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Established 1887

Farmers

In Poland

Press Bid

On Union

By Brian Mooney

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Army. : Editors Appointed

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FOR SALE Aga Khan

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million sale of United wheat for Nicaragua is beld up in the State Deent while a review conof reported arms shipthrough Nicaragua to ng guerrillas in El Salva-



ANOTHER LAS VEGAS HOTEL ABLAZE — A series of fires in the 30-story Las Vegas Hilton Tuesday night killed eight persons and injured 300. The blaze, the second Las Vegas botel fire in less than three months, did not damage the first-floor casino. Details on Page 3.

Israel Taking Thousands of Acres Of Disputed Land for Settlements

By William Claiborne Weshington Post Service

JERUSALEM - The Israeli military government in the occupied Bank is rapidly declaring thousands of acres of Arab claimed property as public domain land for use in expanding existing Jewish civilian settlements.

Palestinian lawyers and human rights activists representing West Bank landowners Tuesday called the settlement expansion drive the "biggest Israeli land grab" since the 1967 war, and blamed it on statements by U.S. President Reagan that he regards settlements

in the territory to be legal. Previous U.S. policy was that West Bank settlements are illegal and an obstacle to peace.

"I think that he gave the Israelis the green light. The government knows it is going out, and it wants to create facts on the ground be-fore the [June 30] elections. They know that if a Labor government finds everything prepared, it will not cancel what has been done," East Jerusalem attorney Elias Khouri said in an interview.

Mr. Khouri said he has eight new land seizure cases pending entailing more than 10,000 acres of Arab-claimed land in the West Bank, and that dozens of Arab landowners have come to him in the last two weeks asking for legal

Industrial Center

The West Bank military government last week declared 3,700 acres of land west of Nablus to be public domain land, 1,700 acres of which have been designated for an industrial center for the Ariel settlement. At the same time, nearly 2,000 acres near Tubas was declared state land, as well as 1,000 acres near the Biet El settlement and 1,750 acres near the Biet Civ-

ron and Meon outposts. Mr. Khouri said an additional 3,750 agres near Jenin, 300 acres near the Gush Etzion settlement bloc and 100 acres near the Kiryat Arba high-rise settlement at Hebron have been earmarked for ex-

Military government officials said that the land in question had been surveyed over the last several months and was found to be without record of ownership, or with records that are so vague that they could not withstand the scrutiny of a court test. Such property is considered "state land" under Israeli law, and the military governor, as acting sovereign in the West Bank,

assumes title. However, Mr. Khouri and other West Bank lawyers said that much of the land not deeded to Arab owners falls into the category of "miri" land, meaning that its claimants have used it for grazing or cultivation for generations and, in many cases, have paid taxes to a succession of Turkish Ottoman, British and Jordanian authorities.

to hear appeals on land cases place the burden of proof on the Arab claimants and require that within a 21-day appeal period the owners produce new survey maps.

"It takes months and months. and much more money than these and much more money than diese people have, to get surveys done. But if they don't bring in survey maps in 21 days, the military com-mittee dismisses the appeal and the land goes to the settlements," he said.

"It is not a legal question any more. It is a question of whether Palestinians will live in this area or not live in it. It's a political ques tion," said Mr. Khouri, who has handled thousands of West Bank land expropiation cases in Israeli

Ibrahim Matar, a Palestinian economist who helps West Bank farmers in land cases, said the government of Prime Minister Mena-

Mr. Khouri complained that to seize more land for settlements military land committees formed by Mr. Reagan's press conference statements last week that he disagreed with previous U.S. policy that West Bank settlements are

> Even before the Reagan statement, the government began to speed up the construction of 10 new settlements. Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon said then that in the time before the elections, "a lot may be accomplished in [the West Bank] and we will do all we can to territories and to expand it."

UN Unit Condemns Israel

GENEVA (NYT) — The United Nations Human Rights Commission Wednesday condemned, 41 to 1, Israel's refusal to recognize the applicability of an international applicability of an international convention on the protection of ci-vilian populations in occupied territories. The United States alone chem Begin has been encouraged

U.S., in Clarification, Says It Still Weighs Polish Aid

Be Michael Getler

WASHINGTON - The Reagan ninistration is actively considering additional economic assistance to the trouble-plagued and debt-ridden Polish government, accord-ing to a State Department spokes-

Aside from any unilateral U.S. action, the United States will meet with its West European albes in Paris this month to discuss Warsaw's dire financial condition, other high-ranking administration officials said. As a result of that session, the sources said, some fa-vorable joint consideration might be given to such things as rescheduling a portion of Poland's \$25-billion debt to the West.

The administration's assertion that aid to Poland was being considered came in an unusual state-ment insued Taesday evening to clarify spokesman William Dyess assertion earlier Tuesday that for the time being further economic assistance to Poland had been

"Poland has asked the U.S. gov-ernment for additional economic assistance," the second statement said, "and we continue to examine that request. Notwithstanding the underlying need for economic re-forms essential to the long-term solution of Poland's problems, we feel ... a very important and sen-sitive sympathy for the people of Poland and their current plight, and we are considering what fur-ther steps could be taken."

To Buy Time

The Reagan administration, on the one hand, appears to be trying to convince Warsaw that it must make economic reforms before it can expect additional help from the West. Yet other officials ac-knowledge that some help may be necessary more quickly, to buy at least a little more time for the gov-ernment to try to get the political turnoil under control.

When asked what the U.S. reaction would be if the Polish government felt it necessary to use its own troops to put down labor un-rest, Mr. Dyess said, "If Polish authorities used Polish forces to carry out Polish laws, we'd consider that to be a Polish matter."

That statement also was later corrected by the State Department. "With regard to questions of possible use of Polish forces in the current situation," the clarification said, "we cannot be indifferent to such a development, and in no way did the State Department intend to suggest that such a development would not be a matter of very great concern, given our strong humanitarian interest in the welfare of the Polish people and nation."

Mr. Dyess' remarks, even as cor-rected, underlined another important policy decision that could be faced soon by the administration if the Warsaw government itself cracked down. The tone of his answers suggested that the United States would react with restraint in such a case. The later statement indicated that Washington would be unhappy with the use of force, but it implied no threat.

Many U.S. analysts believe that

forestall Soviet military intervenof control for the Communist authorities and will eventually pro-duce an explosion that will bring on Soviet intervention. Some also believe that, before the situation became completely untenable, the Warsaw government would use its own nulica or mulitary to restore order, ideally without shooting. This would involve perhaps martial law, curies, and some military manning of factories closed by

Such actions, while grim, could



President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr addresses a public gathering in Tehran on the second anniversary of the Islamic Revolution. In the turban, behind Mr. Bani-Sadr, is Syed Ahmad Khomeini, son of the avatollah. To his right is Gen. Fallahl, deputy commander of the Joint Staff Command of the Iranian forces.

Khomeini Censures Moslem Clergymen

By Bernd Debusmann

TEHRAN - Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, making a fresh appeal for national unity, issued brusque orders Wednesday to Iran's Moslem clergy to stop interfering in areas outside their ju-

risdiction.
In one of his sharpest rebukes of clergy involvement in the political disputes dividing Iran, the 80-yearold revolutionary leader said that undue interference in executive affairs would bring disorder to Iran and turn the people against the

The ayatollah's warning was made in a message read for him by his son, Sved Ahmad Khomeini, to a crowd estimated at a half-million persons that poured into Tehran's vast Azadi Square to mark the sec-ond anniversary of the Islamic Revolution.

This is a serious warning to those clergymen who are serving in courts, komitehs [post-revolutionary security organizations], the re-construction crusade and other organs that they should by no means interfere in areas outside their competence," the message said.

Read twice for emphasis, the paragraph containing the warning added that such interference was not legitimate, and that it separat-ed the nation from the clergy, "which is a great and unforgivable

The message carefully refrained from naming the targets of Ayatollah Khomeini's criticism, but diplomatic analysts here interpreted it as evidence that he was shifting away from hard-line fundamentalists in their long-running feud with President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr and his followers.

"Interference in executive affairs of the country, giving people and so on ... is illegal, will result in disorder in the country and must be avoided." the message

Warning by Bani-Sadr

appeared at mass rallies since he was briefly treated in hospital for heart problems more than a year ago. His messages are usually delivered by his son.

Mr. Bani-Sadr, addressing the crowd after the avatollah's mes-sage was read, launched a stinging attack on his fundamentalist opponents, accusing them of preparing Iran for tyranny.

His speech and the avatollah's censure of unnamed clergymen threw into sharp focus the deep political divisions in a country where the cohesion of two years ago has given way to increasingly acrimonious squabbling.

Though Poland's new premier, Wojciech Jaruzelski, is viewed as a moderate, he is also an army gen-eral and former defense minister, and some analysts believe his appointment earlier this week may be the first step toward an internal

The public U.S. position on economic aid was initially laid out by Mr. Dvess when reporters asked (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

WARSAW — Army Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski, 57, was for-mally installed as premier Wednes-day and immediately faced a strike threat by farmers. Gen. Jaruzelski, Poland's fourth premier in less than a year, retained his portfolio as defense minister. Informed sources said his

decision to keep the post, which he has held for 12 years, puts him in an unusually powerful position, ensuring that he has a solid power base and that there is no danger of

 Poland's new premier may be the answer to the search for a situation and forestall Soviet political and military interven-tion. Page 2.

the armed forces acting against his

Leaders of the self-proclaimed Rural Solidarity union of private farmers threatened to strike for the first time in reaction to a court de-cision to defer their application for legal recognition. Poland's Roman Catholic leaders, two cardinals and seven bishops, issued a strong statement supporting the farmers.

Gen. Jaruzelski's nomination as

premier was approved by the parliament with two deputies abstain-ing. As his first act he issued a gen-eral order proising the Polish armed forces and stating that they would continue to guarantee Po-land's independence.
Party leader Stanislaw Kania

told the parliament that Gen. Jaruzelski, Poland's first soldier-premier since World War II. was the best candidate to cope with what Mr. Kania called the dark clouds of danger hanging over Po-

Mr. Kania also praised the work rrenne

kowski, who resigned Monday. "He did not succeed in preventing the social and economic situation from deteriorating." Mr. Ka-nia said. "The government under his guidance was criticized for lack

he should not be blamed for all the failures, because he was working in overwhelmingly difficult condi-Today, when the country is facing immense social and economic difficulties, when we have to cope

with growing anarchy, decline of discipline and openly anti-Socialist actions bordering on counterrevolution, the task of steering the state (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

U.S. Is Studying Renewal Of Arms Sales to Algeria

By Edward Cody

spired by Ayatollah Khomeini un-der the green banner of Islam.

by a host of issues ranging from the conduct of the war with Iraq to

the running of the economy and

the terms under which the 52

American hostages were released

Stages of Revolution

Repeating earlier warnings that Iran was heading for a return to despotism, Mr. Bani-Sadr urged the nation to resist what he termed

Stalinist methods, and quoted a

Harvard University professor to

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

last month.

Two years later, Iran is divided

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Grateful to
Algeria for its help in freeing the
American hostages in Iran, the Reagan administration is consider-ing the sale of C-130 Hercules military transport planes to the revolutionary Arab nation, official sourc-

The proposed sale, reportedly

still under review, would reverse long-standing U.S. policy barring military sales to Algeria, whose militant Third-World positions of-ten have put it in conflict with the United States on issues ranging from the Arab-Israeli conflict to international terrorism.

Although it comes against the backdrop of friendlier U.S. attitudes toward Algeria since the hostage crisis, the proposal also grows from recent signs from Algeria that it is interested in better relations and a hope in Washington that such a sale could help wean the Algerians away from their dependence on the Soviet Union for military supplies, a diplomatic source explained.

As described by the sources, the proposal involves a half dozen of the workhorse military transports. Even this small number is seen as an important symbol of U.S. gratitude, however, because the sale would be the first of U.S. military equipment to the Algerian government, according to a State Department spokesman.

Nonmilitary Sales

Three L-100 transports, the civilian version of the C-130, have been sold to the Algerian national airline, Air Algerie, and the Algerian armed forces have purchased several Beech 34C search-and-rescue craft. Neither deal was considered military, however, and both were surrounded by tight restrictions, the spokesman said

In addition, the proposed sale of C-130s would mark at least a shift der relentless pressure from motley in nuance in Washington's policy groups of young street fighters in- on the Western Sahara war, in of the Polisario guerrillas fighting a hit-and-run desert campaign against Morocco for autonomy in the former Spanish Sahara.

Although the United States has professed neutrality in that conflict, it has been a main supplier of arms to Morocco for two decades while abstaining from similar sales to Algeria. Within days of the hos-tages' release last month, in fact, the Reagan administration let it he known that it plans to sell more than 100 U.S. M-60 tanks to This sale would come on top of

a Carter administration decision last March to sell Morocco about \$232 million worth of reconnaissance planes and helicopters. The first deliveries of OV-10 Bronco reconnaissance planes under that deal were approved soon after Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. took office. These sales have long been a

sore point with the Algerians, and diplomatic analysts were predicting even as Algeria was mediating between Iran and the United States that the Algerians could hope for more favorable treatment as a result of their help.

The sale of Hercules transport planes to Algeria now, diplomatic sources said, could be interpreted as a vote of confidence in, as well as a gesture of thanks to the government of President Benjedic Chadli. Algeria's Arab nationalist stance has been less strident since he took over in February, 1979, after the death of the more radical President Houari Boumedienne,

Moreover, the sources said, the C-130s conceivably could be used in the Sahara war or in other African trouble spots, although an obvious purpose would be to ferry heavy equipment between Western Europe and Algeria. Since its independence in 1962 at the end of a bitter war. Algeria has obtained most of its arms from the Soviet Union and France, its former colonial ruler.

Abduction of Envoy Heightens Tensions Between Syria, Jordan

By John Kifner New York Times Service

BEIRUT - The mysterious abduction here of the Jordanian charge d'affaires has heightened tensions in the Arab world, provided a look at what appears to be a shadowy underground battle be-tween rival Arab nations and shaken Beirut, a city so inured to violence as to seem blase.

A score of gunmen seized the Jordanian diplomat, Hisham Moheisen, in a hail of automaticweapons fire early Friday, killing

Tuesday morning, an anony-mous caller to the rightist Phalangist Party's radio station, Voice of Lebanon, declared that the diplomat had been slain. But subsequent calls to the station have themselves been among the confusing elements over the last few days, and Mr. Moheisen's fate still seemed uncertain Wednesday.

It was widely assumed here that the abductors were operating on behalf of Syria and the kidnapping occurred not far from roadblocks manned by Syrian soldiers of the Arab League's peacekeeping force.

Relations between Syria and

Jordan are particularly strained

now, with Syria supporting Iran in

the Gulf war while Jordan is back-

ing Iraq. Syria also accuses Jordan

of harboring Moslem Brotherhood

terrorists attempting to overthrow

calm the crisis. Jordanian officials immediately

accused Damascus in the abduction and charged that it had been carried out by the special forces unit commanded by Riffat al-Assad, the president's brother. Joradian Premier Mudar Badran charged that the Syrian peacekerping forces had turned Lebanon into an arena of chaos. Syrian officials denied complici-

ty in the abduction. The govern-ment newspaper Tichrin called the accusations part of the "Jordanian campaign of hatred against Syria." The anonymous caller to the Phalangist radio claimed to be a member of the Eagles of the Revo-

lution, the underground branch of As Saiga, the pro-Syrian Palestinian guerrilla faction, and took responsibility for seizure.

Conflicting Calls

The caller said that the diplomat was being held hostage pending the return of two Syrian Air Force pilots who defected to Jordan last year. The caller said the envoy faced death at 5 p.m. Monday if the pilots had not been turned

number of pilots to five, then seven, some of them supposedly having defected to Iraq. The 42-year-old diplomat was said to be in poor health and suffering a nervous breakdown. Then he was said Syrian President Hafez al-Assad. to be in a Palestinian camp, later in November, the two countries in Syria and still later back in Leb-

Later telephone calls raised the

massed tanks and troops at their anon. Callers said he was being border. Sandi Arabia mediated to treated by a doctor and a psychiatrist. Monday, the Phalangist radio said it had received other calls but that it would not broadcast them. A spokesman for Eagles of the Revolution held a news conference Monday afternoon at the offices of a pro-Syrian newspaper. Ash Sharq, to deny his group's involve-

The Lebanese government seemed unable to do much but de- positions and taking them away plore the situation. The police were pressed to look for a body. There is no shortage of bodies here and several were soon found. But none was that of the missing diplo-

Syrian Envoy Recalled

ian ambassador to Jordan was recalled Wednesday and Syrian embassy sources in Amman said that Ambassador Abdel-Karim Sabbugh was expected to return to Damascus within 48 hours.

The Jordanian ambassador to Syria returned to Amman Tuesday as his government announced it was withdrawing from a joint border post and imposing stricter controls on visiting Syrians.

ter an emergency session of the Syrian Cabinet accused Jordan of trying to sever relations with Syria as a step towards joining the controversial peace process between Israel and Egypt. The statement read in part that "the heads of conspiracy in Jordan will face the

Ayatollah Khomeini has not

BEIRUT (Reuters) - The Syr-

A statement issued last night af-

On Feb. 11, 1979, a wave of revolutionary violence swept away the last pillars of the shah's regime. and his powerful army buckled unBy Drew Middleton

New York Times Service

arch for a leader who can stabil-

tervention by the Soviet Union.

Stanislaw Kania, the Polish Com-

and military administrator com-

bined with more than 30 years of

will attempt to direct the turbulent

A potential Soviet military move

high state of readiness but showed

said that whatever the provocation

the Soviet Union was not likely to move until after the party confer-ence scheduled to open in Moscow

'Fingertip Sense'

ence and high military rank have

given him what the officer de-scribed as a "fingertip sense" of what the army would and would

not do in a crisis. According to a

U.S. intelligence analyst, he told a meeting of the Central Committee last September that the army could

not be relied upon to eject workers

1976 the general, who was also de-fense minister, resisted orders to

use the army against rioters, ac-cording to a Rand Corp. report. He supposedly told the Polish Pol-

itburo: "Polish soldiers will not fire on Polish workers."

been the usual rise from proletari-

an rags to party eminence beloved

by Communist propagandists. He was born in 1923 into a landown-ing family in Kurow in the Lublin

district with a tradition of sending

sons into the army.

Early in World War II he moved from Poland to the Soviet Union.

After some months as an industrial

worker there he entered a Soviet

infantry officer training school at

Ryazan. In 1943 he was assigned

to the Soviet-sponsored First Pol-ish Army and fought as an infan-

He probably won his political spurs in 1945-1947, when he fought against the anti-Communist

try officer.

Gen. Janızelski's career has not

And when workers rioted in

from occupied factories.

Gen. Jaruzelski's long experi-

on Feb. 23.



Cynthia Dwyer, who was a prisoner in Iran for nine months, gave her husband, Dr. John F. Dwyer, a big kiss when she arrived at New York's Kennedy International Airport Wednesday.

Jail Changed Her Mind About Revolution

Iran Ex-Prisoner Dwyer Returns to U.S.

NEW YORK - Declaring "I feel great," Cynthia Dwyer re-turned to the United States and her family's embraces Wednesday. after nine months' imprisonment in Tehran that she said made her unsympathetic toward the Iranian

Mrs. Dwyer, flanked by her husband. John. and their three children, said at a news conference at Kennedy International Airport that she changed her views after being accused of spying "because they put me in a position to see the worst aspect that they are doing." "I need time to sort it out. I nev-

Knesset Sets Election In Israel for June 30 The Associated Press

JERUSALEM - The Knesset decided officially Tuesday to hold general elections in Israel on June 30, nearly five months ahead of

The government had asked for the date to be advanced after the defection of a coalition ally left it without a majority in the 120member assembly. The June 30 date was a week earlier than Prime Minister Menachem Bezin had requested, and two months later than demanded by the opposition

er thought I would be gone so long," the Amherst, N.Y., freelance writer said when asked about leaving her family to go to Iran last April to write about that coun-

try's revolution. But then she added: "I feel great," as she held a bunch of vellow daffodils tied with a yellow ribbon, symbol of freedom for the 52 Americans taken hostage when the U.S. Embassy in Tehran was

seized

"Captivity makes me feel like a trained seal or something." said Mrs. Dwyer, 49. She repeated ear-lier statements that "nobody touched me, nobody laid a hand on me" while in prison.

Mrs. Dwyer went to Iran last April to report on the revolution but was arrested on May 5. She was not released until she was tried and convicted last weekend on espionage charges, nearly a month after the release of the hostages.

She told reporters Tuesday that she was not abused in prison. "But I did not understand Farsi — the local language — and that in a way was very frightening."

She said she never saw the charges that resulted in her being sentenced to the time she had al-

ready spent in jail.

Despite her imprisonment, she said she had no regrets about going to Iran apart from the anxiety it caused her family.

said. "I would return if possible."

Mrs. Dwyer initially declined to give details of her ordeal, telling reporters: "I'm a journalist, too This may be the only exclusive I'll ever have."

But she later talked more freely, saying she was kept alone from the time of her arrest until July 20 and was later transferred to Tehran's Evin Prison.

She said it was an "obvious political prison" and that her "roomwere Iranian women held on political charges.

She also shared a room with Jean Waddell, one of the British missionaries still being held in Tehran along with three other Britons and a naturalized American,

Philippine Flood Toll 228; Disease Feared United Press International

MANILA - Continuing flooding in the southern Philippines now has claimed 228 lives and caused \$37 million in damage over a 500,000-acre area, officials said. Emergency rations to about 126,000 evacuees were increased from one to three meals a day amid fears of epidemics, an official said, noting that 6,300 evacuees had contracted pulmonary, respi-ratory and skin diseases as a result

of prolonged exposure.

Military, Party Ties Expected to Aid Polish Premier NEW YORK - Poland's new premier may be the answer to the lege and the infantry school and by 1957 commanded the 12th Mo-

ize the situation in the country and forestall political and military in-In 1960 his military career took on political overtones when he was appointed chief political commis-Among the greatest assets of Gen. Wojciech Januzelski are a resar of the armed forces. In 1962 he received a key appointment, deputy minister of defense, and in that portedly close association with capacity served a tour as chief of munist Party leader, and long exthe general staff from 1965 to 1968. He was appointed defense minister in 1968 and held the post perience as a troop commander until his appointment as premier

membership in the party. In concert with Mr. Kania, he last Monday. In 1973 Gen, Januzelski, who had become the youngest general in the army in 1968, received his Polish labor movement toward more moderate policies and thus lift the shadow of Soviet interven-

A Clean State

A potential Soviet miniary move remains part of the Polish puzzle. An intelligence officer of a European NATO power said Tuesday that some 270,000 Soviet troops on Poland's borders remained in a His rise within the party paral-leled that within his profession. He became a member of its Central Committee in 1964 and an alternate member of the Politburo in 1970. In 1978 he became a full no signs of an imminent move. He

> One advantage Gen. Jaruzelski is likely to have in his new post is

> > (Continued from Page 1)

is getting ever more difficult and complicated," Mr. Kania said.

"In this situation the demand for a strong and efficient govern-

ment is natural. It is the correct

deliver his first speech as premier in the parliament on Thursday. He

is expected to announce a number

Informed sources said Agricul-ture Minister Leon Klonica and Deputy Premier Aleksander Ko-

pec were among those likely to be dropped. A special commission for

economic affairs headed by Deputy Premier Mieczysław Jagielski is

U.S. Weighs

Poland Aid

(Continued from Page 1)

about the status of an administra-

tion review of a Polish request for about \$3 billion more in aid and

credit in the final months of the

ed most of all in Poland is internal

economic reform. The Poles know

this," he said, indicating that un-

less the Warsaw government took

actions that show it is "serious"

about improving the economic sit-uation, the Reagan administration

was unlikely to pump in more money. While Mr. Dyess'

characterization of the administra-

tion attitude was thought to be

generally correct, he apparently

misstated whether assistance was

Trade Deficit

to the West is owed to govern-ments and the rest to banks. Po-

land continues to run a big trade

deficit every year and now must borrow \$10 billion to \$12 billion

annually just to pay the interest on

outstanding loans and to res-

chedule, or defer, the roughly one-

third of its debt that comes due

Washington officials say it is

clear that Warsaw would not be

able to undertake any basic eco-

nomic reform until after the 26th

Soviet Communist Party Congress opening in Moscow Feb. 23, at

which the Polish party officials

will meet with leaders of the other

Warsaw Pact countries. Whether

Moscow would allow any major

The State Department has been

careful not to say publicly what

kind of economic reforms it thinks

Poland needs. But it is widely be-lieved in the West that Warsaw

would have to take a number of

steps: decentralize its management

of the economy, give greater sup-port to private farmers, increase prices for basic foods and services.

improve working conditions and

introduce at least a measure of the

kind of economic freedom for in-

dustry that exists in Hungary. Some Hungarian factory managers

operate on the profit motive rather

than being tied solely to fulfillment of a government plan. Most importantly, one official

aid, "they will have to come up

with reforms that grip the imagina-

tion of the disenchanted in Po-land," a task that few believe is

possible and that, if tried, could set

off demands for liberalization in

East Germany and Czechoslova-

Israelis Pound

Lebanese Area

United Press International

with ground support opened fire on suspected Palestinian targets

along the southern Lebanese coast

early Wednesday in the fourth mil-itary action against the guerrillas

Reports from Beirut said the

guerrillas returned the fire in a

two-hour exchange to prevent Is-raeli raiders from reaching shore.

There were no reports of casual-

any direct contact with Palestinian

forces, but said a ground unit par-

ticipated in the operation. The military command said all Israeli

forces returned safely to base after

the overnight action south of Si-

An Israeli military source denied

TEL AVIV — Israeli gunboats

changes is very much in doubt

About a third of Poland's debt

still a possibility.

"Our feeling is that what's need-

Carter administration.

of Cabinet changes.

Gen. Jaruzelski is scheduled to

Polish Farmers Threaten

Strike; Premier Installed

guerrillas in Poland. From that his ties with local military compoint his progress was rapid. He attended both the general staff colsaid, he is likely to obtain more accurate information about popular opinion than is available through party channels.

Jaruzelski Banks on Experience WORLD NEWS BRIEF

The general, they pointed out, cannot be accused, as so many par-ty officials have been, of corrup-

His early training under Soviet officers and his period at a military academy in the Soviet Union have not altered an independent approach to military problems, analysts said.

The Communists in their periodicals continue to emphasize the "ideological commitment" of the officer corps and the importance of the political officer within that corps. Western analysts, however, point out that the development of a highly professional officer corps since the 1960s and the continued modernization of the Polish armed forces have created the possibility of military autonomy that could in a crisis, be hostile to Communist goals. Gen. Jaruzelski, more than any other Polish military man, has directed the programs for professionalism and modernization.

new premier, who has no experi-ence in economics, the sources

The national consultative com-

mission of the free trade union Sol-

idarity was also due to meet Thurs-

day, to consider an appeal by farmers for support in their cam-

paign for the right to form inde-

had appeared to have subsided

Tuesday after the court's compro-

mise ruling that although Rural

Solidarity could not be registered

as a union under existing laws, it

could be registered as an associa-

solidarity leader Lech Waless

called the ruling a draw and told

the farmers they should register as an association. But a statement is-

sued Tuesday from the farmers'

strike headquarters in Rzeszow

said:
"We shall resort to all accessible

means and forms of strike in order

to get the existing Rural Solidarity

approved by the government... March is now near. If by that time

all fields are to be sown, then we

must end the problem as quickly

Cardinal Stefan Wyszynski and

Strikers in the southern province

of Jelenia Gora returned to work,

meanwhile, ending a two-day gen-

eral strike after accepting a com-

as possible."

recognized."

The row over Rural Solidarity

endent unions.

case the federal government does not depend on it."

Italy Coalition Easily Wins Vote of Confid

Arnaldo Forlani, easily won a vote of confidence Wednesday ni

earlier in the day. Shortly after the confidence vote, the chamber to approve the extension of the police powers for another year.

Schmidt: No Concessions to Party Dissider

that he would not bow to left-wing dissidents in his Social Den Party over military and nuclear energy issues.

Mr. Schmidt told a special meeting of the SPD national executive he had explained his position in a parliamentary debate last month.

reaffirmed his commitment to atomic energy, military spending

NATO nuclear plans. The chancellor went into the meeting arm in with his predecessor, Willy Brandt, in a demonstration of party usin Mr. Schmidt maintained the intraparty dispute had not impant coalition government, saying that "if individuals in the party dispute had not impant to a state of the party dispute had not impant to a state of the party dispute had not impant to a state of the party dispute had not impant to a state of the party dispute had not impant to a state of the party dispute had not impant to a state of the party dispute had not impant to a state of the party dispute had not impant to a state of the party dispute had not impant to a state of the party dispute had not income to a state of the party dispute had not income to a state of the party dispute had not impant to a state of the party dis

individual points, I consider that normal. One can live with that h

Thorn Charges EEC Members Obstruct Unit

BONN — West German Chancellor Helmin Schmidt said Wedn

ROME — Italy's center-left coalition government, headed by a

The vote by the Chamber of Deputies was 355-243 with cight

Their efforts to block the measure with marathon speeches fizzier

tions. It was delayed for almost a week by the filibustering of a Radical Party members opposed to the extension of Italy's anti-term law giving the police the right to detain suspects incommunicado for

The Associated Press LUXEMBOURG - Common Market chief executive Gaston Wednesday accused member governments of obstructing Empea ty and said they often refused to implement their own decis In a speech to the European Parliament, he also said the til-ni European Economic Community should consider abolishing its

limits on spending.
"We must be prepared to pay the necessary price," he said quo ing the ability of the EEC to solve economic and social problem rule limiting communitywide spending to 1 percent of value additional collected by the members. "The council [member government compromises the efficiency and development of our tasks by in apply the rules that they themselves set and also by holding isions." he added.

U.K. Alleged to Tap Canada Embassy Pho LONDON - A report that Britain is allegedly wiretapping the dian Embassy in London, amid a clash over the future of the Can constitution, has been dismissed by ruling Conservative Party laws as "nonsense."

The allegation, attributed to Jean Wadds, the Canadian annia here, deepened a rift between Britain and its Commonwealthstower Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau's plans for a new Conconstitution, which has embodied for 114 years in the Britain. America Act.

The wiretapping report originated from CBC Television in On cited what it claimed were secret diplomatic cables from Mr. one of which allegedly said: "We must take it for granted the conversations of this sort are all monitored and taped by s equipped countries, including certainly Britain, France, the USA

Murdoch Warns on Future of the Times Pa The Associated Press

LONDON - With just a day left before a self-imposed death buying the Times Newspapers, Australian press magnate Rujer (19) doch said Wednesday he could not guarantee their future and was would be "extremely difficult" to make them profitable. Appearing before the House of Commons Education Committee Murdoch stressed that if he bought the group, which compas

Times, Sunday Times and three weekly supplements, it would be as

other members of the Polish episbusiness "however important it is as a national institution." copal conference issued a state-"People seem to think they are doing me a favor. We are underment Wednesday saying: an extremely risky enterprise. It will be an extremely difficult if farmers must be guaranteed securi-ty and stability, and their right to make them viable. free assembly as unions must be

panded hospital facilities.
U.S. officials in Washington said Wednesday that the threat of Soviet intervention in Poland had probably receded but that a new period of danger might come early next month. They said they be-(Basque Homeland and Liberty) lieved Gen. Jaruzelski's appoint-ment, coupled with the compromises on Rural Solidarity and the Jelenia Gora dispute, had won Poland some breathing space.

Some officials said the approach of the 26th Soviet Communist Party Congress, which begins Feb. 23. could inhibit any Soviet military move against Poland. The congress, expected to last a week to 10 days, will end about the time Warsaw Pact forces start routine maneuvers in Central Europe. Officials said the exercises will be closely watched for any sign of a move into Poland.

Russian Jews Get **Emigration Visas** More Quickly The Associated Press

MOSCOW - Jews in the Soviet capital who seek to emigrate have been receiving their exit visas very quickly since the beginning of this month. Western diplomats and Jewish sources here reported Wednesday:

"The visa office is swamped with people leaving," a source said. "My understanding is that Moscow emigration officials have been giving more permissions than at any time in three or four years." According to unofficial reports, as many as 120 Moscow Jews, or about 10 times the usual number,

were issued exit visas on a few days last week. Western diplomats said that the new more liberal emigration policy apparently also extended to other large Jewish communities, such as those in Leningrad and Kiev, but

apparently did not affect non-

Some of those granted permission had reportedly applied to leave as recently as three months ago, while a few had previously been refused permission to emigrate. Still others had waited two or three years without hearing anything before unexpectedly being told they could leave.

Athens' Cabbies Strike The Associated Press

ATHENS — Athens 13,000 taxis were shut in their garages Wednesday as owners began a 48hour strike for higher fares to cover gasoline price rises last month. The Ministry of Transport late Tuesday announced an increase in

Basque Separatists Splin

Over Killing of Engine position of Iberduero (the By Fenton Wheeler ny building the nuclear plat

The Associated Press MADRID - The Basque separatist organization ETA

split openly Wednesday in the face of public wrath over the recent killing of a kidnapped Spanish en-The division was considered by olice and government officials in

Madrid as the most serious in the extremist organization's 13-year But although it appeared to leave hard-line ETA guerrillas more isolated, it also carried the risk of future desperate attacks

against the government, a highranking police official warned. In an unprecedented public statement delivered to newspapers in Spain's strife-torn northern Basque region, the political and more moderate branch of ETA condemned the military wing for

trying to "lead us into civil war." The statement referred to "constant errors being made by the ETA military wing in the name of the Basque revolution and ETA, which it no longer represents.

"The ETA military branch has managed to bring on the worst political prestige in the history of [our] armed struggle," the statement added.

The political branch, responsible for the 1973 assassination of Spanish Premier Luis Carrero Blanco and about one-third of the 332 political assassinations ETA has carried out since taking up arms in 1968, called the killing of Jose Maria Ryan a mistake.

The 39-year-old Ryan, chief engineer of a Spanish company building a nuclear power plant outside the Basque provincial capital of Bilbao, was killed Friday after his firm refused to blow up the \$1.6-billion facility, as the ETA had demanded.

In Bilbao, San Sebastian and Vi-toria, nearly 300,000 people staged protest marches over Ryan's slay-

Positive' Kidnapping "The execution of Ryan is a

concrete demonstration of the incapacity of the ETA military wing with regard to the present situation in the Basque region," the ETA political branch said. It called the idnapping of Ryan positive but said his execution was not. The separation of the political

and military branches began in 1974 over tactics in the last days of the Franco dictatorship. The ETA political branch has not renounced violence but has

said it must make political sense. The political branch said Ryan's killing "did not take into account the majority opinion of the masses, and unnecessarily reinforced the

the central government." The political branch has

stopped its use of violent the Madrid government nounced it was reinstating home rule, which Franco-during the Spanish Civil 1 last of the new home-rule took effect this year. Ryan's slaying came one ter King Juan Carlos I land

separatists in the Basqui ment who tried to dis speech. The separatists the Herri Batasuna (Pedparion) Party, allegedly as with the military wing of E ally to have won the at 1021 with the separatists and t raised his support in the Big.

Iran Clere Censured

back up his contention ny was in the making here.

According to the Harrison. Crane Brinton, incidentions go through three harrisons go through three harrisons are incident. immediately after a remit country then plunges into the moderates are overally rhetoric of the revolution third stage, following dison government tightens its comestablish a dictatorship.

"Our revolution is in its stage, with all power made control of one group. Miss Sadr said. Now we say stage of preparation for the Then, repeating the statute times for emphasis crowd cheered, he said. ship must be eliminated must be implemented."

Although he did not eq. mention them, the president no doubt that he meant his focs in the fundamentalist Republican Party, which ha ly and systematically taken of the institutions of power. Mr. Bani-Sadr also pan gloomy picture of the economy, saying that it was ing from generally negative that has, in turn, caused really remains and r

He said the budget defid about 800 billion rials [5] this and was expected to use in billion next year. He said in

dustrial output had dropped tween 30 and 40 percent at inflation was running at and percent wholesale and 35 pe

ADVERTISEMENT مَنْ الْمُعْلِى لَاسِيفِ الْأَنْ *وَالْفَةُ* الْمُعْلِى لَاسِيفِ الْأَنْ وَالْفَةُ جبهه وحدتمد

THE FRONT FOR NATIONAL UNITY IN DEFENCE OF PERSIA

It is now two years since the Iranian Revolution overthrew the Monarchy and unleashed a catastrophic wave of death and destruction upon a country which had been experiencing peace and prosperity for several decades. Some claim that the strength and progress in Iran enjoyed under the late Shah was illusory. Others contest his undoubted achievements and his nationalist fervour. Still more have portrayed him as a dictator, however benevolent his intentions. But nearly all have failed to grasp even the surface intricacies of the Manichean mould of the Persian mind and character. And failing thus, they have in turn lost the right to pass historical or moral judgment on the Shah's Iran. Compounding this inadvertent malice is the hypocrisy and idiocy of many who have, subsequent to the Shah's fall, failed to speak out against the cruel tyranny of the regime of torture instigated by Khomeini and his power-lusting, greedy coterie of mullas and westernised pseudo-intellectuals rending the country assunder for their own ends.

These morons are as alien to Persian society and culture as is their short-lived "Islamic Republic". How dare the West pass judgment on the prese mob as exemplifying true Persian aspirations and culture. How dare they pass judgment on Iranians as being barbarians and ungodly. Wasn't this colonialist mentality the harbinger of the anti-Western convulsion that was the consequence of a feeling of inadequacy purposely imposed upon the weak Iran of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. And when the signs were adrift in the sixties and seventies that the Shah's Iran had arrived in an increasingly assertive way, again the Western pundits did not miss a chance to find fault and impose "Western" moral judgments. Not that there were no wrongs under the Shah's rule. There were plenty. There was no doubt about the brutality of SAVAK, of the corruption of the

Court and the Shah's family, of arbitrary methods of government and of repression and the stifling of manifest opposition. But can anyone who is not completely biased even begin to compare the dreadful record of this barbaric regime to the excesses of the Shah. Can anybody stand up today and claim that the Shah's downfall contributed an iota of good to today's Iran. Doesn't the present regime's record of mass official murder, total economic and political collapse, torture and unprecedented corruption, foreign invasion and civil war, mindless and arbitrary destruction of the country, its culture and heritage speak for itself. Now that the records are opened and a little historical introspection is in order, there really cannot be anybody who will stand up straight-faced and compare the Shah's prosperous and powerful Iran to today's evil, alien mobocracy that has lead to the tuin of our country. But all this does not mean that the Iranian Revolution should be dismissed out of hand. Rather, all Iranians, whether supporting or opposed to the

revolution should admire the unique force and moral vigour that sustained the revolution in its initial phase. The Shah himself said so in so many words three months before he left Iran in order to avoid more bloodshed. A majority of Iranians supported its higher ideals. Many committed themselves to change for the better. Although its leaders were unknown, they were given the benefit of the doubt. An equally large section of society who were not involved consciously in the revolutionary fever were enthralled by its spectacle and entrapped by its inexhorable push. There were misgivings, but the spreading of fear became a tool of the revolutionaries. Already revolutionary terror was replacing the fear of SAVAK. It didn't take long for the mass of the people to turn sour on themselves. Having hijacked the revolution, the mullas and other extremist elements set about consultating their own power, in the process stripping every worthy facet from its euphoric idealism. A progressive authoritarian regime with undeniable blemishes was replaced by a rabid, regressive theocracy, hell-bent on destruction and the desecration of the Persian heritage. Their brand of Islam even forbids nationalism. Such is the bloody turnoil that the so-called President of the Islamic Republic has continuously been attacking the regime of "torture, terror and mass imprisonment" imposed by a tiny handful of ruthless and illiterate mallas. One has to wonder where the multas intellectual and organisational sustenance comes from Could it be that radical extremists and Tudeh communists are masterminding the chaos in order to make a putsch, and to deliver Iran into Moscow's lap? For as Khomeini's own former Foreign Minister remarked recently in Tehran. "Their (Communists) bankrupt ideology can only grow in filth and squalor. So the more chaos, the better." And "filth and squalor" are the landmarks of this scarecrow regime, for Khomeini himself even had to admit on February 5th that corruption is rampant in his government and that people are saying

were much better under the Shah. Su, two years after its much heralded triumph, the Iranian Revolution has been hijacked, crippled, corrupted and lingers a malignam death. Tyranu and terror are the rule of the day. Destruction has become an art form. The people are hostages in their own homeland. Their future is uncertain and prespects bleak. They were fooled by the pious lies of Khomeini, whose treachery has not only lead the country to rain, but has managed irreparably to discredit Shiism. Can the tattered remains of Islamic Iran withstand the determined and relentless push of Communism?

But as sure as the fate of Khomeini's revolution is doorned, so is the future of those who contemplate the return to the arbitrary rule and the corruption of previous years. The nation threw out an unwanted class of self-indulgent bigots and the Shah became a victim of the greed of his cronies and of previous years. The nation threw out an unwanted class of sell-indulgent bigots and the Shah became a victim of the greed of his cronies and courtiers. Those people have no place in the future Iran. The people themselves must be the final arhiters, and the fate of the nation rests in their hands. Future governments must be responsive to the will of the masses. They must also show firm but honest leadership, for authoriterian traditions are a part of the Iranian character. A respect for true Islam is of paramount importance, but politics must be separated from religion for true religions aspire to the spiritual leadership of the masses. Iran will again respect the rule of law and take up its rightful position amongst the league of nations. In return, it will expect respect towards its own goals and aspirations: a truly Persian culture and society devoid of the exigencies of Eastern or Western ideologies. A posture of non-alignment coupled with strength of arms. A process and level of progress and development tuned to the needs and constraints of its social and moral mores. A rejection of outright materialism yet the creation of a free cuterprise system affecting the maximum wealth for all the people, as the Koran prescribes. A respect for individual liberty and ownership, and a healthy regard for the institutions of government in the service of the people. A true sense of national participation and respect for the rights of ethnic and religious minorities. These are the Persians' hopes for their future in these troubled times. But let the West take heed that Iran is no more to be exploited as in the past. And let the East be warned that their idenlusies are alien to Persian culture and despicable in the eyes of Islam, but equally their friendship and mutual respect is essential to that their identifies are alien to Persian culture and despicable in the eyes of Islam, but equally their friendship and mutual respect is essential to

PERSIA HAS MORE THAN PAID HER DEBTS TO HISTORY AND TO WORLD CIVILISATION. THE GLORIES OF PAST MILLENIA ARE REFLECTED IN HER BRILLIANT HERITAGE. PERSIAN ART, POETRY, PHILOSOPHY, LITERATURE, EARLY SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENTS AND ITS MORAL AND SPIRITUAL STRENGTHS BAVE STOOD US IN GOOD STEAD THESE PAST THREE THOUSAND YEARS. WE HAVE WITNESSED MIGHTY EMPIRES AND SUFFERED EVEN CREATER REVERSES. YET WE HAVE MANAGED TO PULL BACK FROM THE BRINK OF GREATER DISASTERS THAN THIS DAMNED SPOT THAT STAINS OUR PRESENT COUNTENANCE. LET THE WORLD SEE PAST THIS TEMPORARY BLEMISH. FOREVER THE CLORY OF IRAN.

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Coalition Easily maligned Aides Surprised

Amalica Fortani cashi won a vote Idheim Appoints The vote by the Chamber of the Idheim Appoints Radical Party members opposed to hand Peace Envoy Their effects to block the right to be th Their effects to block the mean qual T. Kaufman and the care Shortly of the back to the Town Server Walter to the policy LHI — Kurt Walter non-

Schmidt: No Concession of ministers conference announcing the ap-BONN — We: General Charges Eff a solution authorizing the following the special representation of the solution authorizing the solution authorized the solution authorized the solu

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I.C. Alleged to Tap (may regard to Afghanistan Te turnents dine, the former prelem has been pursuing that British dheim's special repretant and action and action to femalism conflict. Sent Embasse in London and a date their special representations of London and a date the Iran-Iraq conflict.

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billing the same of the same o evidence to support the

Virtually the only spontaneous applause heared in the three days of meetings came with the first few mentions of these dead national-

In addition to the nostalgic incantations, the speeches also shared a deep pessimism about newly heightened prospects of world war and a rapid evaporation of detente. "Little did we imagine that the Cold War could so soon reassert itself," said Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, Nehru's daughter, in the keynote address at the commemorative meeting.

Her basic theme, like that of

many speakers here, was that great power rivalry threatens emerging countries. "Europe and America," she said, "are conveniently and subtly transferring their problems to Asian soil. The Atlantic has polluted not only itself, but also the Pacific and Indian oceans."

internal Confliers

But if great power and Western influence provided the most convenient targets, the strong rhetori-cal subtheme of growing hostilities among Third World and nonaligned states was regularly re-

Mr. Waldheim noted that "the urgency" to settle such conflicts was clear. "It would be regretable," he said, "if the nonaligned countries, seeking to reduce the points of conflict between the world's most powerful states and their allies, were to fail in settling disputes between states in their

He cited the Irao-Iran war, and on Alghanistan he appealed for a political solution, which he said "must ensure that the Afghan peo-ple will be able to determine their own destiny free from foreign interference and intervention.

While the speeches were delivered in the austere convention hall. small committees of three and four diplomats were drafting paragraphs on the thorny issues that would be minimally acceptable to the 94 delegations and 21 observers. Since voting — even by showing hands — is forbidden to preserve unity, positions are taken on the somewhat mystical concept of

Shift in Consensus

In any case, that consensus appears to have shifted westward since the Afghan intervention.

The tentative results of two

hard-fought battles bear this out.
On the Afghan question the original document presented to the delegates merely noted "the inadvisability of force." Some countries, led by Pakistan, wanted to name and condemn the Soviet Union for host country, India, has avoided. Afghanistan, itself a member, wanted no mention of its problems at all. At last report the drafters had formulated a section that called for the "withdrawal of for-

view at his Los Angeles home, "but it seems since Watergate somebody is always trying to find something. First, you had Billy [Carter], and now all of a sudden eign forces" but did not name the Soviet Union. A similar battle was waged on the section dealing with military buildup in the Indian Ocean. The original document condemned plural great power presences in the ocean but went on to single out the United States for its use of Diego

I'm in the paper."
Mr. Reagan's remarks were in response to an article in Tuesday's Los Angeles Times disclosing that he was suspected of diverting funds invested in a gasohol development project to his personal use.
In an inquiry by the distict attorney's office and the state De-Garcia. This reflects the posture of India, which in recent months has tempered its criticism of Moscow with attacks on Washington over partment of Corporations, Mr. Reagan and attorney Sheldon Lyt-ton also are being investigated for possible violations of state corpoits remote Indian Ocean naval

asic Social Programs Be Spared by Reagan

V York Times Service

In A NGTON — President ans to spare seven basic grams, which cost \$210 mally and have 80 mil-phiciaries, from budget liscal 1982, the White

The section sounced Tuesday. thite House press secre-is S. Brady, said the decidopt Carter administra-es on key expenditures in \$140-billion Social Se-eygram was not cross-the-board spending ther, Thesday's exemp-ike good Mr. Reagan's

The preserve benefits for accedy, Mr. Brady said. by David A. Stockman, tor of the Office of Man-and Budget, the exempted

> al Security's Old Age and ; Insurance, which serves n retired workers, depend-Survivors at a cost of \$140. This figure includes a \$15 ost-of-living increase that the elderly against infla-

Medicare health program derly that serves 28.6 bilipients at a cost of \$45.4

THE STATE OF THE S : Veterans Administration

> I Sinks Off Algeria The Associated Press

ERS -- Algerian coast vessels, fishing boats and ters searched a wide area of diterranean Wednesday for ing crew members of the , n-reigstered freighter Fadhich sank after colliding y with the Greek freighter n. The Sounion was towed lgiers harbor with serious but no casualties among

connected disabilities that covers 3.2 million people at an annual cost of \$12.7 billion.

 The Supplemental Security Income program that serves 4.2 million blind, disabled and elderly poor persons at a cost of \$7.9 bil-

The school lunch and break-

fast program that provides free meals for 9.5 million low-income children at a cost of \$2.1 billion. · The Head Start program that

provides education services for 374,000 preschool and inner-city children at a cost of \$950 million. • The Summer Youth Jobs Program that provides temporary employment for 665,000 young people, including many urban poor, at

a cost of \$870 million. The exemptions figured in a flurry of political signals being issued from the White House. On the one hand, Mr. Reagan appeared to be reaching out to the vast constituency touched by the social service programs, and he sought to reassure 18 governors who lunched at the White House by promising them a meeting with Mr. Stockman's "budget working group" on Friday, before final de-

cisions are made on cutting pro-

grams important to the states. But at the same time, the president continued to signal his willingness to battle any opposition both in Congress and the public. Monday, addressing a group of state legislators and county executives, Mr. Reagan made it clear that he expects political heat from his demand that Congress accept his budgetary concept of "link-

That means he explained, "submitting together as a package the tax cuts and the spending cuts. And I can assure you by morning I'll be hung in citigy. The screams will be heard from coast to coast. But there isn't anything that has been deemed sacred and untouchable with regard to the cuts we're



Fire victims receive aid at a temporary shelter set up at the Las Vegas Convention Center.

Arson Blamed in Las Vegas Hilton Fire a fourth fire was set in the fire-

LAS VEGAS — An arsonist set the explosive fire that killed eight the explosive fire that killed eight persons, injured 300 and caused \$10 million in damages at the Las Vegas Hilton Hotel, authorities said Wednesday. "This is a homicide investiga-tion," Nevada Gov. Robert List

Hilton Hotels Corp. announced was offering a \$100,000 reward for the arrest and conviction of those responsible for the Tuesday

It was the second disastrous fire to strike a Las Vegas gambling casino/hotel in three months. Eighty-four persons were killed and 500 were injured last Nov. 21 in a blaze at the MGM Grand Hotel, but arson was not suspected in

Trapped Hilton guests screamed from broken windows, made makeshift escape ropes of torn bedsheets and scrambled to helicopters which landed on the smoke-shrouded roof of the 30-sto-

By Bill Fart

Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES - Michael E.

Reagan, 35, the eldest son of Presi-

dent Rengan, says the Los Angeles

"out to get me because of my fa-

Reagan said Tuesday in an inter-

rate securities laws.

Business Promoter

Iohn Van de Kamp, Los Angeles County district attorney, denied that his office singled out Mr.

Reagan because he is the presi-

dent's son. Investigators said the

inquiry was triggered by Mr.

Reagan's earlier involvement with Richard Francis Carey, a former business promoter in Beverly Hills.

Several people who complained to authorities that they had been

bilked in stock dealings with Mr.

Carey told investigators that he passed himself off as the son of

Gov. Hugh L. Carey of New York.

Mr. Carey could not be reached

Mr. Reagan said he had not seen
Mr. Carey for about eight months.
"Carey asked several of us to invest, or lend him money for stock

transactions," Mr. Reagan said.
"We all purchased stock." He said

he invested \$1,500 in an oil and

energy project.

While the investigation originally focused on Mr. Carey and Mr.

Reagan's supposed involvement in

soliciting stock investments in Mr.

Carey's company, it was widened

to include Agricultural Energy Re-sources, a business Mr. Reagan

was attempting to start for the dis-

tribution of gasohol and to serve as a broker for alcohol as a fuel

Mr. Reagan said he was trate

over statements by district attor-

ney's investigators that there was

wrongdoing involved in the project. The district attorney's

office lied ... when they listed Ed-

die Morenz as a complaining vic-

Paul Edward Morenz, an Ana-heim, Calif., businessman, backed

Mr. Reagan, saying Tuesday: "I

International Herald Tribute

fie throughout the Paris region were expected to be drastically re-

duced Thursday during a 24-hour

strike called by unions demanding

better safety measures. In two sub-

way accidents in the past month one passenger was killed and 72

other persons were injured.

PARIS - Bus and subway traf-

Paris Metro Strike

tim," he said.

"I've done nothing wrong," Mr.

ry structure — the nation's largest hotel with 2,783 rooms and the second largest in the world.

Henry Lewin, the hotel's presi dent, said the hotel switchboard had received two bizarre telephone calls at the height of the fire.

"Is the fire still on?" Mr. Lewin said the caller asked the operator

He said the caller also asked if Mr. Lewin were in the hotel. He was not, he said, but said his wife was taken from their suite on the 29th floor by helicopter.

Clark County Fire Chief Roy Parrish said the fire was set in four places. The main blaze began in the 8th floor elevator lobby, burst through a window and climbed the outside of the hotel to the 29th

One hour and 20 minutes later, Mr. Parrish said, a second fire was ignited in a second-floor storage area, and within 15 minutes a third blaze was touched off in a service elevator on the third floor. He said

never complained to the D.A. or

anyone else."

Court documents say Mr.

Morenz made a complaint to dis-

trict attorney's investigator Larry Rooker that Mr. Reagan had used money invested in AER for his

development. But the same court

file contains a statement from Mr.

Morenz and three other investors

that appears to contradict the com-

was understood that Mr. Reagan could use part or all of the \$17,500

invested in AER in any manner re-

quired while trying to organize the

'Not Concerned'

Another investor, Robert F. Scullin, said, "We don't feel Mike

[Reagan] has violated our trust.

and my investment in AER is a

long-term arrangement, an agree-ment among friends. It hasn't borne fruit yet, but when it does

we'll get our money back. I'm cer-tainly not concerned."

the two other investors in AER -

Phillip Whitworth, Mr. Reagan's former boss at a boat sales company, and Robert Frances, a partner

in Mr. Morenz's business.

gether," he said.

That sentiment was echoed by

Mr. Lytton, the attorney who

advised Mr. Reagan on the forma-tion of AER, said he was "shocked

and infuriated" by the allegation

that he had violated state laws by offering stock in AER for sale.

"All that really happened was that I advised Mike and his four

friends about the various alterna-

tives for putting their project to-

a Los Angeles County grand jury will be called on to decide the out-

come of the Carey and Reagan in-

Berlinguer Plans

Not to Attend

Soviet Congress

ROME - The Italian Commu-

nist Party Wednesday announced

that party secretary Enrico Ber-

linguer would not attend the Soviet Communist Party congress

The announcement, forecast

Tuesday night by some party offi-

cials, marks the first time since the

end of World War II that an Ital-

ian Communist party secretary has decided not to attend the congress.

No explanation was given but

political sources said the decision

was due to the independent-mind-

ed, moderate Italian party's criti-

cism of the Soviet intervention in

Afghanistan and its warnings

Mr. Berlinguer's absence from

the congress could be seen as a

sign of the growing distance be-tween the Italian Communists and

The Italians have also refused to

follow the Soviet line on strategic

arms control and have called for a

freeze on new installations of mis-

siles in Eastern and Western Eu-

against a move on Poland.

their Soviet comrades.

opening on Feb. 23.

There is a strong possibility that

My involvement with Mike

Mr. Morenz said Tuesday that it

Probe of Michael Reagan

Dates From Earlier Case

In answer to questions, Mr. Parrish said, "We're not going to divulge how it started." He said that building codes were

hose cabinet on the ninth floor.

wing of the hotel did not have smoke-detection alarms or sprinkler systems on each floor the land. of which was considered a factor in the severity of the MGM fire. Mr. Parrish said 110 people were airlifted from the roof by hel-icopter and a total of more than 4,000 were evacuated from the hotel. Six people were questioned by authorities but later released.

Says Charter Is Weak tacking Europe in the first place. United Press International

MANILA — Phillipine Foreign Minister Carlos P. Romulo, the only surviving founder of the United Nations, called the organization an impotent body unresponsive to present world problems.

"When we wrote the charter, none of us knew anything about atomic bombs," Mr. Romulo, 82, said Tuesday. "The charter was written on the basis of conventional arms." He said that amendments were required regarding the veto powers of the superpowers and that the charter fails to provide means of settlement of disputes between nations.

contended, neutron radiation would pierce the armor of the ene-

Washington For: Senare
WASHINGTON — Defense
Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger
has declared again that he favors deploying neutron warheads in Europe parily because they "could do quite a lot" to offset the Soviet advantage in tanks along the NATO Mr. Weinberger, in an interview Tuesday, thus underscored his per-

sonal commitment to the weapon despite the controversy that empted in Europe last week when he first set forth his position. State Department officials cabled North Atlantic Treaty Organization members then to reassure them that Mr. Weinberger's remarks did not represent any change in the government position on the weap-

By George C. Wilson

phasized Tuesday that he was still speaking for himself, not President Reagan, since no formal adminstration decision has yet been made. He added that European allies would be consulted before any deployment of neutron weapons

took place.

Nevertheless, he repeated that he felt former President Carter made a mistake by not going ahead with the production and deployment of enhanced radiation warheads, especially since NATO nations seemed ready to accept them, albeit in some cases reluc tantly. The weapon has been held

designed to kill troops without devastating cities and the countryside in the process. Critics contend this would make it overly tempting for military commanders to fire the weapons on European soil, thus increasing the risk of a nucle-ar war; that is one reason some European countries have been reluctant about their deployment. Proponents of neutron warheads Romulo, UN Founder, counter that the weapons would deter the Soviet Union from at-

> "When you look at the number of Russian tanks, and the other items," Mr. Weinberger said, "the enhanced radiation warhead could do quite a lot to restore some kind of balance [along the NATO front.] And I believe that's one of the reasons the Russians are reacting so strongly to this slight sug-

Ecologically Sound

Mr. Weinberger also said he favored deploying neutron warheads even if the United States also deploys nuclear land-based cruise missiles in Europe: "The enhanced radiation weapon adds a great deal

terrence," he said.

If deterrence should fail and Soviet tanks crossed a NATO mem-ber's border, the defense secretary my tanks and kill their crews without at the same time contaminating the surrounding ground to the point that friendly forces could not

In referring to NATO allies, he said: "It's nothing that we are going to force on them. It's nothing that we are going to say, 'All right. It's here. You've got to take it or leave it.' It's got to be after a process of consultation and agreement. Some areas seem to be against it; some areas seem to be strongly for."

Consultations With Allies

WASHINGTON (AP) - The with U.S. allies before deciding whether to deploy the neutron warhead in NATO member countries, the White House said Wednesday.

Karna Small, deputy press secretary, initially said the issue already was being discussed, but later amended that to say, "We will be discussing" it. She said Mr. Wein-berger's remark did not violate ad-

Of Neutron Warheads in Europe to the strength from a number of points of view, one of which is depolicy matters in public before a

decision is made. "He's free to make his views known." Ms. Small said. "Mr. Weinberger made clear that the

views he was giving were his own. Tass Hints on Weapons

MOSCOW (AP) — Tass repeated strong hints on Wednesday that the Soviet Union would develop neutron weaponry if the Reagan administration decided to deploy

such devices. The article by Tass political observer Anatoly Krasikov stopped short of saying that Moscow was considering development of en-hanced radiation weapons, which Soviet officials have termed "bar-barous"

Libyans Report Carter Payment

United Press Inte WASHINGTON — Billy Carter has sent Libya a check for \$1,000 as "partial repayment" of \$220,000 in controversial loans he received.

a Libyan diplomat reported.

Ali Houderi, head of Libya's diplomatic mission to the United States, said Tuesday that former President Jimmy Carter's brother made the payment last month.

Moscow Accuses U.S. Correspondent Of Writing Slander on Soviet Life

MOSCOW — The Moscow cor-respondent of The Washington Post was summoned Wednesday to the Soviet Foreign Ministry, where he said an official accused him of publishing "slanderous assertions" about Soviet life and "offensive attacks" against Communist Party organs.
The correspondent, Kevin

Klose, said he defended his work as "fair, accurate and objective" during the 15-minute meeting. He said he was not threatened with any specific action.

Mr. Klose, who has been reporting from Moscow since June, 1977, said Yuri Victorov, a deputy director of the ministry's press depart-ment, told him that "several" of his articles "rudely distorted Soviet reality" and were "intentional fabrications" aimed at worsening So-

viet-U.S. relations.

He said the Soviet official cited articles published in the Jan. 31 and Feb. I editions of The Post that dealt with the living conditions of miners in the southern Ukrainian city of Donetsk.

The first article quoted pension-

ers there as complaining of difficulties in getting compensation due them. The second cited comments about mine conditions by Alexei Nikitin, a local worker who Mr. Klose reported had been confined to psychiatric hospitals for seven of the past 10 years after lodging official complaints.

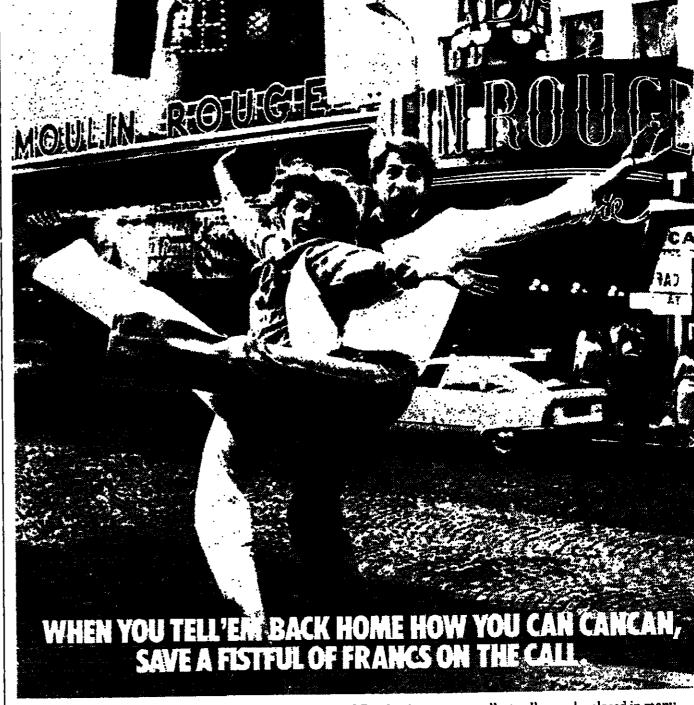
Lon Nol's Wife, Son Arrested

The Associated Press FULLERTON, Calif. - The wife and a son of former Cambodian Premier Lon Nol have been booked for investigation of child abuse after at least one of Lon Nol's eight children was allegedly beaten with a whip, authorities

Sovanna Lon and 18-year-old Rith Lon were arrested at the family's home and booked at city jail Tuesday.

Juvenile authorities say two of

the Lon Nol children had apparently run away from home and four others were placed in a juvenile facility.



The cancan girls aren't the only ones kicking up their heels in Europe. You're having the kind of adventures they want to hear about back home. So give 'em a call. And do it with these franc-saving tips in mind.

SAVE ON SURCHARGE Many hotels outside the U.S. charge exorbitant surcharge fees on international calls. And sometimes the fees are greater than the cost of the call itself. But if your hotel has TELEPLAN, the way to keep hotel surcharges reasonable, go ahead and Telephone Company credit card and

call. No Teleplan? Read on! SAYE WITH A SHORTLE

In most countries there's no threeminute minimum on self-dialed calls. So if your hotel offers International Dialing from your room, place a short call home and have them call you back. The surcharge on short calls is low. And you pay for the callback from the States with dollars, not local currency, when you get your next home or office phone bill.

SAVE THESE OTHER WAYS

collect calls may be placed in many countries. And where they are, the hotel surcharges on such calls are usually low. Or, you can avoid surcharges altogether by calling from the post office or from other telephone centers.

Now...is that you on the left? Not bad. You can still shake a leg.



Reach out and touch someone

INTERNATIONAL

Thursday, February 12, 1981

The Way Out in Poland

The Polish Communist Party has picked a general to replace the economist who was serving as premier. He may be the Soviet bloc's first professional military man to head a government. The switch suggests a party judgment, and a Soviet judgment, that Poland needs firm leadership. But more than that, Poland needs wise leadership. This consists of recognition that the party is disintegrating as a working political institution and that its prospects for restoration depend on its coming to terms with the workers' movement. It cannot be legitimized by military power, Polish or Soviet.

The Polish party formally agreed last August to recognize the independent trade union Solidarity. But it has given millions of workers to believe it means to roll back its concessions as circumstances permit. For instance, it has not purged its own ranks of corruption. political or venal. Workers are now fighting the corruption issue on separate local fronts. It may seem trivial. But it goes to the fundamental question of whether the organization that claims a monopoly of power has any right to it. This is what Polish politics is about now.

The party is searching for a compromise that will stop the strikes without a military crackdown or Soviet intervention. But the compromise strategy, as in Tuesday's decision to let farmers organize in an "association" but not in a "union," is increasingly rickety. A bolder approach may be the only alternative. Perhaps it is not too late for the party to purge itself, to institute broad political and economic reforms, and thereby to restore its credibility with the Polish people. It would wrench the party. How else will the

U.S. officials are now expressing semi-publicly their expectation that the Russians will invade. The Kremlin, it is suggested, cannot countenance consolidation of a center of power not controlled by the Communist Party. This is the received wisdom. But do the officials muttering it understand the implications of what they are doing? They are adding an element of demoralization to a situation grim enough on its own. They are handing Moscow an excuse to invade.

If they must murmur, let them suggest that the Soviet Union may have a grand opportunity. By tolerating the pluralism appropriate to Polish circumstances - but irrelevant to circumstances elsewhere in the bloc - the Russians can hope to strengthen stability on a crucial border and to improve their international standing. To be sure, it is the Polish Communist Party that must make this argument and carry it through in the first instance. But the West is the chorus. The role is not a negligible one.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Chief's Justice and Crime

Chief Justice Burger obviously struck home with his free-swinging speech on crime and punishment in the United States. Never in a dozen years on the high bench has he provoked such strong response, mostly favorable, and from far beyond his familiar audience of the American Bar Association. It did not matter that he has said it all before, even before he reached the Supreme Court. It was, after all, as a proven law and order man that President Nixon chose him. It is not the Burger message that has changed. The United States has.

When Mr. Burger speaks anew about "an impotent society" that quakes before the criminal, more Americans than ever agree. There exists now an entire generation of citizens who dread the city streets and in their fear feel deprived of elementary rights. There is growing sympathy, therefore, for Mr. Burger's awesome question: "Is a society redeemed if it provides massive safeguards for accused persons" but fails to afford "elementary protection for its decent, law-abiding citizens?" Rightly or not, more citizens than ever think that defendants' rights are well cared for, whereas their own are not.

Even when exaggerated, there is nothing irrational about the fear and resentment. They have risen with the crime rate and with the realization that the criminal justice system is not performing well. With Mr. Burger, the citizen feels that crime is not being deterred, that "swift arrest, prompt trial, certain penalty and — at some point — finality of judgment" are almost nowhere provided.

Some of Mr. Burger's remedies, notably the curtailing of bail and certain rights of appeal, raise serious constitutional problems. But there is no disagreement, in principle, about the main things he would do. The main

obstacle to swifter justice is only money but lots of money.

The price of real protection is so great that responsible law enforcement officials, weary of fighting for even modest budget increases, rarely present the public with the bill. The nation now spends more than \$25 billion for justice, but its expenditures during the crimeconscious 1970s only modestly outpaced inflation. Mr. Burger's remedy would require billions more at the federal, state and local levels. He is right, of course, in saying that the calculable cost of crime is greater still, but that awareness is not now guiding the policy of any level of government.

The national Law Enforcement Assistance Program is being phased out, a victim of last year's budget-cutting in Congress and the White House, The Reagan administration, its crime fighters just getting organized, talks about a new emphasis on street crime, but Attorney General William French Smith intends to emphasize "leadership." In other words, no money. And the states and cities with the greatest crime problems tend to be the ones with the tightest budgets.

Are Americans finally prepared to pay for swifter justice? When the cheering for Mr. Burger stops, the taxes for his remedies must be raised and committed. Even the current unsatisfactory rate of arrests in cities like New York swamps the courts, crowds the prisons, delays trials and thus frustrates every hope of deterrence. More judges, more lawyers to prosecute and defend and more iails will all cost more money.

The chief justice has again defined the challenge well; more than ever, the citizenry endorses the message. It is a moment for leaders to state the price honestly, to see whether the public means it after all.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A Policy for El Salvador

The Reagan administration has made a sensible approach to the onslaught by guerrillas of the left in El Salvador. They had launched an offensive explicitly to test President Reagan. He responded well, by reaffirming readiness to provide military aid to the civilian-military junta, and by moving to check the flow of foreign Communist military support to the guerrillas.

Regrettably, guerrilla violence, whether sustained from inside or outside, is only part of the security problem in El Salvador. There is no real argument that most of the estimated 10,000 political fatalities in 1980 were victims of government forces or irregulars associated with them. Any success in thinning the support coming in from Nicaragua would be politically advantageous to the junta and the United States, but by itself it might not bring much extra security to many citizens of El

That can happen only if the junta brings its armed forces and their unofficial comrades under control. That will take Mr. Reagan's vigorous encouragement, which so far has not been forthcoming.

As frightful as the security situation is in El Salvador, no serious movement toward an

enduring solution can be expected without addressing the deep underlying economic and social inequities - in a word, reform.

The Reagan administration, some of its previous statements notwithstanding, does not seem hostile to the idea of reform. But it is taking its time in framing a specific approach. The president has reason not to embrace the whole Carter administration package of land reform. But he must make a firm and quick choice of its worthiest elements. Whatever gains may be made in security will be of little avail if they are not underpinned by gains in economic and social justice.

These days El Salvador is seen by many on the left as another Vietnam, another U.S. tragedy in the making. Many on the right also see El Salvador as another Vietnam, which to them evokes the specter of Communism on the march. But El Salvador is not Vietnam. El Salvador is itself, a tormented country with an old love-hate relationship with the United States. For the Reagan administration, dealing with it will be hard enough without having misleading metaphors thrown into the mix.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

In the International Edition

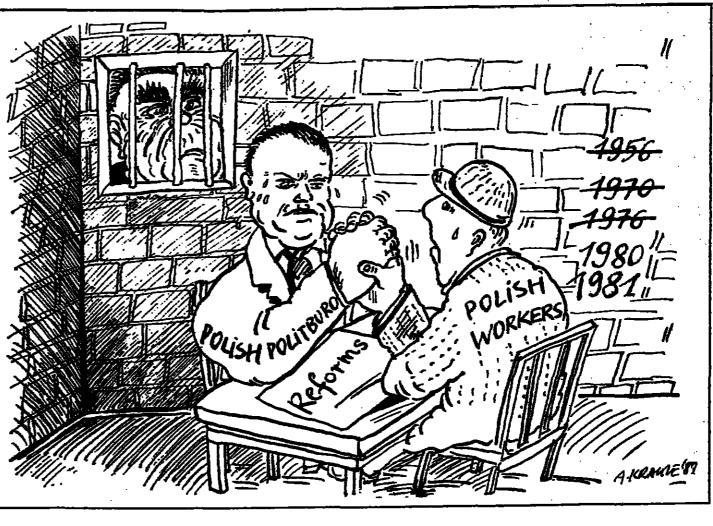
Seventy-Five Years Ago February 12, 1906

NEW YORK - Sir Caspar Purdon Clarke, director of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, commented on the inadequate representation of of American art in the museum, and said that he had encountered the same thing in London. He concluded: "I think Americans do too little for their artists. Men like Boughton and Whistler

never should have been allowed to remain abroad. Abbey and Sargent should be coaxed over, and when Sargent comes he should be met down the bay by a steamer and a brass band and a crowd should stand around his hotel and cheer him. Then he would not be long in deciding that America was the best place for him to live.'

Fifty Years Ago February 12, 1931

PARIS - Today's editorial in the Herald reads: "It is well that there appears to be the beginning of a reaction in official opinion in he matter of automobile speeding. In view of the appalling toll of death which the reckless speeders are taking in both city and country, it is high time that such recklessness were stopped. The reaction is not as yet manifest in England or America, but there are some recent signs of it in France. It is not reasonable that every year should witness more killings and more maining by automobile drivers than would probably be made by cannon, machine guns, bayonets and poisonous gas within the same period in any ordinary war."



Social Democracy a Success in Britain

By Wayland Young

ONDON — The Council for ates. Democracy is slow, and the Social Democracy germ of a Wembley Party Conference which made the whole thing inevitable Social Democracy, germ of a new Social Democratic party for the moment still inside the Labor Party. has been almost overwhelmed by its own success. In the first 10 days since it was set up, the four founder members have received some 8,000 letters, which, by British standards, is a very large number. They have en-larged the staff, but the mail keeps pouring in to burst the seams of little rooms whose owners never expected anything like this. They have also to spend so much time on radio and television, and writing articles, that their friends begin to wonder how the practical work is going to get done.

The council announced itself with a manifesto, in Limehouse, on Jan 25. A week later a list of members of Parliament who backed it was announced, and then a general list of 100 backers followed. Taking these lists together, the known members of the council now break down as follows:

Members and ex-members of Parliament: 24, of whom nine have been ministers in Labor governments. Then 23 academics, includ-ing one Nobel Prize winner and two heads of universities.

In third place, there are Labor Party people in local government and at the grassroots of the party: councillors, mayors, constituency party chairmen; there are 22 of

So Labor Party workers at varius levels account for half the number, and academics for a quarter. Smaller contingents are: five writers and journalists and three former Labor parliamentary candidates. Adding color to the list are one opera singer, one actress, and Julia Neuberger, the first British rabbi to have borne a child. The list is described as a "cross sec-tion" of the 8,000 (more accurate-ly, of those of the 8,000 whose letters had then been opened).

Other lists will come later, and it is natural that the first one should reflect the kinds of people, politicians and academics, who were alive to the likelihood of the new development. The next step for the council and its supporters will be to leave the Labor Party, and the step after will be to found a new party. Then there must be an electoral alliance with the Liberal Party, and, according to current opinion polls, a Social Democrat-Liberal government becomes a strong likelihood.

Hurry Up

Press and public opinion are at present urging the founders to hurry up. A recent cartoon caught the mood: The "Gang of Four" are in a small boat being borne rapidly away from the shore on the nose of a pleasant-looking seal labeled "Seal of Approval." One of them says: "Slow up a bit? I haven't even started the engine yet." What the media has not grasped is that these people are parliamentarians: They cannot strike out on an irrevocable new course before they have even consulted their constituency parties and their elector-

was only held on Jan. 24.

Who then are these four people? The one now making the biggest impression is Shirley Williams. She was education minister in the last Labor government, and was firmly left-wing. She enforced comprehensive schooling even where the local education authorities did not want it, and this must be the main reason why she lost her marginal parliamentary seat in the home counties. She is the best listener in British politics, and one of the most fluent and pleasant argufiers. It has been said: "If only Mrs. Williams sometimes looked as though she hadn't just come through a hedge backwards, and Mrs. Thatcher as though she had," and in general Mrs. Williams is held to

get the better of this comparison. On Monday, Mrs. Williams resigned from the National Executive of the Labor Party, which will be her last step before leaving the party. She was promptly hailed by The Times in a long and generous

editorial as the next prime minis-Next most conspicuous is David Owen, who was foreign secretary

in the last Labor government. When he was given that job, many thought he was too young, handsome, pushy, etc. But in the last year, especially the last few weeks, he has by general consent become an altogether more likable and more formidable politician. He has also just published a very long book about social democracy which, for the dogged decency of its judgments and prescriptions, is a major achievement among politi-cians' books. The Quiet Man

Roy Jenkins, until last month president of the European Commission, has yet to re-establish himself with the electorate. He is not in Parliament, and his upper-class life-style and diction, unusual in one brought up in a coalfield, tend to stand between him and a generation which does not remem-ber his achievements as deputy leader of the Labor Party, home

secretary and chancelior of the Exchequer in the 1960s. But his sense of humor and his uniquely wide grasp of European and world economic affairs will endear him

again, as they did before. Bill Rodgers, formerly transport minister, is a quieter man, about whom hangs a myth of backroom ruthlessness left over from the early 1960s, when he enabled the then party leader. Hugh Gaitskell, to "fight, fight, and fight again to bring back sanity to the party we love." (That was against unilateral disarmament.) Now Mr. Rodgers is an altogether more public voice, identified with common sense, strong principles, and the avoi-dance of rhetoric. If a thing can't be done, he does not flatter ideal-

ism by pretending it can.
The leadership is at present collective, and will be kept so as long as possible.

Wayland Young is a British writer, and as Lord Kennet is a Labor member of the House of Lords. He wrote this article for the Interna-tional Herald Tribune.

Ireland: 'Maimed at the Start'...

By William Pfaff

has convinced the Rev. Ian Paisley in Ulster that the country really may be about to be reunited. Mr. and prevented the constitutional new secular constitution for a unit-Paisley has marched out his fight-convention of 1976 from coming ed Ireland. Some persist in believing men by torchlight, 500 of them. to display them to Northern Irejournalists. Each man land's waved what was claimed to be his firearms permit. "No surrender!" cried Mr. Paisley. Let the British government "interfere with us if they dare ... We will stop at nothing if an attempt is made to hand the loyalists of Northern Ireland over to those we believe to be the enemies of our country."

That, of course, was not aimed at Mr. Haughey but at Margaret Thatcher in London and at British voters. The risk to the Protestant Unionists of Northern Ireland is that the British might abandon them, out of guilt, or impatience. Prime Minister Thatcher has done no more than meet Mr. Haughey, last May, and again in December Most of what was said has been kept secret, but there was agreement to make a series of formal studies of the problem of relations

between the two parts of Ireland. The ambition of the southern Irish to reunite the country is real enough, but is largely untroubled by serious thought about what it implies. Reunited, the Republic would acquire a million or so reluctant (or worse) Protestant citizens for a total population of under 5 million. They would assume jurisdiction over the wild men of the Provisional IRA and the Protestant underground groups, and various other part-time gunmen who have been at the killing for a

Dublin would be obliged to deal with the communal hatred which

decade now. -Letters

European Fears

If it is true as Walter Laqueur states in "Europe: Hostage to Its Fears" (IHT, Feb. 4) that Euro-peans identify with their menacing neighbor, the Soviet Union, in a way that Americans do not, it may be that they have in common a rel atively recent experience of war and destruction on their own ground, something the United States has been spared for over 100

The Soviet Union protects itself by aggressive action. If the Europeans, products of different histo-ries, do not seek verbal and physi-cal confrontation, it is surely be-cause they're convinced by bitter experience that anything is preferable to war.

The United States became a great power in splendid isolation, thanks to vast space, extensive nat-ural resources, friendly neighbors. European states, by contrast, are small, lacking in resources, separated from each other by history, language, religion, customs, and London.

sometimes deep regional differences that divide the countries themselves. Given this reality, it's un-derstandable that Europeans are likely to practice the art of compromise and diplomac BARBARA STERN. Maisons-Laffitte, France.

Misgivings

As an American taxpayer and a concerned individual, I have been developing strong misgivings about the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and the gentle-men whose salaries I help to pay. If the committee's job is to screen the suitability and qualifica-tions of a given candidate for a given job, how can it explain its approval of William P. Clark Jr. as

sistant secretary of state? Considering the total lack of knowledge in any foreign events which the candidate displayed, the committee has proved itself as inept as the man they have just appointed to this important position.

DUBLIN — Ireland's prime corroded Ulster's government un-minister, Charles Haughey, der the old Belfast Parliament, sus-would have to recognize the inevi-

to anything. Since Mr. Haughey came to power as the champion of nationalism and republicanism when the ruling party, the Fianna Fail, split on these questions, Mr. Paisley's fears might seem to be justified. Since the prime minister says that he is pleased with his conversations with Mrs. Thatcher and the British foreign minister, Lord Carrington, Mr. Paisley and his friends automatically are dis-pleased. Relations between Northern Ireland's Protestants and the Irish Republic have until now been a zero-sum game. No change was thought possible which did not hurt one side and help the other.

It may be that this remains the regrettable truth of the matter. The Protestants seem determined not to yield an inch of their advantages in the North, nor give up the British connection. The Catholics will not give up the idea of Irish unity. The true believers on both sides thus go on murdering and maiming one another, as well as those British soldiers who get in their way, and whose government started it all three centuries ago, making all but inevitable what since has occurred.

Conor Cruise O'Brien, the writer, who served in the last Irish government, has made a dark prediction of what may come, in criticism of the argument that if the British just get out all would be fine. Fine indeed, he says — the Protestant extremists would attack the Catholics in the North, prosouthern government would feel obliged to intervene to protect what was left of the Catholic community. Then there would be terrible pressure upon the British government to re-intervene to protect the surviving Protestants. The last condition would be worse than the first, but with thousands more

The arguments most often heard in Dublin against this bleak forecast depend either upon a form of economic determinism or on wish-ful thinking. The wishful thinkers

pended in 1972, wrecked the pow-er-sharing executive set up in 1974, for constitutional concessions or a ing against all evidence, that the British have put the Protestants up to all of this, and when they go home it will stop. This, of course, can often be heard among the American Irish, who can afford irresponsible opinions, being in no

danger of dying from them.

The economic argument is that the real division in the North is between the rich and the poor. It is coincidence that the poor are mostly Catholic and the rich mostly Protestant. Many Protestants are poor as well. More are becoming so daily, as Ulster suffers the worst economic depression in the British Isles. The poor of both communities might recognize what they have in common and join forces. This, the argument says, could outweigh the sectarian hatred which has been the main force in the history of Ulster since Scottish and English Protestants first were brought to the country to settle lands confiscated from the Irish chieftains defeated at Kinsale in 1601. The economic argument is not a negligible one. But it does not sustain much optimism about an early solution.

Optimism

Yet optimism there is in Dublin even though nothing has occurred except some talks between prime ministers and foreign ministers. and some new studies. Britain has acknowledged the Republic's in-terest in the Northern Irish affair. Prime Minister Haughey has promised that Ireland would be 'surprisingly generous' in giving Protestants special guarantees and special arrangements in any new lrish order. The public on both sides has been convinced that something, somehow, is going to change. Even Ian Paisley believes it, and mobilizes Protestants to declare their "inalterable opposition" to any involvement of the Republic in Ulster's affairs. It might, conceivably, be true that something will change. But Years wrote of Ireland, "great hatred, little room, maimed us at the start."

Polish Storm Warning

By Joseph Krafe ASHINGTON ___ U.S. diplomatic official lieve a Soviet military thrus Poland has become inew lieve They foresee a catastrophe will cast dark shadows over §

relations with this country and But for tactical reasons the muting that extremely so it is to divide the muting that extremely so it is to divide the muting that extremely so it is in the muting that extremely so it is in the muting the mut off the Soviet move as some in the cards all along, somethi

be expected, business as usual "Near anarchy" is the pused in the State Department describe conditions in R.
These are the elements of the tion as seen by the higher The Polish workers are o

control. The Polish farmers as of control. The Polish farmers as of control. The Polish studes out of control. Even the ranfile of the Communist Paragraphically section. exceedingly restive.

Institutions for order and pline have lost their grip. The mion leadership of Lect. would like to calm matters. has no authority over the number of workers and now rising in spontaneous. The Catholic Church be coexistence with the Con authorities. But it cannot in

against students who no compulsory teaching of Mais The Communist Paris's ship seeks to avoid confin with any of the constituent in Poland — the more might serve as an excuse to intervention. Accordingly, ty leadership has been mai cession after concession after

It gave on wages in the showdown with the unique summer. Then on the to work. Then on registern unions officially. It also gr ousting the former party at Edward Gierek, and many associates. It gave in accordance access to the media. trade unions. And for the It gave, most recently, in o placing him with a former minister, Gen. Wojciech

Gen. Jaruzelski is know moderate nationalist. He is trained and thought to be backing of Moscow As a minister he refused to use against the dissident works has no political ambitions parently turned off a me make him party secretary last mer. His appointment to be mier is seen here as a move." But perhaps not enough. The State Department ens the tactics of the Polist ... munist Party to the pecking onion. It has taken off me after another. Now it's well

to the core. Soviet authorities, it is behere, have gone along a onion tactics. The Russian thought to have little stories full-scale . invasion. They: stand well the toll that we taken in military terms alon the economic burden that devolve upon Moscow. they realize the Soviet would receive a black eye at

the world. the Russians would prefer hit to do the heavy work. They like Polish soldiers and Polisher to an arrangement of the polisher to a reason to the polisher t .If possible, it is believed lice to apply force. They would Polish political leaders to the le orders. If intervention is real-Moscow would prefer to be a in by the authorities in way Accordingly, though about the evolution of Russians have accepted of concession so far. The ly tolerant attitude is explast at least through the of the Soviet Communist.

ginning in Moscow on If the Russians do ma Reagan administration as world crisis. Secretary de exander Haig is expected mediately to Europe to post ine neads of allied government of the consuming with the Russians would plied. New Western defense would be spurred forwards cal dealings with the particularly in arms control be suspended. At the United these conditions and in other interest. tions, and in other intern forums, there would be ma

harsh condemnation.

Some hardliners may come a Soviet move on Property an opportunity—a change in the United States and its all the challenge posed by the sians. But that is not the states are larger of the Sine. the senior levels of the State partment. Here the prospect Soviet move against Polanti-garded as a foretaste of a gar cataclysm. One has the sense, there is brewing a storm that we there is brewing a storm that we shall be a story to the story that we shall be a story to the story that we shall be a story that we shatter allegiances and shift grouping of nations all ord

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Publisher

Chief Editorial Write

Herald Tribune

John Hay Whitney Chairman

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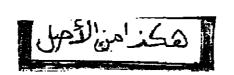
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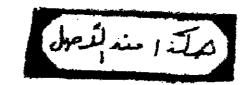
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Robert K. McCabe

Stephen Klaidman

Director of Finance Director of Circle Director of Adver





Page 5 Thursday, February 12, 1981

INSIGHTS/SIDELIGHTS

DECKYGENATED BLOOD

REPLEMSHED BLOOD

ars of Work on Artificial Heart Bear Fruit Stah Researchers Now Await **DA** Approval for Human Use - And Just the Right Patient

arold M. Schmeck Jr.

KE CITY — Day and night, artifi-arts, small, medium and large, a ceaseless liquid clicking sound in exatory room at the University of will be kept going until they break, rearts has been clicking out its mes-ability and survival since April 7,

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The reasons of the

social hearts and the animals using as to the readiness of a research team be reply medical center. The team is mar an event of great daring and po-

but an event of great daring and positionness: equipping a human with the server of human with the proval from the university to put the in a patient who would otherwise the in a patient who would otherwise the interest of the server of the to sustain the life of a dying pa-- es ibeiden be العنوب المعنوب

heing he an an predict how long it will be bemade at patient is chosen. The decision
in the operating room when the
mattern who has undergone convenmaterial and the team would ordinarily
the mattern who has been made and the team would ordinarily
the mattern who has undergone conventown methods for reviving the natuthanks. n keeping the patient alive, will the

and will have been told, before the hat there was a large chance that heart could not be repaired. At that heart could not be repaired. At that the beginning the patient will be given a chance to for an artificial heart.

make a patient might be wheeled into him in groom at 7 a.m. and be wheeled with an artificial heart by 6 p.m. wakening from the surgery will the is in know for certain that an artificial is beating in his or her chest. It is beating in his or her chest. It is yehologically disturbing to awaken we's own heart and with the prospect the tethered by six-foot tubes to an inverse for the pneumatically ywer source for ' t, a limitation of the current model.

and will allow its user to move from mailace with some freedom, but the able. It will need special including an air compressor and as well as compressed air tanks ncy use and for ventures beyond the built-in system. Only candidates as deemed likely to cope well with built-in system will be considered. The The least as important as the parather as the

the research team and will do the actual sur-gery. He is the chairman of the medical cen-ter's division of cardiovascular and thoracic surgery. Dr. De Vries estimates that 5,000 American heart patients a year die after sur-American heart patients a year the after surgery because they cannot be weaned from the heart-lung machines that sustain them during the operations. In the long run, a far wider patient group will probably be considered if the artificial heart proves successful. A federal study has estimated that 17,000 to 50,000 pa-

study has estimated that 17,000 to 50,000 patients a year might be suitable candidates.

Artificial devices that assist a failing heart without totally or permanently replacing it have been used more than 200 times in the past five years, but with few long-term survivors. Only once has a complete artificial heart been used. The intention then was to buy time beyond the several hours available from heart-lines machines. In 1969, Dr. Denton Cooley of lung machines. In 1969, Dr. Denton Cooley of the Texas Heart Institute put an artificial heart in a 47-year-old man who was on the brink of death. It kept him alive for more than 60 hours

— time enough to find a donor for a natural
heart transplant. But 32 hours after the transplant, the patient died of pneumonia and the effects of the drugs needed to help his body accept the foreign heart. Since then, as far as specialists know, no one has attempted any comparable feat. When the first such attempt to read in Salt John City the intention will be is made in Salt Lake City, the intention will be the permanent replacement of a human heart and "a suitable and acceptable lifestyle" at

Like the natural heart, the artificial heart is merely a pump. But, also like the natural heart, it is a pump that is designed to work for a lifetime without fail. If it stops for as much as 10 seconds, the person will lose consciousness. If it stops for more than five minutes, the person will die, in most cases. Extreme reliability is an absolute necessity in an artificial heart.
"It is probably acceptable to build an only moderately good artificial arm," a scientist said recently. "An only moderately good artificial heart is useless."

In addition to long-term reliability, the artificial heart has two vital requirements. It must not produce blood clots that could break loose and pass through the circulatory system. Those could be fatal. And it must not harm the blood that flows through it at the rate of seven quarts or more a minute for the rest of the patient's

While these requirements may seem simple to a layman, medical scientists have been grappling with them for decades. Only now is the team in Utah convinced that the time has arrived to move from laboratory animals to

of the workable replacement to the diseased natural heart," said a report by the team to the university's Review Committee for Research With Human Subjects. "There is also little doubt that we at the University of Utah currently possess the most successful artificial heart available in the world."

When Dr. Kolff, the inventor of the first successful artificial kidney machine, and a colleague first put an artificial heart in a dog about 24 years ago, the animal could be kept alive 90 minutes. Dr. Cooley's achievement in keeping a patient alive 64 hours on a pump



more than doubled the record then for laboratory animals. Not until 1976 did any artificial heart keep an animal alive as long as six

Dr. De Vries said he expects the artificial heart to be more effective in a human than in an animal because it is designed for human use. During the past year he has done about one animal implant a week. The average sur-

vival is well over two months. Dr. De Vries has also done several implants in human cadavers to test surgical techniques.

The heart itself was designed principally by Dr. Robert K. Jarvik, a research assistant professor of surgery and bioengineering at the university. The model that will be first used in a human is called a Jarvik-7. It consists of two polyurethane pumping chambers, equivalent

to the natural heart's two ventricles, powered by pulses of compressed air. One pulse dis-tends a diaphragm inside one ventricle, pushing the blood out through a valve while pressure is reduced in the other chamber. The artificial ventricles pump alternately, sending blood to the lungs, bringing oxygen-rich blood from the lungs and sending it out into the aorta, the body's main artery.

The research group is working on a power source that will be self-contained except for a wire, from a battery pack, worn around the patient's waist. Dr. Jarvik described it in an article in January's Scientific American Years of further work will be needed to demonstrate the reliability and durability of the system before it can be tried in human paients." he said.

Pulsing Air Pressure **Drives**

Artificial

Heart

The Prophet's Descendant

and Sarah Booth Conroy

Washington Post Service SHINGTON — When the Aga Khan IV was married, pearls instead of rice newn in front of the bridal couple. is people measured their regard for ndfather by matching his weight in is rses, a beautiful wife, three agreeable on, 20 million Ismaili followers in 25 ids. He has important houses, marveland a vast business empire with some

comployees across the world. in-in-law of Mohammed. In 1866, a judge in the High Court of Bombay at to this heritage.

name is Karim, but he is called the han (which means "honorable lead-ad "his highness," yet his kingdom is the spirit, its orders kept safe by pious as instead of police. He is believed to merpret a nour (light), the ability to interpret ements) on everything from bookkeep-piety. His followers are mostly in Asi-African lands, but he spends most of oe in France.

Aga Khan was in Washington recentspeak at the Smithsonian on his latest outhropy, 25 prizes amounting to 300 for 15 projects adjudged the best architecture in the Islamic tradition. e many architectural awards, each ct was actually visited by an architect hless Al-Hariri of Washington was one) community planner. They talked with seople who use the building to see how it

awards were notable because they not only to the architects of the projbut also to the owners - and some to In full moon short down on the he full moon shone down on the Shall-Gardens, an ancient gem of Islamic ar-

cture, [at Labore, Pakistan] the night the ds were presented," according to Mr. in larm. "Thousands of tiny oil lanterns ed around the hundreds of fountains. hundred people sat at tables around the s for the supper, listening to the masi-i. The Egyptian mason, who was one of vinners, said he thought he was living in :am," Mr. Al-Hariri said.

ne Aga Khan, 44, is a pleasant-looking though his operatic "Student Prince Haller & Help Krobert & Help isomeness has ripened a bit with the I work and soft living of the years. His ; are meticulously tailored to make the t of what's there. He wears a single ring, ld watch and coff links. le speaks with a pleasant English accent,

rited from his mother. He seems almost -effecing.
fr. Al-Hariri said: "He's rather modest. He desires not to be shining. He's not an arrogant man. During all the Islamic architectural seminars, and the meetings of the technical review committee, he was there, taking a keen interest in everything but al-ways reserving his own opinion. He never sed his views on others. His parties are

like that — elegant but not ostentatious."

The Aga Khan comes by his interest in architecture by necessity. He is probably responsible for more buildings than any single man in the world. Although most of his charitable institu-

tions are in Asia and Africa, where most of his people live, he is very conscious, especially in these hostile times, of trying to explain his culture to Westerners. A \$30-million Ismaili religious, cultural and administrative center is rising near the Victoria and Albert Museum in London. The Institute of Ismaili Studies is another of his London projects.

"I suppose I became involved in architec-ture because we have to build so much: schools, houses, hospitals. Always, when I look at the plans, I ask, Is it appropriate to its site? Where should we be going?

"Architecture is the greatest cultural con-tribution of Islam to the world. In the West, the strongest perception of Islamic culture is its architecture. And yet, we are in danger of allowing it to be lost.

Diverse Styles

"Islamic architecture is so diverse, because each country has its own style, technical limitations, climatic factors and artisan traditions," he said. "Some 80 to 90 percent of

our people build for themselves." The Aga Khan believes that "housing is the most massive problem, but other buildings have a greater impact. Sociological studies show that improper housing is a great problem. Still we have such need of hospitals eye, lung diseases are so prevalent, to name a few. Other problems come up, such as building where earthquakes are frequent

and energy is scarce." In addition to the architectural awards, to be given every three years, the Aga Khan has established \$11.5-million worth of Islamic architectural libraries, professorships and doctoral fellowships at Harvard and the Massachusetts Institute of Tochnology.

The Aga Khan says that, rather than building more grandiose residences for him-self and his wife, the Begum, he has "tended to get rid of places. I prefer to stay with the ruler of the country where I am visiting, instead of keeping my own establishment. Hospitality in that part of the world is legendary. It is part of my discipline. I would not like to keep his house uncounted for a not like to keep big houses unoccupied for a

Still, he recently has built a huge complex called Aiglemont in Chantilly, France, for

his secretariat. "It centralized five offices," he explained. It also includes a residence for

"My wife has overseen furnishing it to include many Islamic crafts, rugs, pottery and so on." They also have a town house in Paris. an 11th-century home on the Ile-de-la-Cite near Notre Dame. In Geneva, the offices of the Aga Khan Award for Architecture are housed in a handsome turn-of-the-century mansion. "We need to preserve the old buildings. We can't afford to pull down buildings every five years — here you can,

Prime Problem

The Aga Khan sees as the prime problem in building is finding a way to "answer the needs for a high-technology building such as our new 725-bed hospital and medical college in Karachi while keeping within tradi-

tional Islamic architecture.

The Aga Khan is himself a scholar in Islamic studies. When he was young, he often was taken to see his grandfather, the Aga Khan III, a great figure of a man (both figur-atively and literally). "He was a man interested in all of Islamic

culture, literature and handicraft. Our people are from such varied parts of the world, from the hot to the cold climates, the Atlantic to the Far East. They have different cultural manifestations.

"My grandfather wouldn't play games with me. He always asked me questions big, deep serious questions. He had a remarkable mind. He was interested in every-

"When I was at Harvard, for instance, he wanted to know: 'What's happening to Moslems of your own age after they've been educated in the Western world?" The Aga Khan agreed that it was rather

like being interviewed for a job for 20 years. He must have given the right answers. When his grandfather died, in July, 1957. at 79, everyone was surprised to find that he had passed over his sons, Aly Khan and Saruddin, to designate his young grandson as the imam. The grandfather's will said: "In view of the fundamentally altered conditions in the world in very recent years, due to the great changes which have taken place including the discoveries of atomic science, I am convinced that it is in the best interests of the Shia Moslem Ismaili Community that I

who brings a new outlook on life to his office Others added that the grandfather was concerned about the playboy image of his sons, and thought Prince Karim was more serious. His grandfather's last wife, a very

should be succeeded by a young man who has been brought up and developed during

recent years in the midst of the new age and



The Aga Khan on Sardinia last year.

beautiful and intelligent French woman, was named as one of the young man's advisers. The Aga Khan is as interested in his children's education as his grandfather was in his. At the moment, the Princess Zahra (born in 1970), Prince Rahim (1971) and Prince Hussain (1974) have tutors. "And then they go twice a week to school to take examinations," he explained. "They will have a thorough grounding before they go away to

Prince Karim, on Oct. 19, 1957, became Aga Khan IV on the spot where his grandfather had once had his weight equaled in diamonds, in Dar es Salaam, Tanganyika. To the rhythmic chant of the Koran, the Aga Kahn was invested with a magnificent robe, a kingly turban, a gold chain, a sharp sword

and an ancient signet ring. On Jan. 23, 1958, he was invested all over igain, under a canopy of sky blue and sun gold, at Karachi. The deep wine red and gold throne was elaborately decorated with Pesina and Mogul devices. He received as his right a parchment from the Koran, 300 years old. About 85,000 Ismailis made a holy trek by train, plane, camel and foot to watch the rites in an open-air stadium in Karachi. As if that were not enough, it happened all over again in Nairobi and Kampala, during his two-month inauguration trip to survey his

Citizen of Iran

He is a citizen of Iran, but many of his subjects are in British Commonwealth coun-tries. Queen Elizabeth acknowledged this by granting him the title "highness" shortly after his accession to the imamate.

But all the pomp and circumstance did not make him think he suddenly knew every-

His name is Karim, but he is called the Aga Khan ... His kingdom is one of the spirit, its orders kept safe by pious practices instead of police. His Ismaili followers number 20 million in 25 nations.

No one can predict how long it will be before the first patient is chosen. The

when the heart of a patient who has

decision will come in the operating room

undergone conventional surgery simply

cannot be revived. Only when all known

methods for reviving the natural heart fail,

and the team would ordinarily give up and

turn off the heart-lung machine that has

been keeping the patient alive, will the

doctors turn to the artificial heart.

thing. He went back to Harvard in September, 1958. "When I went back for my last year and a half at Harvard, after becoming the imam," said the Aga Khan, "I knew what I had to do. The dean said I was very fortunate, because unlike some other students, I knew what my lifework was, and I could choose from the intellectual wealth of Har-

He took five courses at a time, while auditing four more. He graduated with honors in a class of 1,025 in 1959. The next October, he traveled 7,000 miles with 500 leaders to the Ismaili Moslem community from Africa, Burma, Ceylon and Pakistan (in a 16-coach train decorated with flags and bunting) from the Arabian Sea to the Chinese frontier in a great ceremonial visit to his followers. It was great religious event unlikely to occur

The enormity of his empire is hard to measure. The Ismailis contribute up to 10 percent of their income to him. Out of this comes not only his pleasures but his responsibilities. The Ismailis are known to be important commercially and industrially in

many countries, but quiet politically.
It was nine years after his graduation, and nany rumored favorities, before he married. Before then, he had entertained widely -- including Princess Margaret, whom he saved from a watery accident aboard his yacht,

Oct. 28, 1969, the Aga Khan and the for-mer Lady James Crichton-Stuart, were married in the prince's Paris town house. The rani (princess) of Hunza, a tiny principality almost lost in the Himalayas, threw 50 fine pearls at their feet to ensure the couple would walk in happiness the rest of their life. The reception was more staid with Coca-Cola and yogurt drinks for the tectotaling Moslems, But that evening, at a party for 800 (including John D. Rockefeller IV and Princess Margaret) the late shah of Iran donated

the caviar. Whiskey and champagne flowed. The Aga Khan and his wife exchanged rings — hers with plain gold, his gold and platinum. On becoming the Begum (or consort), the Aga Kahn's wife converted to Islam and changed her name from Sarah Crocker Poole Crichton-Stuart to Salima.

The Aga Khan was born in London, the son of Joan Yarde-Buller, daughter of Lord Churston, and the Aly Khan. His father later married Rita Hayworth. (Prince Karim's half-sister. Yasmin, came to his lecture at the Smithsonian.)

The Aga Khan's interests are primarily in Pakistan, India, Iran, Afghanistan, Kenya, Tanzania and recently in Canada. About 16,000 Ismailis expelled from Uganda immigrated to Canada with ease because of their international scholastic degrees and money — and an elaborate preparation that included an Ismaili phone book. His people are notable, but not always popular, for their in-

dustry, their education and their wealth. The Aga Khan once told Vision magazine: "In the Moslem religion, there is no clear-cut distinction between the spiritual and the temporal. There are many passages in the Koran dealing with mundane problems. Was not the prophet himself a businessman?"

The Age Khan beads the Industrial Promotion Services group of companies. The organization is a bridge between private investors and local and international governments. About 100 enterprises have come out of this development corporation. Among his businesses are a diamond trust, an insurance company, hotels, Kenya newspapers and magazines, clothing and shoe factories, mines, mills - whatever profitably fills a need. He heads a consortium developing a tourist center, the Costa Smeralda in Sardinia, where he has a home. He has been applauded for keeping some sections un-

The Aga Khan Foundation, which he organized in 1967, is the imamate's department of social welfare, under a symbol of three revolving red crescents, the Ismaili equiva-lent of the Red Cross. He is responsible for three hospitals in Kenya, 100 health clinics in several developing countries and the Central Health Board for Pakistan, which oversees 106 health care centers in Pakistan alone. Continuing a project of his grandfa-ther's, he built the Aga Khan Maternity Home at Karimabad, which opened in 1979.

in 1984, he expects to open the \$250-million, earthquake-resistant Aga Khan Hospital and Medical College covering a million square feet on 88 acres at Karachi. The center of the complex is a 721-bed teaching hos-

Before the design began, Payette Associates of Boston, the architects, were required to visit the great Islamic architectural centers, and on Islamic architect, Mozhan Khadem of Perkins & Will International, was

hired as consultant. If the Aga Khan has his way, every designer and builder in Islam will do the same.

HATE HATE

T. Sales Bears



AWAITING THE POPE - Mrs. Rosario Ola and her grandson look from the window of her home in Manila's Tondo district as her daughters, Ellenon, left, and Jean, work under a poster announcing the upcoming visit of Pope Jean Paul II to Manila. Other posters are of Phillipine President Ferdinand E. Marcos and his wife, Imelda.

Radical Philippines Nuns Actively Work for Poor

For political and church rea-

sons, the nuns are not among those rejoicing over the visit of Pope John Paul II later this month.

They believe that it will be exploited to enhance the reputation of the

Marcos government and that the

church authorities are compelling

the poor to contribute to the costs.

pope the slum?

good." Sister Evelyn said.

Would they like to show the

Oh, it might do him some

By Juan de Onis

New York Times Service

lion sale of U.S. wheat for Nicara-

gua is being held up in the State Department while a review contin-

ues of reported arms shipments

through Nicaragua to lefust guer-rillas in El Salvador, according to

The U.S. Agency for Interna-tional Development, which han-

dles the government-financed com-

modity sales program, is process-

The delay followed suspension

Reports of arms shipments mov-

vador's guerrillas began to reach

The suspension of U.S. econom-

ic aid to the revolutionary San-

dinista regime in Nicaragua, which was budgeted for this year at al-

most \$60 million, would be man-

datory under present legislation, if

Under Pressure

pressure from Republican conserv-

R-N.C., chairman of the Senate

Foreign Relations subcommittee

In a letter Jan. 30 to Secretary of

State Alexander M. Haig Jr., Sen. Helms and Sen. James J. Exon, D-Neb., asked that the administra-

tion "review the wealth of evidence

it has at hand concerning export of

appropriate action."

Lawrence Pezzullo, U.S. ambas-

sador to Nicaragua, was called to

Washington for consultations last

week, and the State Department is working on defining a Reagan ad-

ministration policy toward Nicara-

atives, led by Sen. Jesse A. Helms,

loan to Nicaragua.

rilla arms caches.

WASHINGTON — A \$9.6-mil-

U.S. Wheat for Nicaragua

Delayed by Arms Reports

By Henry Kamm

New York Times Service MANILA — "It's a little protection against rape," said Sister Christine Tan, indicating her habit and veil, as she and another nun walked through one of the many teeming slums that make up much of Manila, where she and five other nuns have chosen to live. "Others may consider us reb-

Sister Christine said. "We think we are just a little bolder." The nuns, all members of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd and ranging in age from their 30s to their 50s, settled in a commune outside their convent's walls two

years ago. They are activists in a movement that since the latew 1960s has radicalized the Roman Catholic Church in this overwhelmingly Catholic country. The nuns lay proud claim to being radicals, in religion and in politics. Both attitudes carry their

penalties here, where the church traditionally has been a pillar of a conservative society and where President Ferdinand E. Marcos has governed in authoritarian fashion since 1972. Though Sister Christine has been the superior of her order in

the Philippines and for six years directed the 9,000 nuns here, her house has been searched by the authorities and a warrant for her arrest, later rescinded, was issued. The six nuns' work on behalf of the poor, which goes beyond merely consoling them, and on behalf of political prisoners and their families, has often put them at odds with the military authorities, who played a dominant role under martial law, which was repealed late last month.

Serious Poverty

The nuns' superiors approved the founding of the commune for a three-year trial period. But their work is given no real recognition and is not supported with funds, Sister Christine said one evening in their austere wooden shack, which is marginally more comfortable than most of the slum dwellings. The sisters refuse such luxuries as beds, preferring to sleep on straw mats, and are slightly apologetic about their electric fans.

They take their vows of poverty seriously; this was a principal motive for their discord with the church's established ways.

"It was not what I expected when I entered almost 25 years ago." said Sister Annunciata Salamatin. "We wanted to be poor, but we didn't find ourselves poor. Now we are closer to it."

"We are being more true as church people," added Sister Vincent Borromeo, who like her colleagues works all day in church institutions and returns here only in the evening. They devote their evenings and their free days to the

slum dwellers. "We organize people for power, to stand for their rights."

"Vatican II has given us a challenge," Sister Evelyn Coronel said. "It is the theology of struggle, for a better livelihood, for better health, for their human rights to be recognized. We have to help them recognize that they have capacities that can be developed, that they can participate in making their own personalities. We help them to be more critical, to see the root causes of their poverty."

"They take their poverty in stride," she said. "That's because they can't think any further, living in such poverty. They don't realize it's not the plan of God to live like animals. Here they live on top of a

dunghill, I would say." Sister Evelyn is dean of the theological faculty for Philippine nuns, the Sister Formation Institute.

Asked about frequent charges stat radical nuns and priests — Sister Christine, saying, "Filipino women have through history been more progressive," insisted that there were many more radical nuns than radical priests — devoted more attention to social issues than to religious needs, the nuns emphasized that they undertook no political activities.

"People are only one consideration," Sister Evelyn said. "Religious life has to be meaningful for today, but it must also be faithful to the Gospel. I think a new church has to be born, but the Rock of Peter is hard to move. We will die before it changes."

Change in French Diplomacy

Giscard's Hospitality For Sadat Exceptional

By Richard Eder New York Times Service

PARIS — After years of diplo-matic chilliness, the French government went all out Wednesday to welcome Egyptian President Anwar Sadat, who is in Paris on a campaign to encourage Western European involvement in a Middle East settlement.
President Valery Giscard d'Esta-

NEWS ANALYSIS

ing and his wife went to the airport to meet Mr. Sadat, who arrived from Luxembourg with his wife and daughter. Such attention is rated as exceptional here, inasmuch as Mr. Sadat's visit is

technically a private one.

Mr. Sadat told a session of the European Parliament on Tuesday that he welcomed the initiative ap-proved in December by the 10 Common Market nations that called for continued diplomatic efforts by the European Economic Community to explore proposals that would guarantee Israel's security, arrange Israeli withdrawal from occupied territories, and pro-vide for Palestinian self-determina-

At a press conference Wednesday morning before he left Luxem-bourg, Mr. Sadat suggested that European involvement might go so far as actually providing troops to enforce any security guarantee worked out in an eventual settle-

The Egyptian leader's visit marked a noticeable shift in the strained relations that have existed between Egypt and France recent-

Of all the Western European countries, France has tended to be the most critical of the Camp David accords, and among those most

might impose more rigid internal.

security policies, suppressing political freedom, and organize popu-

lar militias" that would increase

the power of commanders of the army, which has 50,000 men under

favorable to recognizing the Pales-tine Liberation Organization. Fur-thermore, France has concentrated in recent years on cementing relations with the hardline Arab countries, such as Iraq and Libya, and diverting political and economic efforts to Arab countries that were not only more radical, but had more oil as well. A number of recent develop-

ments have inclined the French to

trim their tack.

The Iran-Iraq war and other splits among the radical Moslem states have complicated French diplomatic efforts. The PLO, weakened by quarrels among its supporters, seems less of a sure thing diplomatically, at least in the short term. France's relations with Libya have deteriorated steadily, most notably with the recent Libyan presence in Chad.

Old Enemies

The French government has thus become more interested in a rapprochement with Mr. Sadat. Furthermore, France's current effort to rally Chad's neighbors against further Libyan expansion finds a natural ally in Mr. Sadat, an old enemy of Libya's leader, Col Moamer Qadhafi.

Quite apart from this, French officials studying the Middle East situation see possibilities for their diplomacy that were not previous-

Although Israel's relations with France have been more strained than those of Egypt, Shimon Peres, the Labor Party leader, visited Paris a few weeks ago. The gist of his conversations with Mr. Giscard was not disclosed, but a number of friendly noises were made.

At the same time, the French began to talk of better relations with Egypt, and of the prospect that in the course of this year the atmosphere for negotiating might im-prove. One well-placed official suggested that France might find itself strategically placed to getting

even direct talks going between the Israelis and the PLO.

It is expected, in any case, that some time this summer there will be a reawakening of the European efforts to find a Middle East peace formula and the current French effort to improve contacts both with Egypt and Israel is undoubtedly designed to give Paris a more effective role in any European initia-

21 Arrested in El Salvador

SAN SALVADOR (AP) - Police raided a Roman Catholic high school and arrested 21 officials of the University of El Salvador as they gathered for a meeting, the government said.

ing the Nicaraguan request, but an official said the agency would not be signing a contract until it is approved at "the political level." Junta leader Jose Napoleon Duarte said it was believed that members of the Democratic Revoof disbursement in the final days of the Carter administration of \$15 of leftist groups seeking to topple million still on hand from a \$75- the junta — were meeting at the said those arrested would be freed if cleared of any connection to the ing through Nicaragua for El Sal-

Police said, meanwhile, that terrorists in Suchitoto, 25 miles U.S. intelligence agencies in December, and new evidence has been obtained since the guerrillas bomb into a truck carrying 50 launched a major insurgency Jan. peasants, killing 18 and wounding 10 that has led to seizures of guerat least 30.

Sadat Speech Attacked

JERUSALEM (UPI) - Israel accused Mr. Sadat Wednesday of deviating from the Camp David accords in his references to the Palestinian question in his speech to the European Parliament.

"We do disagree with some of his remarks concerning the Palestinian issue," Foreign Ministry spokesman Naftali Lavie said. "We certainly differ with the president of Egypt on the use of 'selfdetermination' and 'Palestinian entity.

But Mr. Lavie said Israel was pleased about other parts of Mr. Sadat's speech "which confirms Egypt's adherence to the Camp David accords for an overall settlement of the Middle East conflict."

Obituaries

Gen. C. Vanbremeersch, President Reagan determined that Nicaragua is supporting terrorist activity in Central America. Ex-Chief of Staff in France

Under Pressure PARIS — Gen. Claude Van-The administration is under bremeersch, 60, who retired for

health reasons as chief of the French general staff last month, died Tuesday. Gen. Vanbremeersch, a career

on Latin America, to make a deter-mination on the Nicaraguan situa-Resistance in 1943, was arrested the same year and deported to the Buchenwald concentration camp. After World War II, he served in Indochina, Algeria and West Germany before becoming head of the personal military staff of President Valery Giscard d'Estaing in 1975. terrorism by Nicaragua, and take He became chief of the general appropriate action." He became chief of the general staff in July, last year.

Ricardo Subirana y Lobo Wolf TEL AVIV (AP) - Dr. Ricardo Subirana y Lobo Wolf, 93, Jewish philanthropist and former Cuban ambassador to Israel, died Tues-

Officials involved in the policy day. Born in Germany, he lived in discussion said economic condi-Cuba until 1961. tions in Nicaragua would worsen if U.S. aid were cut off. The wheat Fusaye Ichikawa shipments, under a four-year program, supply most of Nicaragua's TOKYO (AP) - Fusaye Ichikawa, 87. Japan's leading feminist bread and noodles, and economic and a veteran member of the Diet, aid credits of \$47 million for this died Wednesday.

year support key private sectors.

The same officials said the political consequences of a suspension of U.S. aid would damage relations with the moderate sectors of the Sandinista leadership. In a re-cent interview, Sergio Ramirez, a member of the revolutionary junta, said that "a stiffening by the United States through economic pressure on the revolution would prompt a radicalization of our pol-

A U.S. official said the Sandinista leaders that are most influenced Cuba's revolutionary model

6 Marines Killed in U.S.

United Press International TUSTIN, Calif. - Two Marine helicopters collided in flight Tues-day night, killing six of the seven crewmen. A spokesman at the Marine Air Station at El Toro said a CH-46 Sea Knight was approaching the flight line at Tustin for a landing when it collided with a CH-53 Sea Stallion.



Gen. Claude Vanbremeersch

the upper house of the Diet.

Israel Indicting 9 Army Doctors The Associated Press

TEL AVIV - Police here are preparing criminal charges against nine army psychiatrists suspected of selling exemptions from military duty to orthodox Jewish youths. according to a press report Wednesday.

The report, conformed by military sources, said that the charges resulted from a lengthy investiga-tion by military and civilian police in which undercover agents posed as orthodox Jews to obtain certificates indicating that they were mentally unfit for military service.

Orthodox Jews may be entitled to legal exemptions by showing that they are enrolled in certain seminaries, but the exemptions are not dispensed automatically as in the case of religious women.

Between the two world wars Miss Ichikawa worked for women's suffrage. After World War II she led a successful fight against licensed prostitution, and in 1953 won election as an independent to

Morton M. Mendels WASHINGTON (WP) - Morton M. Mendels. 72, the first secre-tary of the World Bank, who retired in 1973 after 27 years of service, died Monday. He had a heart

A native of Canada, Mr. Mendels served with the Canadian Army general staff during World War II. He came to Washington in 1946 with his appointment to the World Bank.

Julien Levy

NEW YORK (NYT) - Julien Levy, 75, an art dealer and writer who introduced New York to the work of such artists as Max Ernst, Alberto Giacommetti, Joseph Cor-nell, Arshile Gorky and Henri Cartier-Bresson, died Tuesday.

The London Stage.

'Virginia' Is a Solo Woolf in Sheep's Clothing

By Sheridan Morley rional Herald Tribune

International Herali Tribuse

I ONDON — Before writing "Virginia"

(Theatre Royal Haymarket) Edna
O'Brien, we are told threw herself to the
Woolfs and spent several months
"immersed" in the writings of the blessed
Virginia. The result of such immersion is much what you'd expect: a distinctly soggy play apparently written under water and with a somewhat blurred vision of the subject.

As an evening in the theater, "Virginia" is saved by a remarkable star turn from Maggie Smith, who has recognized one of the great modern opportunities given to an actress and rightly been acclaimed for it. She never leaves the stage, seldom draws breath, constantly commanding and galvanizing atten-tion in what is clearly not only a homecoming but also a soon-to-be award-winning per-formance after her five years in Stratford,

The trouble is though that we have here a solo show rather than a play. True, there are two other actors (Nicholas Pennell doubling two other actors (Nicholas Pennell doubting as Virginia's father and her husband, and Patricia Conolly doing a somewhat bossy Vita Sackville-West), but they are at best shadows, often left upstage with their backs to us, decorating a set by Phillip Silver who seems to have reached the eccentric conclusion that Virginia spent much of her life living in an otherwise deserted Japanese restaurant.

It is therefore as though we are at some form of literary lunch where Virginia Woolf has been asked to address us for a couple of hours on the subject of her life and Bloomsbury times; there is no real drama here, no confrontation, no development. Instead, a Sunday-supplement canter through the known facts of her life, taking for granted that we know most of them anyway.

Thus, at the outset, the sound of rushing water is presumably meant to convey to us an instant image of Virginia sinking gently, pockets stone-filled, into the River Ouse. The

trouble is that theatergoers unacquainted with her tragic end might simply assume that she had left a tap running somewhere, and Miss O'Brien's particular brand of precious. hothouse intensity makes one long for that celebrated Alan Bennett parody — the one about him being distantly related to the Woolfs through some Alsatian cousins and therefore meeting the great lady herself, hot and sweaty from a hard day's reading in the library and proud holder of the Evening Standard Award for the tallest woman writer

There is a terrible kind of reverence at work in Robin Phillips' static production, a coy and cloying adoration which is rescued only by occasional moments of acid having more to do with Miss Smith's delivery than Miss O'Brien's remarkably dormant critical faculties. To hear Virginia deliver a line like "I had known there were buggers in Plato's Greece but it never occurred to me there could be buggers in our drawing room at 46 Gordon Square," is to realize how much better this play would have been if written with a little more humor and a little less unques-

There are also strong indications that Miss O'Brien has got that character of Vita wrong in several crucial respects; doubtless she would argue that she is not in the documen-tary business. My regret is that she's not really in the playwriting business either. The result is a fey glimpse of Virginia through a glass darkly.

At the Young Vic, Denise Coffey has a remarkably brisk and lively production of "Pygmalion" that uses Shaw's script for the Wendy Hiller-Leslie Howard film of 1938, thereby giving us several scenes not in the original play, plus Shaw himself as a narrator to link them in the person of Donald Eccles. This has the unexpected effect of shifting the focus of the play from Eliza and Higgins

toward such usually more minor figures of Mrs. Higgins and Colonel Pickering and it is those two performances fby Judy Campa and Tim Seely) which lend the evening most of its charm and distinction. For the result a brisk no-scenery romp through the jake with Lesley-Anne Down in her London size debut proving a thoroughly adequate if the citing Eliza and David Henry doing an inniguingly cuddly-bearlike Higgins. And the none of that "My Fair Lady" nonsense abor him getting the girl at the end; either

At the Greenwich until the beginning March (and thereafter at the Vandeville Alan Strachan's production of trustworthy present day director of No Coward. This is a thoughtful if overlong in val of one of the most overtly farcical of the Coward comedies; it has a third a which veers sharply into Ben Travers confi try, a central character at least fractional autobiographical (and played with unasia restraint by Donald Sinden) and the master comic invention of a loony playwright, take over the top and rightly by Julian Fellows

Strachan has recognized, here as in its recent "Private Lives" revival, an underly sadness about Coward's writing and he drawn from Sinden precisely the right miture of suavity and desperation as the hadis man whose hair is going faster than his cireer. True, the voice still reverberates like cathedral organ played by a dentated at coholic, but there are enough built-in book traps ("Do stop acting," other characters at forever telling him in one way or another); allow the play to take off into a reali manic character studies, linked by a which takes a long time to wind up and the runs away with breathtaking speed and run fidence. In a strong cast Polly Adams, Ding Sheridan and Gwen Watford bedge Sint around with elegant savagery.

Media

The title, Michel explamed, is computerized market surveys.

Trans Atlantik: A New West German Literary M

Trans Atlantik: Humor, culture and "think" pieces.

discussed pay scales and working hours and such doc-trinal issues as whether their favorite dish should be

washed down with wine or beer. The majority opin-

ion was that either beverage would do, and even min-

eral water or soft drinks were acceptable, although an

The conventioneers also sampled new creations, in-

cluding a "four-hand pizza." This starchy wedding of

Italy's two main culinary gifts to mankind requires,

as the name indicates, two virtuosos: a pizza baker

and a pasta cook, who must work in precise coordina-

tion to make sure the dough base remains crisp and

the spaghetti are al dente.

The pizza-pasta combination — long anticipated by some unsung pioneers in New York City and elsewhere — was officially introduced to Italy in Verona last fall by a renowned Milanese chef, Emilio Rego-

naschi, and a champion pizzaiolo from Bari, Mimmo

Other Variations

Other variations on the pizza theme that were pre-

ented in Taormina featured a bewildering array of

mgredients in kaleidoscopic patterns: olive oil or other vegetable fats, butter, mozzarella. Parmesan

cheese, anchovies, herrings, shellfish, tomatoes, mushrooms, eggplant, black or green olives, garlic, eggs, ham, frankfurters, pepper, capers, basil, orega-

of pizza-making, which contains just four basic ele-ments: flour, leavening, water and sait.

the recipe, the product of the traditional pizzeria will always be superior to whatever housewives or even

amateur gourmet cooks can whip up in their home

too, many Neapolitan eating places still bake their pizzas quickly over wood fires. That way the pie nev-

er gets soggy. Open fires are particularly welcome in the present period of frequent power cuts.

Although electric ovens are becoming popular here

All these are embroideries on the immutable canon

Here in Naples the consensus is that, regardless of

no and laurel leaves.

orthodox Neapolitan wing insisted on wine.

Food

Pasta and Progress on the Pizza Front

By Darrell Delamaide and Veronika Hass International Herald Tribune

MUNICH — It looks like The New Yorker. It feels like The New Yorker. It even reads like The New Yorker - that is, if you read German.

The editors of Trans Atlantik, a monthly launched in West Germany last October, concede that the U.S. magazine is a "model in some respects.

The contents of the first five is-sues — a mix of humor and culture, in-depth reporting and li-terate "think" pieces — certainly recall The New Yorker. And the German monthly publication brings a heavy dose of articles translated not only from its lookalike U.S. cousin, but from Esquire, the New York Review of

Books and The New York Times. The magazine already has elicited some impressive original writing, is backed by one of the most prestigious names on the German intellectual scene, Hans Magnus er, and claims to have a blank check from the publisher to proceed for two years before looking hard at the bottom line.

First Confiscation

The publication can already claim its first confiscation. An Austrian named in the magazine's investigation of East-West drug and arms traffic won a court order to have the February issue seized throughout the country.

Trans Atlantik links Enzensberger, a standard-bearer of the German left during the 1960s, to publisher Heinz van Nouhuys, who also puts out the German version of Lui and is generally thought to be a lion of capitalism.

But the editor in chief, Karl Markus Michel, finds it easy to identify what the two men have in common. The publisher is something of a gambler and Enzensberger is something of a gambler," he said. Beyond that, Michel added, "ideology is something very va-

By Paul Hofmann

New York Times Service

NAPLES — Mount Vesuvius has been dormant for decades now, but it goes on wearing its tuft of smoke on the murals and business signs of pizzeri-

as from New York to Tokyo. Naples with its fiery

mountain is indeed the capital of the globe-girdling

Is there any other place in the world where the

institution of the pizza a otto, or eight-day pizza, ex-

ists? It's the most elementary form of consumer credit

is the good will of the vicolo, or slum alley. For centuries, Neapolitan households have weathered hard

times by buying dinner from the pizzeria at the cor-

The promissory-note pizza has again helped the Neapolitan populace to survive in the somber days after the earthquake in November. "Quite a few people here live just on one pizza a day." a city hall

Other hundreds of thousands in this city drop in at one of the innumerable pizzerias a couple of times every week, because they can't do without that most Neapolitan of dishes.

Surprising Convention Site

these days when Italy's first-ever pizza-makers' convention was not held in Naples but in Taormina.

True, the Sicilian resort town is nestled in the foothills of another volcano, Mount Etna, which un-

like Vesuvius is very much alive, but it was felt that

Naples had missed a chance to burnish its image, somewhat as if the pope had permitted a synod to be held in Cannes rather than in the Vatican.

At any rate, about 100 pizza cooks and pizza fans

from all over Italy and from other countries as well

met - and ate - for a week at the Sirenetta restau-

rant at Naxos, a beach suburb of Taormina. They

There is therefore considerable astonishment here

The only collateral for this interest-free edible loan

empire of pizza.

-eat now, pay a week later.

ner with payment deferred.

official observed grimly.

not "burdened with ideology," but just sort of appeared one day. Michel is a co-publisher of the left-leaning intellectual quarterly Kurs-buch. Van Nouhuys' representa-tive on the masthead is Marianne Schmidt, a journalist and co-founder with him of NewMag Ver-While West Germany's magazine publishers usually launch new publications only after months of tributed mainly through news-

Enzensberger, fellow originator Gaston Salvatore, and the small editorial staff based in Munich. "Those of us putting the maga zine together are the ideal audience." Michel said.

Trans Atlantik was launched with a press run of 150,000, dis-

Trans Atlantik was targeted for no

audience in particular but deter-

mined primarily by the interests of

Nor does the new magazing tend to try to emulate the in able New Yorker cartoons. Ra TRANS SATIATINE Trans Atlantik's first issues drawings and photos loosely F trating the stories. The articles are gener lengthy (running into the at borhood of 10,000 words) and

des l'

vincingly literate (even the line. A section resembling The Yorker's "Talk of the Town" tion of shorter items, teach quaint title "Journal des II" und der Moden" (Journal et la

stands (at 8 marks a copy, ora \$4). One outlet neglected an

but proving very successful chel added, is the bookstore

hard Schulze, director of silve ing, said sales for the first for

The German publication

more modest ambitions than

New Yorker regarding the partition of advertising which Mr says will not exceed 20 percent

sues averaged 70,000.

ry and Fashions), taken of the appeared a beginning of the 19th center regular feature of this section Russell Baker's column from New York Times, to make kind of saure" more famile "It's not yet very easy to

German authors." Michel But once the forum is their maintains, authors "are certain develop the capability."

Praise From Spiegel No less a mentor of Wests man trends than Der Spare quick to acclaim the visit Trans Atlantik's reporting Baier's investigation of the murder of Jean de Bross France, Spiegel commented have won the admiration of Erwin Kisch, the legendary er whose colorful and pents prewar reporting created & dard for German journalisme Salvatore contributed and of Lntz Kayser, the Gernand vale rocket company has suspicion in all three works.

Enzensberger did an essay rocentrism."

Translations in the first scluded a Gore Vidal article the New York Review of and excerpts from Chatwin's "In Patagonia."

Subsequent issues have the provocative report from particular schmidt on the playwright's work by the playwri

and Hans-Georg Behr's could sial detective work (banne Austria) on drugs and arms

derdeveloped in Germany. chel said. To whatever the Trans Atlantik is modeled out New Yorker, the magazine pin es to be an overdue outlet in wealthy but intellectually West German publishing south

21 at the Centre Mandapa (6 like the and Feb. 25 to 28 at the State Thatis (20 Avenue Marc Sengular).

DLION — Denkrein's "g Fireto" all given which is billed as its first 20th and 2 production in France Feb. 20 and 22 ord 2 production in France Feb. 20 and 22 ord 2 production and France Feb. 20 and 22 ord 2 production and France Browner as Goodstore, and Sprace Carle of All Atomas Margaritor will conduct, and its 3 and one time and one time and the Feb.

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Arts Agenda

PARES — The Compagnic Magnitude of by the description relate Ello Jacobsonic present a new speciada, "I Auto Limwith a sometic, stuging and actions with a sometic, stuging and actions Jacobsonics, Parformances will be fell."

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program of the Grand Theatre, of 20; will feature two new choreof

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Morral Sett Tues in Maria

of Donald Falls

Page 7 Thursday, February 12, 1981 **

INESS NEWS BRIEFS Talbot Plant

From Agency Uniquiches Massey-Ferguson Ltd. is certain to recover from its

at load and will begin showing financial improvement later anrman Victor Rice says.

Reserve Company Volkswagenwerk's proposed venture with Nissan will not Street the logarity of competition the West German automaker faces from the Street Chairman Toni Schmuecker

Strachan a r industry. Managing Board Chairman Toni Schmuecker and the r industry. Managing Board Chairman Toni Schmuecker and the result of t

traps 1 Do son Uniters Venture With Dutch Retailer forest reliable.

New York Times Sorner

The plant With Venture & Co. announced Tuesday that it agreed which takes twith Vroom & Dreesmann, the largest retailer in the Nethermans that with the formation of a joint venture encompassing almost all of indence in a sum restaurant retailing operations.

Sheridae and Ge to company, which already has interests in a number of U.S. around with the unies, would acquire its 50 percent interest through a compliance and involving five annual payments to Grace starting this

two would be for \$40 million and \$50 million, respectively, ee remaining payments, in 1983, 1984 and 1985, would be multiple of 12 times the earnings of the 10 percent equity in each year, Grace said. In 1980, Grace's retail group had ut \$1 billion and net operating income of \$22 million.

est German Lisia Plans to Build Refinery on Its Own

Affaction of the State of the S

med parliament wednesday. Easy the plant was to have been a joint venture of the plant was to have been a joint venture. Subroto The present the same metal

233 oil company Pertamina will supervise and manage the plant The it out of foreign exchange reserves, government-to-government and funds raised on the international markets. Spanish and irms have expressed interest in the project, and the two gov-Trans more agreed in principle to provide loans. Several foreign the agreed to be forming a loan syndicate for the project.

and Reports Natural Gas Strike

Im DN — Tenneco said a natural gas confirmation well 30 miles meth coast Trinidad and Tobago tested 35.6 million cubic feet of It apany said "the new well and two previous wells establish a issue natural gas accumulation in the KK-4 area," which is in 450

men: said it is operator for a group including AGIP, Deminex and

eral Commerce Drops for Canada's Abitibi

in the United States, where the

company is one of Manhattan's bigger landlords.

Abitibi-Price reported 1980 net profit of \$91 million in Canadian

funds, or 4.30 Canaian dollars a

share, down from \$115 million, or

\$5.67 a share, a year earlier. The 1980 earnings were the second highest in the company's history despite costly labor disruptions

Fourth-quarter net profit was 17.8 million Canadian dollars, or

\$1.36 a share, down from \$32 million or \$1.59 in the 1979 quarter.

The Canadian dollar is worth

about 83 U.S. cents.
Robert Gimlin, Ahitibi-Price

president, said first-quarter results

were affected by work stoppages but indicated a "complete turn-around from the strike depressed

earnings of \$647,000 in the third

est newsprint producer when it ac-quired 50.7 percent of Price Com-pany Ltd. in 1974. Price is now

more than 99 percent owned by

Abitibi's operations are divided

into three groups — newsprint, fine papers and building products and packaging. The company and subsidiaries have mills and plants across Canada and the United

Buenos Aires. Abitibi also owns 40 percent of Mattabi Mines Ltd.,

which owns an important zine-cop-

per-lead-silver mine in northern Ontario. [Abitibi said Wednesday it will

make no recommendation to shareholders on Olympia & York's

offer until directors meet to con-

The company said that to give

shareholders time to consider the bid, it asked the Outario Securites

Commission to hold a hearing later Wednesday to decide whether to extend the offer's Feb. 17 closing

sider the bid, Reuters reported.

Abitibi became the world's larg-

and weakness in some markets.

NOSE W York Times Service indilavigation Ltd. has with-5 60.5-million-Canadian isi for 12 percent of Abitithe Toronto Stock

announced Tuesday mpany's decision not to with a \$27.50-a-share ofmillion shares of Abitibi

share for a controlling mt of the shares appetitive Reichmann of at \$187 million in funds, once again brings to an intensely private at controls more than 3 nadian dollars in assets. leichmanns said their k York Investments Ltd.

o would offer the \$28 a 6.7 million Abitibi shares 717. The Reichmanns al-ivn 9.8 percent of the 114 Abitibi. we by the Reichmanns is in a series of stock mar-

avers that have left the ith a major position in ast Co. of Ottawa, parent a's largest trust company atroi of Brinco of Torond tural resource company,

Arship of English Property
Britain.
Tothers Albert, Paul and
eichmann are the presicutive vice president and , respectively, of Olympia but Paul Reichmann said interview last year that s in terms of running the

"c operations." tsiders sit on the compa-Furd an arrangement Mr. on described as having 'anctical advantages.'

mothers are the some of Reichmann, who fied Vi-≒n 1938. He eventually his family to Canada and is real estate empire as a

of building products to struction industry.

It 55 percent of Olympia & assets are in Canada 20 in Europe and 25 percent

3 Wholesale Costs

1.1% in January IE - Wholesale prices in land rose 1.1 percent in , almost triple December's

cent rise, the federal Deat for Industry, Trade and Jaid Wednesday, price index, base 1963, rose 16 in January, resulting in a /i-year increase of 5 percent, ed with 4,3 percent in De-, it added. The rise mainly

od higher prices for agricul-roducts, processed food and

Chief Expects Improvement This Year In Scotland To Be Shut

Peugeot Unit Cites £20 Million in Losses

From Agency Disputches
GLASGOW — Talbot cars,
owned by the French group Peugeot-Citroen. Wednesday an-nounced the closure of its Lin-wood factory near Glasgow, with the loss of 4,800 jobs.

Citing heavy losses, a company statement said production of the Avenger and Sunbeam models would end by June and the plant would shut down before the end of "Because production throughout

the costs associated with a complex car manufacturing operation, it has been impossible to avoid continuing hig losses," the statement said.

Last year, the plant lost more than £20 million. "The company simply cannot afford to continue with losses of this magnitude," the Talbot statement said

London Meeting

The announcement followed a meeting in London Monday between Peugeot executives and Sir Keith Joseph, the British industry secretary, at which Peugeot's future in Britain was discu

Industry sources said Peugeot's quick and ambitious expansion left it with the difficulties of running three separate model ranges at a time of recession.

The company said it will con-centrate operations at two other British plants at Ryton and Stoke in central England. Its total U.K. work force is 15,000.

Linwood was built in the early 1960's by the British-owned Rootes group. It was taken over by Chrysler, and then by Peugeot in 1978. Peugeot gave the name Tal-bot to the European subsidiaries of Chrysler.

At its peak, Linwood employed 9,000 but had a history of bad labor relations and recurrent losses. Union leaders have complained, however, that Linwood has not had enough new models - the last being the Hillman Imp produced in the late 1960's. The factory now produces 820 cars a week.

Peugeot's decision is likely to trigger hostile reactions as the British government had offered Talbot financial aid to modernize the Linwood operation, industry sources

The opposition Labor Party spokesman for Scotland, Bruce Millan, said in a statement there Millen, said in a statement were that Peugeot gave specific pledges to keep major operations at Lin-wood and "it is now up to the gov-ernment to see that these pledges

Norman Buchan, Labor member of Parliament in whose constituency part of the Linwood plant is located, said Wednesday he would try to raise in emergency debate in the House of Commons.

"The management [of the company] must be made to adhere to the spirit and the letter of their declaration of intent which was to retain manufacturing capacity at Linwood and indeed to develop new models there. There is a direct government responsibility because of the financial support they gave to this company when they took over from Chrysler," Mr. Buchan

government this mouth agreed to pump more than £1 bil-lion into BL Ltd., the state-owned car company, over the next two years to help it fight off recession and foreign imports.

Fertilizer Credit Sought by India

NEW DELHI — The Indian government is seeking export credits from Italy, France, Britain and Japan for a fertilizer plant complex following the World Bank's withdrawal of an earlier loan offer, P.C. Sethi, the petroleum and fertilizer minister, said Wednesday.

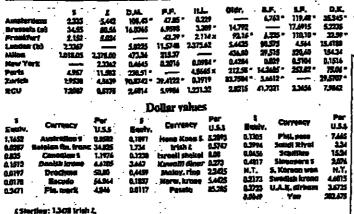
The World Bank cancelled a

\$250-million loan for the complex in the western state of Maharashtra after the Indian government last year canceled a contract with a U.S. consultant and gave it to an-

Mr. Sethi said India would negotiate with the World Bank next week for a loan for another fertilizer project in the western state of Gujarat. The bank has promised \$150 million for the project but indicated the amount might be raised to \$250 million, he said.

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for February 11, 1981, excluding bank service charges



Israeli Research Promoted

Hutton Launches Venture In Genetic Engineering

From Agency Dispatches

NEW YORK — E.F. Hutton Group, the second-largest U.S. brokerage house, has joined a growing list of companies hoping to profit from products being genetically engineered in laboratories.

Hutton Tuesday announced the formation of a company called

DNA Science Inc. to market advances in gene-splicing and other

biotechnolgy.

DNA Science has entered into a research agreement with Yeda

On a least to form a jointly owned

Taglit will develop 19 research projects at Weizmann and other

they will invest \$25 million into Taglit."

No Quick Return

any return from DNA Science in the foresceable future. The Weizmann Institute is one of only a dozen laboratories involved in the development of interferon, an antiviral agent thought to be useful in treating cancer. Other projects planned include research into monoclonal antibodies — a new technique for getting large amounts of single antibodies — a new antiviral vaccine, new photochemical solar-energy collectors and genetical-ly engineered agricultural products, such as new strains of wheat.

Russell Eggers, 49, former president of Loctite Corp., a specialty chemical company, and a former president of Bendix Interna-tional will head DNA Science.

"It's a company that's not trying to raise its money publicly," Mr. Eggers said. There will be a substantial amount of money raised, but with sophisticated institutional investors. We feel you should build a company before you take it public.

The attempt to move laboratory advances into the potentially lucrative commercial arena has been a source of considerable unease in the academic community. Last November, Harvard University, citing potential conflicts with its traditional academic

role, decided not to participate in a genetic engineering company.
Hutton, which has undertaken several diversification moves in recent months, is the first financial company to enter the rapidly growing field. Last September, Hutton bought a 10 percent equity interest in Gulfstream Aerospace, an aircraft maker. Earlier it staked positions in insurance, forestry concerns and a vineyard.

DETROIT - General Motors is

charging ahead with ambitious and

expensive plans to put a two-seater

electric car on sale perhaps as early as 1985. Ford, on the other hand,

is openly critical of the idea and

does not want any part of it - at

"We have come to the conclu-

sion that electrics make sense," de-

clares Alex Mair, a vice president in charge of GM's technical staffs.

energy, but because they offer an answer to energy availability and

But some top Ford executives miestion whether electrics make

rently sluggish and cramped.

any sense. Electic cars are in-

They run out of power after fewer than 100 miles and need to be re-

charged for several hours with spe-

cial equipment. "Somebody has to ask what are the advantages of an

electric," says Harold Poling,

Ford's executive vice president for

North American auto operations.

will be more willing to settle for a so-called mini-car, a small but fair-

ly conventional auto with a very

small gasoline engine. Minis can get more than 50 miles to the gal-lon on the highway and about 40

Of course, Ford's view is influenced heavily by the amount of the

money it has to spend on develop-ment, while its rich rival can cover

its bets on a number of future

products. Like the rest of the in-

dustry, Ford must conserve its cash and invest in what looks safe.

Chrysler, for example, says it has

may be left without a competitive product should gasoline prices rise suddenly and even high-mileage

cars become expensive to use.

GM plans to market its electric

car alongside its larger gasoline-powered vehicles. With a top speed of about 50 miles per hour and a range of some 80 miles, GM hopes that electric cars eventually would

be less expensive to operate than

gasoline-powered compacts. To-

day, it would not be, largely be-

cause drivers would have to re-

place their entire battery pack af-

ter about 30,000 miles at a cost of

perhaps \$2,000. GM hopes battery improvements and higher fuel

costs will tip the scale in favor of

electrics in a few years.

The car's initial cost may be a

problem too, GM says it wants the

car in the lower end of its pricing

spectrum - \$5,000 to \$6,000 at to-

day's prices - partly because it

would be a second car for many.

But elaborate battery systems, ex-

pensive styling and parts could push the price up considerably. That would force GM to miss the

200,000-unit volume it eventually

Market Closed

All financial markets were closed

Wednesday in Japan and South Korea for local holidays.

BIAMOND INVESTMENT

Exceptional White (E)

27.532

abandoned electric-car work. If GM's gamble pays off, Ford

miles around town.

Ford bets that U.S. car buyers

least for a while.

energy flexibility.

hopes to sell each year. Then the electric car would become a toy for

New GM Diesel Engine

tive trade journal says GM has begun manufacturing a V-5 diesel engine, the first engine in the industry with a three-left, two-right cyl-

The Oldsmobile division has giv-

DETROIT (AP) - An automo-

the wealthy.

inder configuration.

Research & Development Co. of Israel to form a jointly owned company, Taglit Inc., which will fund research projects at Israel's Weizmann Institute of Science.

regard wan develop to research projects at wearmann and other selected research groups. The company is committing \$25 million over five years in research funds and capital resources.

According to Aharon Meytahl, Yeda's managing director: "DNA Science will have \$50 million from E.F. Hutton and other financial investors from the United States. When they have that, they will invest \$25 million into Tagli; "

Robert Formon, chairman of Hutton, said he did not expect

China Halts W. German-Led Job

cials should out back on unneces-

measures to re-examine immedi-

ately our import plans for machin-ery and electrical goods," it said.

The paper added excessive imports had hurt domestic industries and

wasted foreign exchange.

The newspaper said China has bought more than 300,000 foreign-built motor vehicles since 1949.

and the cost had been three or four

times the total investment in its

own auto industry, currently working below capacity. "Under this

situation spending large sums of foreign exchange on imported ve-

"We should now take resolute

sary imports.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

DUESSELDORF — China wants to cancel a 1.3 billion-

Deutsche-mark steel mill being built by an international consortium led by Schloemann-Siemag, the West German company said

Wednesday. China's Technical Import Corp. requested that work on the coldrolled steel plant at Boashan near Shanghai cease immediately, Schloemann-Siemag said. The cancellation was the latest in a series of cutbacks in China's industrial-ization porgram that have hit Japa-nese and West German companies particularly hard, straining rela-tions with both countries.

Schloemann-Siemag a unit of Gutchoffnungshuette Aktienverein, said a Chinese delega-tion would come to West Germany at the end of March to discuss compensation. The order remains in effect until an agreement is reached, the company said. Other West German members of the conrest definition include Siemens, AEG Telefunken, Maschinenfabrik Augsburg-Nuernburg, Thyssen and Hochtief.

Chinese Assurances

In Peking, Saburo Okita, Ja-pan's foreign trade representative, reportedly warned Vice Premier Gu Mu that the cancellations threaten to undermine confidence in China as a trade partner. Official Japanese sources quoted the vice premier as saying China intends to pay compensation for

cancelling contracts.

Mr. Okita dismissed Chinese plans to re-sell equipment that has already been delivered, saying it would have no more than scrap value, the sources said. He said Chinese plans to mothball the equipment would cost about as much as continuing construction.

In a further sign of China's eco-

Energy Alternative vs. Cumbersome Technology Analysts said investors were GM, Ford Split Over Electric Car Outlook

> en its machine-tool suppliers the modifications needed to complete work orders put on hold last summer, the weekly Metalworking News said Tuesday. The orders originally were for V-6 machinery. The engines to be produced by Oldsmobile, possibly as early as spring 1983, would be derived

from the 3.2-liter V-6 diesel the division is building for 1982 cars to be introduced this fall, the trade General Motors has been one of

nomic retrenchment, the official bicles is in effect to attack our do-Communist Party newspaper Peo- mestic motor industry," the paper ple's Daily said government offi-

Lambsdorff to Fight Curbs

BONN (Reuters) - West German Economics Minister Otto Lambsdorff said he intends to use every opportunity to oppose pressure from European trade unions and industry for restrictions on

Japanese imports. In a television program, he said the Japanese challenge should not be seen as a threat, but as a beneficial development. "It provides a chance for us to make an effort to improve our competitiveness, put our productivity to the test and to make the best out of the situa-

Institutions Holding Back As Wall Street Prices Slip

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — Prices on the
New York Stock Exchange closed
lower in moderate trading following retail sales news that height-ened investor concern about inflation and interest rates.

The Commerce Department said retail sales rose 2 percent in January and revised December sales to a rise of 0.3 percent from the 1.3percent decline previously report-

The market has been hoping for a weakening of the economy to ease upward pressure on prices and interest rates.

The Dow Jones industrial average lost 6.14 points to at 942.49 and declines led advances nine to five. Turnover slowed to 38 million shares from 40.92 million Tuesday. An analyst at Bache Halsey Stuart Shields said of the retail sales report, "this just is not good news for those of us who are looking for a weakening economy to bring in-terest rates and inflation down."

being cautious anyway, waiting for congressional reaction to President Reagan's economic package, due Feb. 18. Manufacturers Hanover Chair-

man John McGillicuddy said in London he expected interest rates to remain high the rest of this year. Most major banks have been reluctant to lower their prime rate from 1914 percent.

Despite the general weakness, auto and steel stocks firmed. Volume leader General Motors rose 1% to 49%, Ford ½ to 20%.

a few strong stocks recently in a market starving for leadership. GM has been rising since reporting a profitable fourth quarter. Analysts said news of a relaxation of auto safety standards was also

helping autos.
U.S. Steel tacked on 1s to 28. A block of 100,000 shares moved at 28. U.S. Steel has been benefiting from improved earnings and a div idend increase.

On the New York foreign exchange market, the dollar eased Wednesday at midsession from early highs although it maintained a firm undertone and was above overnight levels, dealers said. Trading was quiet and rates

were erratic as operators squared positions ahead of tomorrow's market closure. The dollar was quoted at 2.1490-15 Deutsche marks against early highs near 2.16 and the overnight 2.1385-95. A slight decline in interest rates

contributed to the morning decline, dealers said. In London, gold closed at \$500.50-502 an ounce, \$13 below Tuesday's close at \$513-515, deal-

ers said. Lessening concern over Poland led to the overnight loss, they noted, but there was little bullish news to stop prices from drifting off further Wednesday in thin, qui-

et trading. In company news, Kodak from its Rochester, N.Y., headquarters said it is introducing a new instant camera with a built-in close-up lens and electronic flash and a new compact traditional camera with a built-in electronic flash.

All of these Securities have been sold. This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

New Issue / February, 1981

U.S. \$200,000,000

IBM World Trade Corporation

121/2% Notes due February 1, 1988

Salomon Brothers International

Merriti Lynch International & Co.

journal said.

Morgan Guaranty Ltd

Banque Nationale de Paris

County Bank

Credit Suisse First Boston

Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas Crédit Lyonnais

Swiss Bank Corporation International

Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities)

Banca Commerciale Italiana Banco di Roma Bank of America International

Bank für Gemeinwirtschaft Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Investissement (B.A.I.I.) Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A

Chemical Bank International

Dal-Ichi Kangyo International

Girozentrale und Bank

Österreichischen Sparkasser

Hessische Landesbank

-Girozentrale

Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A.

Barclays Bank Group Bayerische Vereinsban Chase Manhattan

Baring Brothers & Co., Bear, Stearns & Co.

Den Danske Bank Daiwa Europe N.V.

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Yamaichi international (Europe)

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Dautsche Girozentra haftliche Zentralbank AG

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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Feb. 11 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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narists Overtake Forecasters

NEWS ANALYSIS

will allow you to make a U-nrn." Mr. Rutledge's basic message: In-flation "is a killer" that requires

both strict monetarist controls, as well as the supply-siders' emphasis

on cutting taxes to stimulate pro-Mr. Rutledge pooh-poohs the idea that tax cuts will boost the

COMPANY REPORTS

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ington Past Service

GTON - Democrats Keynesian economists en pushed out of powworse, the theoretical g of their whole world scarded by the "new traists who dominate dministration.

is reject as fantasy an scenario" created for agan that calls for the ercent inflation rate to reent next year, and to

es, is what Keynesians past patterns of behav-irio, they say, is what gram for revitalizing er, as a result, can be

the optimistic scenar-dget Director David ink that, regardless of the federal deficit, inflaterest rates will come people become con-Mr. Reagan means

and Expectations

othing more nor less theory of "rational exfr. Stockman, who in tied heavily on two tarists, John Rutledge, California think tank, ant Economics Insti-

ienerale de Belgique

1 corrects the 'IHT of Feb. II.)

KHRABAD GAS SYSTEMS LIMITED

overnment of Bangladesh has entered into agreements with aernational Development Association (IDA) and OPEC for a in various currencies, to finance the Bakhrabad Gas

ns Limited, an enterprise of Petrobangla, and comprises the

A 24 inch high pressure gas pipeline from Bakhrabad to Chittagong (approximately 110 miles).

A gas distribution system in Chittagong, comprise approximately 7 miles of 24 inches, 10 miles of 16 inches.

is to notify that with effect from the 5th February 1981, the

nalification standards in respect of the construction contract re above-mentioned pipeline systems will be available from flices of the Bakhrahad Gas Systems Ltd., at the address as i below. Copies of these pre-qualification documents shall be available from the same date at some selected embassics of dadesh abroad (Boun, Brussels, London, Ottawa, Paris, e. Sintanore, Tokyo and Washinston.)

pre-qualification standards in respect of the construction

ract for the above mentioned pipeline systems will be ived up to 3 p.m. on the 20th March 1981 at the company's

1 Office at Police Line (Main Gate), Comilla and at Daces

son Office, House No 339-B, Road No 15 (28 old). Dhandi Residential Area, Dacca and will be opened on the

March at 11.00 hrs., in the presence of the hidders, if any, at

e. Singapore, Tokyo and Washington).

\$100 or TK. 1,500/- (Non-refundable).

entire system.

A PETROBANGLA ENTERPRISE) IVITATION FOR PRE-QUALIFICATION OF AKHRABAD-CHITTAGONG GAS PIPELINE CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT

serve to monetize the debt — that is, to print paper to support the debt, Mr. Rutledge said.

"What you're really talking about is that there are some pieces of paper [Treasury obligations] out there, and you have to convince somebody to hold those pieces of paper," Mr. Rutledge argues. He says that if the paper supports the inflation rate to so up, then it inflation rate to go up, then it wants, instead, to hold tangible assets — real-property, gold, art objects, and so on — driving prices for such assets up (while prices for financial section). financial assets like stocks and bonds go down). But if the expectations run the

other way — if people are con-vinced the inflation rate will come down — then financing an \$80-bil-

the Rutledge firm will work on lion deficit in an economy where contract for the budget office.

In an interview, Mr. Rutledge lion is no problem. "You'd have contract for the budget office.

In an interview, Mr. Rutledge s "U-turn" break with the past, tremendous demands for financial assets - many times bigger than any deficit you'd ever think about. abandoning Keynesian models that "didn't do a very good job of representing the real world." And higher prices in financial mar-hets imply falling interest rates re-gardless of the deficit," Mr. To do thus, he says, "a very minimum requirement is a forceasting or scenario-building system, which Rutledge said.

Mr. Rutledge and the other "new right" spokesmen have been effective communicators and salesmen in the early days of the Reagan administration, although there is only a thin basis of analyti-cal backup for their "scenarios." And what they are selling involves a much bigger departure from the past than merely a big tax cut, or across-the-board budget cuts.

federal deficit enough to exacer-bate the inflationary problem. That is a muddle-headed Wall What it represents is a burial of what had become the conventional wisdom of the post-World War II Street fixation, he feels, Budget delicits "cause damage" only because, traditionally, political pressure is placed on the Federal Reserve to monetize the debt — that would be the basic idea that business and consumer demand is what makes the economy go. Mr. Stockman, Rutledge & Co. cast aside the notion that a main cause of inflation can be found in the of inflation can be found in the push from oil prices, farm prices, or wage costs. They reject the Philips Curve relationship between inflation and imemployment. They disregard the theory that interest rates are set either by the Federal Reserve, or are influenced by different teners of the business realferent stages of the business cycle.

"Our view of the world," Mr. Rutledge says, "is that it is expectation driven. The only value the past has is in teaching people to think about the future. What you need to do is to provide them with signals that they view as reliable,

U.S. Pledge On Gas Plan Is Reported

By Clyde H. Farnsworth

New York Times Sorice
WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration is committed to speeding up natural gas decontrol, but cannot yet indicate what the timetable will be, the administration's new trade team has told their Common Market counter-

According to senior U.S. trade sources, Bill Brock, the U.S. representative, told Sir Roy Denman, EEC director general for external relations, that the administration would submit its accelerated schedule to Congress in a lew

Europeans have been pressing for deregulation — most controls are now scheduled to come off in 1985 — to head off protectionist pressures from their hard-pressed textile industry, which has argued that lower U.S. prices were responsible for a flood of U.S. synthetic fibers into Forcope

fibers into Europe.
Natural gas as well as oil is used in making synthetic textile materials, such as nylon carpet, Because of the controls, about 60 percent of U.S. natural gas is priced at one-third the world market level.

The European trade seam, in what turned out be a substantive

as well as a get-acquainted meeting with its U.S. counterparts, wel-comed President Reagan's decontrol of crude oil and sought some assurances on natural gas.

They were told that there was

likely to be stiff resistance in Con-

impact on the economy.

The administration is studying lifting controls by 1983 as one option, an official said. A congressional source said that it would be impossible to predict reaction from the legislators until the political battles were fought over the coming Reagan economic program of tax and budget cuts.

According to European and U.S. trade sources, Sir Roy reported on the relative failure of his mission to Tokyo nearly two weeks ago to persuade the Japanese to

W. German Institute Asks Cut in EMS Tie

BERLIN - A leading West German research group recommended Wednesday the Deutsche mark be withdrawn temporarily from the European Monetary System.

The suggestion came in a report from the West German Economic Research Institute, which said the Bundesbank could try to overcome the effects on the mark of West Germany's recession and balancemonetary policy through lower in-terest rates and taking the mark out of the EMS for an unspecified

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Feb. 11 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

o-Also extra or extras. b-Annual rate plus stock divid c-Laudatains avidend. e-Declared or poid in a preceding monitor. I-Declared or poid offer stock dividend or still-tip. Pold this year, dividend on the dividend or so IMA LY Car INA LY CAR IN L

Selected Over-the-Counter

Closing Prices, February 11, 1981

Floating Rate Notes

Closing prices, February 11, 1981

Non Banks

NEW YORK (AP)— The following list is a selected National Secu-

All of these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

2,000,000 Shares

Newpark Resources, Inc.

Common Stock

Lazard Frères & Co.

Blyth Eastman Paine Webber

Howard, Weil, Labouisse, Friedrichs

Bache Halsey Stuart Shields

The First Boston Corporation

Bear, Stearns & Co. Goldman, Sachs & Co.

Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette Drexel Burnham Lambert Dillon, Read & Co. Inc. E. F. Hutton & Company Inc.

Kidder, Peabody & Co.

Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb

Merrill Lynch White Weld Capital Markets Group

L. F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin

Salomon Brothers

Shearson Loeb Rhuades Inc.

Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co.

Warburg Paribas Becker

Wertheim & Co., Inc.

Dean Witter Reynolds Inc.

ABD Securities Corporation

Advest, Inc. Arnhold and S. Bleichroeder, Inc.

Atlantic Capital

Alex. Brown & Sons

Basle Securities Corporation

New Court Securities Corporation

Thomson McKinnon Securities Inc.

A. G. Edwards & Sons, Inc.

EuroPartners Securities Corporation

Fahnestock & Co.

Tucker, Anthony & R. L. Day, Inc.

Hambrecht & Quist

the clarification of the potential hidden it is notified that the nosed contract will be meant only for the laying of the pipeand fabricating the installations (with the line pipe and instalm materials supplied by BCSL), testing and commissioning of Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co. Inc.

January, 1981

Moseley, Hallgarten, Estabrook & Weeden Inc. Oppenheimer & Co., Inc.

Prescott, Ball & Turben

Wood Gundy Incorporated

BAKHRABAD GAS SYSTEMS LTD. HEAD OFFICE, P.O. BOX 97

ential bidders who wish to obtain the above-mentioned prelification documents may obtain them against payment of

> COMILLA, BANGLADESH Cable: Bangladesh - Comilla. Telex: Petrodac 725 - Dacca.

Weekly net asset value

Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V.

1, 1980: U.S. \$69.37 on January 9, 1981: U.S. \$95.21 on February

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

Information: Plerson, Heldring & Plerson N.V., Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam.

ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

	UNAL FUNDS
Februar	y 11,, 1981
The net asset value qualitations shown a the exception of some funds whose quale	elow are supplied by the Funds listed with s are based an Issue prices. The following untations supplied for the IHT: (d)—daily; riy; (i)—irregularly.
marginal symbols indicate frequency of a (w)—weekly; (m)—monthly; (r)—regula	untations supplied for the In 1 : (6)-60117, rly; (i)irregularly.
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— (d) Crossbaw Fund	(w) Cleveland Offshore Fd \$1,341.72 (w) Convert. Fd Int. A Certs \$7,49
BRAYANNIA TRUST MAGT (CILLING)	(w) Convert. Fd int. B Certs \$16.14
BR:TANNIA TRUST MNGT.(CI) Ltd.: (w) Universal Dallar Trusi \$ 130.1c (w) High Interest Sterling £84.0cxq	(d) Cartexa Internationalus 103.54
•	+(w) Currency Trust
CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL — (w) Copital Int? Fund	(d) Dreyfus Fund Int'l 524.08
— (w) Cooligi Italia S.A	(w) Drevius intercontinent \$27.57 (d) Europe Obligations LF 1,494.00
COEDIVELLES	(d) Energy Intl. N.V \$39.51
CREDIT SUISSE: (d) Actions Suisses	(w) First Eagle Fund \$ 8.207.00
- (g) Actions Suisses	(w) F.I.R.5.T
id Energie-Valor	(w) Formula Selection Fd SF 84.91
- Id } Energie-Voior	(c) Fondifelia
	(d) Global Fund Ltd SF 5.78
DIT INVESTMENT FRANKFURT:	(a) Global Int'l Fund
	(d.) Indosuez Multibonds A
FIDELITY PO Box 670. Hamilton, Bermudz:	(d) Indosue: Multibonds B \$ 128.69
- (m) American Values Cum Pret. \$100.50	(d) Interfund \$.A
LA CHANDO DIE COME TE \$7591	(w) [nt'l Inc Fund (Jersey) \$ 19.90
- (d.) Fidelith Far East Fd	(c) Int'l Securities Fund
— (w) Fidelity Pacific Fund 5 101.67 — (w) Fidelity World Fd 5 25.74	(r) Invest Aflantiques \$ 61.68
G.T. MANAGEMENT LTD:	(r) ligitartune int'l Fd S.A \$12.97 (w) Japan Selection Fund \$109.32
- (w) Berry Pac Fd. Lto \$62.00	(w) Japan Selection Fund \$ 109.32 (w) Japan Pacific Fund \$ 57.86
— (w) Berry Pac. Fd. Ltd	(d.) KB Income Fund LF 1/19.00
— (w) G.7. Dallar Fund	(d) Kielnwort Benson Int. Fd 5 la.64 (w) Kielnwort Bens, Jop. Fd 5 44.42
— (d) G.T. Josem Small Co Fund. \$16.50 — (a) G.T. Technology Fund 522.99	(w) Leverage Cap. Hold \$ 105.54
	(w) Lextend
JARDINE FLEMING: — (r) Jordine Japan Fund	(a) Medicianum Sel. Fund 5 16.39 (a) Neuwirth Int'l Fund 5 .64
	(w) Niepon Fund 523.36
LLOYDS BANK INT. POB 438 GENEYA 11	(w) Nor. Amer. Inv. Fund 55.14* (w) Nor. Amer. Bank Fd \$4.36*
[—+(w) Lloyds in! Income 5F 273.00	(WI N.A.M.F \$ 106.49
RBC INVESTMENT MANAGERS LTD: — (w) RBC Int'l. Capital Fd \$10.11	(m) NSP FIT (BSP : \$125.50) \$101.25 (d) Penmec Shipping S.A \$1.00
	(w) Pretorio Financial
— (W) RBC NOTTH AMER. FUNC SQ/I	(d.) Putnom Intern'l Fund \$42.26
ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGMT (Bermudg): — (w) Reserve Assets Fd Ltd \$ 9.19	(w) Quantum Fund N.V
	(d) Rentinvesi LF 764.00
ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGTM (C)1 — (r) O.C. Dir Commodity Tr \$ 41.93	(d) Sale Fund
SOFID GROUPE GENEVA	(w) Samural Partialia
— (r) Parfon Sw. R Est	(w) Sepra (N.A.V.) \$ 19.37
	(w) Talent Global Fund
SWISS BANK CORP: — (d) America-Valor	(w) Takyo Pac. Hold (Sea) \$ 64.37
	(w) Tokyo Poc. Hald N.V
— (q) Japan Partfolio	(d) UNICO Fund DM 60.90
(d) Univ. Bond Select	(w) United Cap Inv. Fund \$4.85
UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND; — (q) Amo: U.S. Sh SF 30.75	(w) Western Growth Fund \$7.74 (m) Winchester Overseas \$8.60
UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND: - [q Amcq U.S. Sh.	(d) World Equity Grits. Fd \$462.96
— (d) Convert-Invest	(m) Worldwide Fund Ltd
	(w) Worldwide Special \$2.966.71
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UNION INVESTMENT Frankfurt	b — Bid Change P/V \$10 to \$1 per unit, \$/\$ —
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— (d) Unirak DM 46.60	price -Ex-Coupon. [] Yield on US\$1-00 UNIT.



FRANCE

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LUXEMBOURG

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European Gold Markets February 11, 1761

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KINGDOM OF THAILAND ELECTRICITY GENERATING AUTHORITY OF THAILAND NONTHABURI, THAILAND INVITATION TO BIDDERS - NO. EGAT - BPTC-1 sols will be received by the Bectroity Generating Authority Kingdom of Thailand at the office of the General Manager 10:00 a.m., Bangkak Standard Time, on April 14, 1981, then

PERSONNEL TRAINING SERVICES

cosals shall be prepared in an original and three duplicate copies, in English, cosal forms included in the bidding documents, placed in separate envelopes and in capital letters as follows.

INVITATION TO BIDDERS NO. EGAT - BPTC-1

BANG PAKONG THERMAL PLANT PERSONNEL TRAINING SERVICES TO BE OPENED AT 10:00 AM.

BANGKOK STANDARD TIME

APRIL 14, 1931.

cosals together with all supporting documents and qualifications, shall be addresse and as follows.

Including the depletion of the property of PERSONNEL TRAINING SERVICES

before 10:00 a.m., U.S. Central Standard Time, April 14, 1981.

asis will be considered only from bidders who regularly provide power plant operator ag, who have developed course materials and provided personnel training for at least seaf-fueled power plants of size 400 MW or larger, and who have personnel expension of personnel expension of personnel expension of the personnel expension of the personnel of the personnel expension of the personnel of the personnel expension of the personnel of

Nonthiburi, Thailand.
2. Black. & Veatch International
1500 Meadow Loke Parkway
Karsas City, Missoun 64114, U.S.A.
ctive budders may obtain copies of the specifical
1. Foreign Procurement Division
Dectricity Generating Authority of Thailand
Nonthiburi, Thailand.
2. Black. Vestal International

Black & Veatch International 1500 Meadow Lake Parkway

1300 Meadow Lake Parkway
P.O. Box 8.405
Konsos, Gry, Messoun 64114, U.S.A.
One complete set of bidding documents may be obtained upon payment (non-refundable) of US\$50.00 to the Consulting Engineers in Konsos City, Missour, or 1,000 boths \$1,000 to US\$50.00 to the Consulting Engineers in Konsos City, Missour, or 1,000 boths \$1,000 to US\$50.00 to the Consulting Engineers in Konsos City, Missour, or 1,000 boths \$1,000 to SEGAT in Northbobun, Tholland, All documents will be sent to bidders via crimal, A complete set of bidding documents consists of two (2) capies of Volume I and one copy of Volume II. Additional individual copies may be obtained upon the payment of US\$10.00 or 200 boths per copy for Volume II and US\$30.00 or 600 boths per copy for Volume III. The original proposal must be made on printed forms included in the bidding documents. One original and three duplicate copies of each bid will be required. Bids must be firm and cannot be altered, withdrawn, or resubmitted within one hundred fifty (150) days other the date set for the opening of bids. Each proposal submitted shall remain open for acceptance by the Electricity Generating Authority reserves the right to reject any and all bids and to

(Kasame Chatikavanii) General Manager Generating Authority of Thailand Nonthabur, Thailand

AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Feb. 11 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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Hoggett Bowers

BIRMINGHAM, CARDIFF, GLASGOW, LEEDS, LONDON, MANCHESTER, NEWCASTLE, NOTTINGHAM and SHEFFIELD

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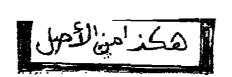
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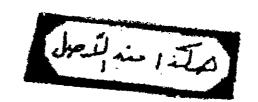
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In an article in its monthly Eco-Standard & Poors London **ESCORTS & GUIDES** 23.
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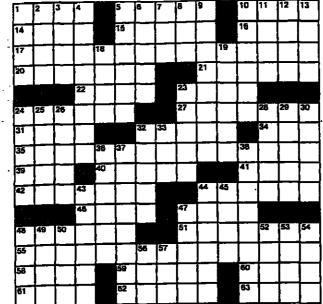
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Color of Telephone Booths Begets Roar of Anger From British Lion United Press International

LONDON - Bureaucrats who want to paint Britain's outdoor telephone booths yellow have managed to raise a loud cry of anger from the reputedly impassive British.

It all started when Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher decreed a di-vorce between the mail section of the Government Post Office and its telecommunications wing, "British Telecom" was created, and naturally its first thought was to its image.

"Telecom is not part of the post office any more," a company spok man said. "You've got post office red, so now why not telecom yellow?" ,The answer, according to columnist Lee-Potter is that "red ones are part of our heritage, our lives, our past and the landscape. We're deeply fond of them. They're unmistakably, reassuringly British."



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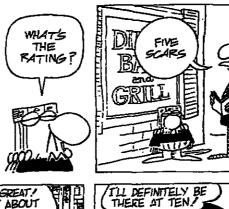














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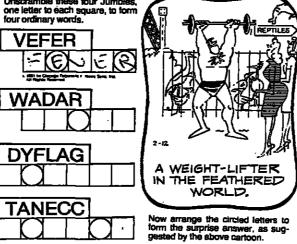
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DENNIS THE MENACE



DID YA KNOW THAT IF ABRAHAM LINCOLN HAD BEEN BORN TEN DAYS LATER, HIM AN' GEORGE WASHINGTON WOULDA BEEN TWINS !?"

BOOKS

EARLY AUTUMN By Robert B. Parker. Delacorte Press/Seymour Lawrence 212 pp. \$10.95. THE TRADE

By William H. Hallahan. Morrow. 323 pp. \$12.95.

JUST CAUSES By Malcolm McConnell. Viking. 325 pp. \$13.95

Reviewed by Anatole Broyard

TN "Early Autumn," by Robert B. Parker, the private eye has come a long way from the disso-lute days when he was a hell-raising, hard-drinking womanizer with a license to carry a gun. Spenser, Parker's detective, is a baby-sitter in the seventh novel of this popu-

lar series. He salvages Paul, a 15-year-old boy whose divorced parents each want him only to spite the other. Paul is "thin, nasty, apathetic and withdrawn." In a surge of supererogation. Spenser takes him to Maine and starts him running. boxing lifting weights, reading talking listening to music and building a house. As you can see, "Early Autumn" is a Bildungsro-

Spenser even takes Paul to Louis' in Boston and buys him clothes to help with his self-image. When Paul's sexy mother stalks Spenser in a transparent peignon, huskily murmuring "Wouldn't you like to see more?" he responds with "Who writes your dialogue?" And "You get dressed, I'll take a cold shower." It seems that Spenser is faithful to Susan, who is a social work-

Violence and Compassion

In spite of Spenser's baby-sitting, he's a pretty rough customer and "Early Autumn" mixes violence and compassion in a betterthan-average way. The book has one small flaw and one not so small: Parker says jab when he means a straight left, and Spenser and Susan wisecrack during their

lovemaking.
"The Trade," by William H. Hallahan, boasts an ambitious plot which should make it attractive to global and political minds. A group of retired German military whom we may have met before — plan to reunify Germany by "Balkanizing" Russia, reducing it to a confusion of warring fac-

Colin Thomas, the hero of "The Trade," is an arms dealer, the newest novelistic incarnation of the man in the gray flannel suit. When his buddy is killed to protect the "Doomsday Book," as the plot is known, Thomas matches wits with Kaethe Dorten, one of the plotters whose IQ is 36-22-36.

Thomas is a tense character, all tied up inside, as the saying goes, and Kaethe has never been able to relax into a relationship with a man. To watch them fall for one another is like seeing the Laocoon disentangle itself — the kind of pleasure one expects from suspense fiction. Though not as intimate or natural as "Early Auturn," "The Trade" is more mo-Hallahan's style is grimly literate and serves him well enough.

The dust jacket of "Just Causes." by Malcolm McConnell, is embellished by a hysteria of endorsements. William T. Stafford, identified as editor of Modern Fiction Studies, calls the book "a serious statement about the nature of the forces of law and order." William C. Knott, author of "The Craft of Fiction," says that "Just Causes" moves "like a Beverly Hills grass fire." William S. Burroughs, who is not identified, of-fers "an important and timely book on the subject of terrorism and counterterrorism." He de-scribes the novel as "a must" and

claims that it holds the from beginning to end "
"Just Causes," however not reflect well on these seemen. The book has to do Mario Conti, a sett-made indi-alist who is separated from a nymphomaniacal wife and has daughter who is fat hossile indi-tuous and, of course, radical in it. who is middle aged, also has mistress who is, naturally, has Mario Conti, a self-made

She is an American girl name Sandra who wonders whether is io's daughter has ever bear deodorant or shaving her Sandra is not a sneb, though, she is just as disdainful of the she once knew back home win now sitting disconsolately may "half-built, middy pass McConnell tells us that Sam

Swiss boarding school "and given their young hades insin tion on how to survive sorting fanatical killers."

Sandra is raped by a term who "had not brushed his teefs three days." which means the same three days." three days," which presents worse than being raped by

one who brushes three lines.
If terrorists were as all McConnell makes them so

world would be a safer plate.
"Just Causes" is one of suspense novels in which the thor's energy and talent appear have gone into every technical ject but the technique of he There are knowledgeable pass chart coordinates and 'shaft gland" of a yacht, but ly a believable scene Station Knott ought to tell McCon that people are easier to a about than machines. In se-fiction, for example, an doesn't even have to give anything to be or do .-

Anatole Broyard is on the suit The New York Times.

Stolen Marker Of Billy the Kill Recovered Agai

United Press Intl FORT SUMNER, N.M. city official says stronger mass will be taken to make sure twice-stolen tombstone of a Billy the Kid won't disappear third time.

The 100-pound stone near clusive as Billy the Kid was in was recovered in California; than 800 miles from where it stolen 10 days ago, authorities Tuesday.

Just as William H. (Bally) Kid) Bonney eluded a between killings and escaped pail at least twice, his graves has disappeared twice child covery for 26 years the first was However, the tombstone found in Texas and return Fort Summer in 1976, in the annual Billy the Kid Day bration. It was fixed inside in

band frame that was welled braces attached to angle with serted in the ground.

"We're really going to have stick it in the ground this in City Councilman Don Rusaid. "I've suggested that said. "I've suggested that said." way, they'd have to have a ca torch to get it."

to the queen. East won will king and returned a hear by the ace.

by the ace.

Trumps were drawn by
to the jack and taking the
finesse against the ten
meantime, West parted with
hearts.

The position was now the the lead in the closed hand

hearts.

WEST

0 10976

4J63

By Alan True

MORTH #Q75

♦ K852

QJ48

BRIDGE

ONE of the most satisfying experiences at the bridge table comes rarely to the expert and never to the inexperienced player. In a difficult contract, a series of delicate inferences permits the declar-er to pinpoint the high cards and distribution in the opposing hands. Based on this he makes an abnormal play and brings home his con-

On the diagramed deal, South found himself in five clubs doubled, as shown, after West had opened with a weak two-bid in hearts and East had raised to

East-West would have made five hearts, thanks to the lie of the major-suit queens. So South would not have been unhappy to fail by a trick, counting it as a sacrifice at unfavorable vulnerability. This would have been the result after a spade or diamond opening lead, for South would have been forced to ruff his heart queen and would then have lost two trump tricks.

But West led a heart, and South now had a chance. He won with the heart queen and led a low club

NORTH

♦07542 ♥3 ♦ K852 EAST • K.1098-• 19754 WEST (D) **♦**J63 ♥KJ9862 ○A ♣K1982 SOUTH ₹ÃQ

○QJ43 ♣A97654

After some thought South a remarkable play. He led a diamond from his hand played low from dummy, the ace popped up on his reclaimed his doubled game.

There was solid reasoning hind this sensational ducking the hidding strongly sagar hind this sensational discount. The bidding strongly suggest that West had begun with hearts, and he was known to be started with a club void, him the other sever cards were likely be diamonds, since most play are reluctant to open with a revo-bid holding a four-cird with South therefore concluded it there was a singleton or wid in the was a singleton or wid in the country of the concluded in the country was a singleton or wid in the country was a singleton or wid in the country of south therefore concluded in there was a singleton or wold amonds on his right. The act likely to be there for the final solid, and in any event there was hope against a small singleton word. The play would have be easy if the lead had been in the my in the diagramed position. my in the diagramed position it was brilliant reasoning was be

needed and forthcoming.

and have con-

and is their man and the other

Victorice and Compassion

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Py Robert B Parker, Delucont Permark Victor. By William H. Hallahan M. Giant Slalom

B: Malcolm McConnell | way - Ingernar Sten- 7

Reviewed by Anish a slight cold, ilst World Cup victoilst Wor Parker, the private ere has er-Proell—by easily an er-Proell—by easily and er-Proell—by easily and er-Proell—by easily an er-Proell—by ea

state seventh more than popular languages times in both Me sale ages to a country the sale age to a

the state of the s

Spenser even water Paul to Lontop women skiers The Boston and the land to he would be seen that the history with the seen that the se

if to Susan who as a second work or its grounds. Piter a meeting called Cup holder Hanni In spite of Special School Library leader Mariethe 5 x press reasonable with the second reasona

the last scheduled and Parise to the second before it moves to the second before it m ad Susan water a companie they have for the canceled langue for the announced,

When I have been an announced, the state of the cup of the cup sobal and partial and seeing of the cup

The Swede beat Alaxander Zhirov of the Soviet Union by almost 1.5 seconds overall. Scoring his fifth giant slalom victory this season, Stenmark clocked 3:08.60, with Zhirov at 3:10.09 and Italy's Bruno Noeckler third in 3:11.42

Ena Out for Season

Hans Enn of Austria, ranked third in the World Cup giant sla-lom standings, broke his left foot during a warm-up before the race and was taken to a hospital. "His skis went different ways and he somersaulted around," said American Phil Mahre, who witnessed the

First reports said Enn was hospitalized in satisfactory competer but would not be able to compete italized in satisfactory condition again this season. He was ranked in the cup giant slalom behind Stenmark and Christian Orlainski

Austria.

Affected by a cold he picked up recently in Austria, Stemmark said he felt less than at full power. lacked my usual strength," he com-plained, "but otherwise I am satisfied with my performance."

Stemmark added 25 points to his World Cup lead and now has a to-tal of 260, 68 ahead of Mahre, his closest rival, who placed sixth Wednesday and has 192 points. Mahre needs to beat Stemmark in several of the remaining competi-tions to stand a chance of taking

1. Srune Hockler, 1191y, 7:11.42 . Alex Glorel, Itoly, 3:1243

Warld Cup Ster 1. Stenntork, 2th points. 2. PhD Mohre. U.S., 192. 3. Peter Mohre. U.S., 187. 4. Steve Mohre. U.S., 187. 5. Steve Postorski, Canad tiria: Bolon Krizal, Yugoslola and Christ blasky, Austria, 165.

Mary of the second decrees the OC Head Simon Toke There we will be seen the willing Up for 1984 racial section of the contract of the contract

were Thomas must in site with O SPRINGS, Colo. M ways projected a no-or frage, one well-suited of as Wall Street bond gymnastics." U.S. Treasury Secre-

the state of person always Solution of a hard image," said on, who has won the

y acclamation.

markably at ease duramor-laced conversaamor-laced conversa
se press during the re
attacks:

The dis and how to get it. to be tough, a lot of said the 53-year-old inter who has been in-There will be disathe state of the s

Priority

tener iour years as "a od. I'm very optimisiou the second of the secon was warranted."

Is that his top priority.

goal, he knows some
nust be met. "No. 1,
financial," he said.

raising efforts were r by the boycott, but I ver that now. We're in cial shape. We have a alident we'll generate

" sprance speech to the nished the most diffinultuous four years in c history, culminating

me sacrifice by the athing to Moscow.

ny judgment, we have onger and more united efore. We are at a new rith our athletes redediselves to a supreme ef-Angeles in 1984."

e in 1984? Simon outpoint program: appointment of nationto work closely with

o are identified as po-

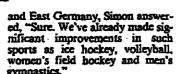
sport festivals in 1981, selection of training

eam sports where there streentrated training and *al schedules in prepara-Games.

fication this year of the etes in each Ólympic inort for special training ali potential Olympiportunity to participate t medicine programs at * lympic Training Center o Springs.

iso wants to increase the e among teams and and to increase the "friendly" international n. Look what our im did after going on a r prior to the Winter Lake Placid," he re-

! these efforts could proitted States back into the Pule Wytocki linebocker. ition in Olympic compe-ad of the Soviet Union



A self-professed "sports nut" who was a competitive swimmer in finance high school, Simon first joined the Harold's money, I never signed with Harold," he said. "Don King USOC in the mid-60s in a fundraising capacity and was promoted to chairman of national fund-raising after the 1968 Olympics in Mexico City.

"I made some recommenda-tions," he recalled, "and they said, 'OK, smart aleck, let's see what you can do.' I set a budget of \$5.5 million. They said it was insane. But we raised it."

Since leaving Washington in 1977, Simon has served as USOC treasurer. He says he has no intentions of returning to government, that he prefers to spend more time with his family. "Besides, I don't think I could live through another four years in Washington," he

His close association with President Reagan probably won't hurt.
"Obviously I have some ties to the
White House," Simon said. "I
worked hard to get Ronald Reagan elected, and he has asked me to

stay in touch." Says Simon: "The whole country is on an upswing. Participation in sports and enthusiasm for sports in this country is up. We're going to see a fervor in sports before the Los Angeles Games. I can't wait until 1984."



William Simon

Transactions

CHICAGO-Signed Thad Booley and Rusty,

contract.
OAKLAND-Signed Dave Revering, first

paseman, and Alike Heath, catcher, to one-year contracts.

TORONTO—Astrounced that Berry Sennell and Jaces Sarrieds, autilebers; Kee Schroon and Jackson Todd, pitchers, and Ken Mache, infielder, had opreed to terms on one-venr contracts, POOTSALL, National Football League WASHINGTON—Autounced the refirement of



Losing goalic Don Beaupre of the Wales Conference made at least one shuid save of his own.

tured the WBC champion with an almost fatherly as well as fiscal in-

"It goes back to late 1979," says

King, when Larry and I were in Las Vegas for the Leonard-Benitez fight, I think it was. Smith was sneaking around like a thief in the

night trying to talk to Larry and when he knocked on the door of

"I called him everything but a

But when Smith wanted to visit

Holmes in Easton to talk about a

LeDoux fight, King agreed.
"I told Larry," says King, "that if Harold wanted to give him \$1.5

million for the LeDoux fight, then

he should take it. The best I could

do for Larry in that fight was \$800,000, so if Larry could get al-

most double that, I didn't feel I should stand in his way. And all Harold had talked about up to then was the one light with

LeDoux, nothing beyond that."

Pocket Money

in Easton after a flight from Los

Angeles with a few associates on

his leased executive jet, but King

"Harold took out that \$500,000

in cash and told Larry he could put it all in his pocket," King says, "but I reminded Larry that to get

the protection of the Constitution

in this country, you've got to pay your taxes. If you don't report that

money, sooner or later you're going to get caught. And when you do get caught, you'll be broke the rest of your life. I told Harold to

put the \$500,000 in cash in the

contract to protect Larry and his

taxes. But then Harold took me

out in the hall and tried to bribe

intent from a Hong Kong bank for

\$6.5 million and he told me he re-

ally wanted to promote the

"Harold showed me a letter of

was there, 100.

Smith arrived at Holmes's office

child of God and he backed off.

But he didn't quit trying. He wanted to put on a Holmes-Scott LeDoux fight. He already had LeDoux, but I had the champ."

Larry's suite, I opened it.

Blues' Liut Shines in 4-1 Triumph

Campbell All-Stars Win

INGLEWOOD, Calif. - Goaltender Mike Liut hedeviled the Prince of Wales shooters, stopping all 25 shots he faced, and Kent Nilsson scored on the game's first shot to pace the Clarence Campbell Conference to its first National Hockey League all-star victory, 4-1, here Tuesday night. The Wales Conference had won

the five previous all-star encounters played under the interconference format. But Liut held the Wales attackers at bay with spectacular netminding.

The St. Louis goalie, the back-bone of the Blues resurgence this year, played the first 31 minutes, 43 seconds before yielding to Philadelphia's Pete Peeters. During his stint, Litt was everywhere, blocking long slapshots and rebounds from in front, making stick, glove and pad saves to earn the game's most valuable player award.

Nilsson, the Swedish star of the Calgary Flames, put a 15-foot wrist shot behind Minnesota rook-

dered on his stool to Holmes after

"Only a few weeks ago," Holmes was saying now, "Smith called my manager. Richie Giachetti, and offered me \$9 million to fight Gerry Cooney in the fall figuring I guess that Cooney

fall, figuring I guess that Cooney would beat Ken Norton, but I

didn't pay any attention to that of-fer. I didn't want anything to do with Smith."

10 sad rounds,

ie goalie Don Beaupre for the next few minutes and Philadelphia Campbell's opening goal at 45 seconds. The score was set up by fine passing that went from Paul Holmgren to Bill Barber to Nils-son. (The fastest goal from an allstar game's opening whistle is still the one by Ted Lindsay, the former Detroit Red Wing, who scored at 0:19 of the 1950 game.) At 8:02 of the first period, with

the Wales on a power play, Eddie Johnstone broke up ice and drew Beaupre out of the net. Johnstone paused behind the cage, then fed Barber in front — and the Flyer left wing scored the first short-handed tally in an all-star contest

in seven years, Wayne Babych of St. Louis made it 3-0 at 16:12 of the second period when he deflected a John-stone pass behind Los Angeles goalie Mario Lessard, who had replaced Beaupre.

The Wales team finally broke through when Detroit rookie John Ogrodnick blasted a 30-foot slapshot past Peeters at 5:13 of the

victim of the Feb. 23 card at Madi-

month to Las Vegas, Nev., where Holmes will defend his title against Canadian champion Tre-

WBC champion said, "I'll fight Cooney in the fall, then hang 'em

"If Cooney beats Norton," the

And then Holmes talked about

vor Berbick April 11.

Smith shut up. King promoted son Square Garden that was can-Ali's comeback fight Oct. 2 when celed after the MAPS scandal the three-time champion surren-broke, appears on its way next

The Wales team dominated the first period, firing 18 shots, but Liut was impregnable. He sparkled on saves against Mark Howe, Peter Stastny, Bobby Smith and Rick Middleton, At one point, with the Campbells' Tiger Williams in the penalty box, Liut thwarted three saveing tries from directly in front scoring tries from directly in front His most remarkable effort third period. But Peeters withstood a furious Wales attack during the

came on a blast by Pittsburgh's Rick Kehoe, which he first knocked down then kicked away just before it crossed the goal line. After that save, he extended both arms in a "safe" sign. "I came in here just hoping to get out alive and not embarrass

4-1 with a wrist shot at 10:18.

In all, the Wales managed 43

shots - more than half of them

solid scoring opportunities. The Campbells had 25 shots. The losers

held a distinct territorial advan-

tage through most of the game but the Campbells took advantage of

the night was that of Nilsson. Barber and Holmgren. The top

performers on defense for the

the New York Islanders and Wilson.
The Wales team dominated the

Campbells were Dennis Potvin of

their few good scoring chances. By far the best skating line of

myself," Liut said. "I was out of position a couple of times and they missed. Anytime you have shutout hockey you have to get some

having all the money he needs. Even without \$500,000 in a pillow-

Missing Wells Fargo Employee: told him the money had to be up 30 days before the fight. I even compromised to 20 days but then Harold backed off. I don't think he wanted the LeDoux fight at all.

LOS ANGELES - L Ben Lewis, one of two key missing figures named in a \$21.3 million bank fraud suit filed by Wells Fargo National Bank, is reported to be in FBI hands and discussing the case with investigators.

ed that May afternoon, Holmes and King drove over to Deer Lake, Pa., where Ali was training for his When we got there. Harold was the alleged embezzlement be

told Ali that Harold was a jive turnounced Thesday that Gene key, but I was willing to let Harold Kawakami, the manager of one of promote a fight with me and its major branches, had been rekey, but I was willing to let real out promote a fight with me and its major branches, nan its major branches, nan beautiful and lieved of his duties. In addition, Wells Fargo spokesman George Wells Fargo spokesman George be up get in his way, that any promoter that did that had to be a jive turkey.
"But then," Holmes continued.

"Harold turned on me and said, punitive damages as well.
"You ain't nothin', man. Ali's the Caulfield declined to say why Kawakami, manager of the bank's branch in the Miracle Mile district,

'You ain't nothin', man. Ali's the champ, not you.' That was Harold's big mistake. As soon as Ali heard that, he jumped up and said, Shut up, Harold, he's the heavy-weight champion and he tells me when he wants to fight, don't you

from Harold J. Smith - the other missing men named in the bank's suit - Caulfield said, "I'd better

Lewis, a director of Muhammad Ali Professional Sports, Inc. and operations manager of Wells Fargo's Beverly Drive Branch, has not been seen in public since reports of there, too, flashing that money in circulate earlier this month the pillowease," Holmes said. "I Meanwhile, Wells Farg

Meanwhile, Wells Fargo an-Cauffield confirmed that its suit al-leging that MAPS officials embez-zled \$21.3 million seeks not only that money, but \$25 million in

was relieved of his duties. Asked if Kawakami was relieved because of allegations on tape cassettes delivered to sportscasters

not comment on that. All you can say is that the action relates to our continuing investigation of facts around the case." But Caulfield did say of Kawakami, "We're not suspending him - he's still in our Both the Long Beach Independent, Press-Telegram and the cur-

rent Time magazine reported that Lewis has been in the hands of the spokesman John Hoos said, "I can't comment on that. All I can say is that the investigation is continuing. There have been no war-

Keying on Lewis

Caulfield acknowledged that the bank's suit points at Lewis as the key to the embezziement.
"From 1978 to Jan. 23, 1981," the suit reads, "defendant L. Ben Lewis in his capacity as operations officer of Wells Fargo Bank caused fraudulent transactions to occur by manipulation of ... internal operation proce-

"knowingly violated his obligations to act with loyalty and in good faith by ... causing fraudu-lent and fictitious credits to be made to the defendants accounts; issuing cashier's checks to the defendants against uncollectable funds or against no deposit . . . "

While Smith's whereabouts continue unknown, Freddie Sommers, who has been associated with MAPS projects, said Tuesday night he had spoken with Smith and had been told to arrange a news conference for Friday in Los "He [Smith] said he will be there

after he talks to his lawyer," Sommers said. "He also told me he will fulfill his obligations to the fighters on the Feb. 23 card at Madison Square Garden and that the fights will be held at a later

The four-bout card with a total purse of \$8.1 million and to have been co-promoted by MAPS, was cancelled in the wake of the suit against MAPS. The Garden has said it will begin refunding tickets.

Young NBA Mortal Goes 1-on-1 With Legend of Wilt

By George Vecsey New York Times Service

By Dave Anderson

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Even now, nine

"Harold Smith had this big bag,

months later, the awe of the moment remains in Larry Holmes'

I think it was a pillowcase and it

was full of money, packs of mon-cy," Holmes said. "He told me be

ey," Holmes said. "He told me he had \$500,000 in there just for me if I'd let him promote me. He had two cashier's checks from the

Wells Fargo Bank, too, each for \$500,000 - that's \$1.5 million to-

'Somethin' to See'

ain't never seen that kind of mon-

ey before or since. I got a lot of

money. But all I ever see is the checks or the bank statements, I

never see the money itself. I never

touch it. The time that Harold

came here last May to try and sign

me, I saw the money. And that was somethin' to see."

Over the telephone from his Easton, Pa., home, Holmes, the unbeaten World Boxing Council heavyweight champion, was talk-

ing about the mysterious and miss

ing chairman of Muhammad Ali

Professional Sports Inc., the scan-

dal-hounded promotional outlit known as MAPS.

taught me never to mess with cash

money. But that's the way Harold operated. Harold liked to put all

Best One Yet

the alleged embezzlement of \$21.3 million from a Wells Fargo branch in Beverly Hills, Calif., stories about him have been surfacing.

stories that boxing people did not talk about before, or did not want

But this is the most fascinating

story yet - how Smith tried to promote the Holmes-Ali fight by

using \$500,000 in a pillowcase to steal Holmes from Don King, the

to talk about.

Ever since Smith disappeared in

hat money in front of you."

"As it turned out, I never took

"But that \$500,000 in cash, I

voice when he talks about it.

NEW YORK - The plane was soaring 37,000 feet above America, somewhere between lunch and the movie, when Bill Cartwright of the New York Knicks decided to take a stroll. Even in first class, a man 7 feet 1

Cartwright seemed less oversized when he bumped into the legend The collision of man with legend occurred as the Knicks flew across

inch tall will feel cramped, but

the country the other day. Easing his way down the aisle, the soft-spoken young Knick center passed the seat of Cal Ramsey, who broadcasts Knick games on televi-Ramsey, known to the Knicks as "J.R." because of his Dalias-style

black hat, was an excellent player

NBA Standings

· 🔉	Heatic Divi	معا			
	w	L	Pct.	GB	•
Philiodelphia	48	10	.120	_	
Boston	45	13	.774	3	
New York	- 35	22	414	121/2	
Washinston	28	37	475	2017	
New Jersey	15.	44	254	32M	
C	saireľ Divis	ion.			
Minoukse	42	15	<i>737</i>	_	
Indiana	34	25	576	•	1
Chicogo	30	7	,508	13	
Cleveland	22	35	.364	20	
Atlanta	21	34	***	21	
Detroit ·	×	47	230	30	•
	RN CONFI	REX	CR		1
M	idwest Divis	ier.	,		. '
Son Amigale	33	70	. 455	_	
Housinn	27	30	474	101/2	
Konsos City	. 27	72	.45	131/2	
Utsh	23	36	250	151/2	•
Denver	22	36	377	14	
Dalles		.50	,158	30.	•
P	acitic Divisi	ion			
Phoenix	45	16	.731	_	
Los Angeles	31	19	.£67	5	
Golden Siets	29	28	.509	и .	
Portland	27	29	.S00	14/2	
Sectile	. 25	37	.437	16	
San Diego	24	34	A14	1914	
To	esday's Rus	uits,			
• -				1-1-	

Yuesday's Restits,
Attentio 114. Golden State 184 (Draw 25. Johnson, Roundfield 22; Correll 31. Free 27).
Delroit 101. Defice 95 (Tyler 26, Wrisid 18; Senonciel 23. Robinste 18).
Chicoso 114. Kenses City 115 (Gitmore 24. Sebers 22; Wednam 28, Birdsong 26).
Sebers 22; Wednam 28, Birdsong 26).
Expected 17; Thompson 26. Hisses 21).
Phoentic 107, Son Dieso 90 (Adoms 21, W. Dowle 20; Bryont 20, Williams 199. Central 108, Boston 107, (Westping) 24, Bligma 20;

for New York University in the late 1950s. He also played pro ball briefly before injuring his knee. "This man could play," a jour-nalist told Cartwright as Ramsey

told of the time he matched Jerry West of West Virginia basket for 'Of Course....'

Ramsey then gave his best J.R. squint as he boasted of how he once scored 18 points off Oscar Robertson of Cincinnati. But he came clean with the punch line: "Of course, Oscar scored 56 off us. He didn't get all of them against me, because I fouled out."

Ramsey then began telling sto-ries about Wilt Chamberlain, the leading scorer in pro history --4,709 points more than Robertson, who is second on the career list. Wilt's height may never be known, because he has not submitted himself to a tape measure since childhood, but Ramsey made it clear to Cartwright that Chamber-lain was the biggest man in the

Variegated Leader

"Did you ever meet Wilt?" Ramsey asked Cartwright.
"I saw him once in Hawaii, but I never spoke to him," the young player said.

"Interesting gny," Ramsey said.
"He had to be the best at whatever be did. One year he made up his mind he was going to be the leading scorer. Another year he decided he was going to be the leading rebounder. Then he decided he was going to lead in assists. I al-

College Basketball

Hervord 14, Derimeuth 15 Rulgers 74, Mass, 5) SOUTH Calongre \$1, \$1, Morgon S1, 72 So, Alobomo 12, Georgia 51, 49 Cincinnati 91, Tylone 74 Noire Dame 19, Boston U. 43 SOUTH Arkonsos 47, Boylor 50 sal, TCU M

MAPS' Smith and the \$500,000 Pillowcase

don't want nothin' to do with you

"When we go back into the off-ice, Harold even tells Larry that

him and me are going to work it out and I tell him, "We ain't goin' to work out nothin." That's when I

told Larry that Harold had no in-

tentions of just putting on a LeDoux fight, that he wanted the Ali fight, too."

Even so, Holmes and King insist they were willing to accept Smith as the promoter of a Holmes-

LeDoux light.
"But then," Holmes said, "Har-

old wanted to delay putting my money in the bank until, I think it

was, 15 days before the fight. Don

I think he just wanted to get me for an Ali fight."

Smith stalked off. Several weeks

later, on July 7, Holmes knocked

out Scott LeDoux in the seventh round of a King-promoted WBC title bout. But after Smith depart-

'Jive Turkev' --

Holmes-Ali fight. He told me.
'You bring Holmes and we'll be
50-50 partners,' but I told him, 'I Smith shut up. King promoted

not stand losing. I'm a good friend of his, but I know Wilt would of his, but I know Wilt would craftily and said, "You tried to cheat at cards just so he could win make a joke about it." We wouldn't play for money — Wilt was very generous because he was making \$100,000 while most had to do.

"Wilt used to own this club on 125th Street, Small's, and we'd go up there in the evening and hang around. After it closed, we'd go in the back room and play cards. One night there was me, Wilt, Tom Hoover, who played for the Knicks, Carl Green and Kareem, when he was still in high school.

Duds Got Suds

"If you lost a game, you had to drink a pitcher of water," Ramsey continued. "I remember Kareem drinking one pitcher, then another, then a third. When he lost the fourth game, he said he couldn't drink any more, but Wilt said, 'If he can't drink it, we'll pour it on him,' which he did." (Perhaps, the journalist thought,

this was the beginning of the coolness that now exists between Chamberlain and Kareem Abdul-

Italian Team Used Overage Player, 15

MILAN -- Officials of the Internazionale Milan soccer team have acknowledged they used a player under a false name and older than the age limit of 14 in winning an international youth tournament last month in Argentina.

used striker Massimo Pellegrini, 15, under the name of Massimo Ottolenghi, who is 14. Pellegrini scored seven goals in the tourna-ment. Mario Firoe, manager of the team, and all the Inter players knew of the switch, club officials

ways felt be could do whatever he wanted.

The journalist wanted to know when we got upstairs he showed and I'm not about to say it didn't, me what was inside. It was his ous Wilt was dealing from the bottom weights."

But he had to win. Wilt could ous Wilt was dealing from the bottom with the state of tom of the deck Ramsey smiled

The reason was that nobody wanted Wilt mad at him. The journalist remembered the time Chamberlain picked up a Knick forward, Neil Johnson, by the shirt of us were making \$6,000 — but we'd play for pitchers of water, and Wilt would do whatever he and urged him to be a nice guy from then on. Weights

"Wilt is unbelievably strong,"

Ramsey said. "I remember one time we went up to Kutsher's for

was standing around the lobby when Wilt arrived. I said I'd carry one of his bags up for him. but when I tried to lift it, I went,

Skalbania Buys Into Montreal of the CFL

Wilt picked it up easily, and

MONTREAL — Sam Berger, owner of the Montreal Alonettes, has announced he has sold 50 per cent of the Canadian Football League team to Vancouver real estate developer Nelson Skalbania. Terms of the deal were not an-

sounced.

Skalbania is principal owner of the National Hockey League's Cal-gary Flames. He has failed in attempts to buy baseball's Seattle Mariners and to get an expansion franchise for Vancouver, British Columbia in the National Basketball Association.

NFL's Wysocki Retires

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — Washington Redskin linebacker Pete Wysocki has announced his retirement from pro football after six seasons with the Redskins in the National Football League and four in the Canadian Football League. Wysocki, 32, played in 88 games after joining the Redskins as a free agent in 1975.

In Chamberlain's autobiogra-phy, he describes a feat of endurance - driving his car from coast to coast, stopping only for gasoline and rest rooms. Ramsey told Cartwright that Chamberlain often tooled across the country on whim.

"He had this big Buick that could fly," Ramsey said. "One time Wilt turned right over in it, but he got out without a scratch and just kept driving.

"Another time, Wilt was driving accepts Arrivag. or New Maries. across Arizona or New Mexico and stopped by the side of the road for a minute when he was attacked by a mountain lion. Wilt

says the mountain lion jumped on his shoulder, and he grabbed it by the tail and threw it into the bush-Cartwright looked skeptical.

"Well, I wasn't there," Ramsey

don't know any other way he could have gotten them." Cartwright did not seem totally convinced as the conversation drifted to what Wilt was doing

these days. Ramsey says his friend runs a volleyball league in California and also spends a lot of time in Hawaii. Last year Wilt received a serious overture from the Chicago Bulls to

return to pro basketball at the age of 43. Ramsey's eyes twinkled as he thought of his main man back in the trenches. "You young guys think Wilt and-

Bill Russell were old-timers,"
Ramsey said to Cartwright, "I'd like to see how they'd do in the league today." Cartwright had heard enough

He seemed glad to be 23 years old, "Well, I wasn't there," Ramsey to be playing eight years after said. "But Wilt says it happened, Chamberlain's retirement.



LONE GOAL - Uruguay Nacional center Waldemar Victorino scores the only goal of Wednesday's World Club Cup match against England's Nottingham Forest in Tokyo. The tally came after 10 minutes' play; Forest stormed Nacional's defenses repeatedly in the second half, but brilliant goalkeeping by Rodolfo Rodriguez kept the shutout intact.

EAST Brown 74, Yole #1

Jabbar.)

The Associated Press

The team admitted Tuesday it

Art Buchwald

J.R.'s Deregulation

WASHINGTON — The only people I know in the oil business are the Ewing family whom I watch on the hit TV show "Dallas" every Friday night. As soon as I heard the news that President Reagan had deregulated oil and was going to deregulate natural gas, I called J.R., the president of Ewing Oil, to

congratulate him.
"I know I'm going to have to tighten my belt."
I told J.R. "But I'm happy for you. This could 2 mean millions of dollars for Ewing

"Let's say we Buchwald won't have to ap-

ply for food stamps."
"Are you going to use the profits to drill for new oil?" I asked him.
"No, we're just going to start
selling oil that we had capped until the deregulations went into effect. There was no sense selling it while the controls were on.'

"I thought the idea of deregulating oil was to encourage new drilling so we would become independent of overseas imports."
"That might have been the idea,

but we don't want to glut the market or the price of oil will come down. We can't have that."
"I should hope not." I said.

"How much do you think it's going to cost us at the pump?" "Maybe 10 or 20 cents a gallon more. I have to talk it over with the boys at the Petroleum Club. We don't want to get into a price war or we'll cut each other's throats."

N.Y.C. Ballet Plans Tchaikovsky Festival

The Associated Press NEW YORK - Choreographer George Balanchine announced a Tchaikovsky Festival for the New York City Ballet, from June 4 to

Company conductor Robert Irving, who with a host of dancers and others joined Balanchine at a news conference, said that musically it will be "a number of walks off the main road." Balanchine said: "There are a lot of small piano pieces that nobody knows. In Russia, I danced in his operas, about seven. There was always a Cossack dance or something."

"Americans would hate to see you people do that," I said. "Do you think the deregulations will encourage more people to look for

"It's hard to say. Daddy is going into real estate, and my brother Bobby wants to invest in solar energy. I need money to keep all the women I've been chasing happy. So I don't know how much we'll have left for drilling."

"You'll have plenty. We've been paying through the nose for oil ever since they deregulated it. You should see our fuel bills here in the

"The Ewing family is aware of the burden the average person is facing. We talked about it last night at dinner."
"What conclusion did you come

to? "It was none of our business."

"I guess with natural gas deregulation you people will really make

a portful of money."
"It will help get us through the winter." J.R. said. "But don't forget President Reagan said our 1960 dollar is only worth 36 cents now, so Ewing Oil can't just sit back and rake in the money. We have to think of what we're going to do about inflation."

"Have you come up with any good ideas?" "We're going to live within our

"You're not going to give up your helicopter, are you?"
"No, we don't have to do that. But I told my brother Bobby he can only have one Mercedes Benz

at a time. 'I'll bet he didn't like it." "Well, as President Reagan said on television, you don't tell a kid you don't have any money — you

just cut his allowance." What I don't understand, J.R., is that if you people can charge anything you want for oil and gas, how is that going to cure infla-

"It will cause people to conserve and that should bring the cost of fuel down because it will make the marketplace more competitive." "But that would be terrible for

you. What will you do then?" I asked him. "We'll just put caps on our wells until the price goes up again."

D1981, Las Angeles Times Syndicate

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Air 'Battles'

Aviation Buffs Re-Create Craft of Red Baron, Eddie Rickenbacker and Other World War I Aces

By William S. Murphy

Los Angeles Times Service

PUBIDOUX, Calif. — The
crimson Fokker triplane favored by the Baron Manfred von Richthofen flashed across the sky, his twin Spandau machine guns chattering. A French Nieu-port in the Fokker's sights was attempting evasive action. Its fuselage bore the Hat-in-the-Ring insignia of the famed 94th Aero Pursuit Squadron, and its numeral 5 indicated that it was flown by its leader, Capt. Eddie Rick-enbacker. Suddenly a cloud of smoke trailed from the Nieuport's cowling, it rolled over and hurtled toward the earth.

Would it crash, chalking up another victory for the Red Baron? Not quite for these airmen were playacting, as they of-ten do on weekends at Flabob Airport. Here they gather with their brightly painted Fokkers, Spads, Sopwiths and Nieuports. replicas of those once engaged in mortal combat over the trenches of France.

At the controls of the Fokker was Jim Appleby, who with his wife, Zona, makes the vintage aircraft replicas. Piloting the Nieuport was Jim Osborn, who opened a smoke canister at the moment his plane was supposed to have been hit. It's a maneuver that delights crowds at air shows where Appleby and his fellow aircraft owners often appear.

Old-Fashioned Hangars

The hangars where the Apple bys and two employees assemble the aircraft could be a replica of one in France or Germany in 1917. Wooden propellers line the wall, and there are work benches where Appleby and his staff rebuild the engines they find. Zona's specialty is covering the frames with fabric, and searching the world for parts.

"They're getting more difficult to locate," she said. "People who have engines and even the smaller parts are asking high prices."

It requires roughly a year for the Applebys to complete a plane, which then must be approved by the government before being flown. The price for a Fokker or a Nieuport is about

Flabob Airport is also reminiscent of the grass and dirt surfaces of World War I airfields.



Fan Dan Richmond in German aviator's garb.

"They have to be that way," Appleby explained. "You see, aircraft of the First World War weren't equipped with brakes. They have a metal skid under the tail. As you come in for a land-ing, you pull back on the stick a little, lifting the nose. The skid drags into the earth. If you did that at a regular airport, you'd cut a furrow in the concrete, and you'd have a nice bill.

When World War I began, the airplane was little more than a decade old, but during the war years German and Allied manufacturers vied to build aircraft which could outperform their adversaries in climbing, speed and maneuverability.

During the early months, both sides were using unarmed air-

planes for scouting.

Then pilots began carrying rifles and revolvers. With the invention of synchronized machine guns to fire through propellers, the game became more lethal. The dogfight evolved, with Germans jousting to the death with French, Canadian, British, and later U.S. pilots. Many became aces with five or more downed planes to their credit, but only two are generally remembered by Americans - Rickenbacker and Richthofen.

Rickenbacker was the U.S. idol and leading ace. He shot down 26 planes and his squadron was also the top scorer among other U.S. units. Arriving in France, the squadron was given French Nieuports. These planes had a weakness in their wing structure. The fabric would tear away in dives, often causing the

aircraft to crash. "We've developed a wing stitch for the Nieuports that would have prevented this," Zona Appleby said. "The French were afraid to fly them, so they were passed off on the Americans. The French had Spads, a safer and faster plane. Eventually, our fivers were issued Spads. and Rickenbacker received the first one."

Parachutes were not issued to pilots on either side, which gave a pilot the choice, when shot down in flames, of leaping to his death or riding his aircraft into the ground. Late in the war, the German pilots were issued para-

Rickenbacker survived the war, and for 28 years until his re-tirement in 1963, he headed Eastern Air Lines. Rickenbacker died of heart disease in 1973, aged 82. Richthofen was Germany's greatest ace of the war. He had 80 victories and was chasing his 81st when he was shot down on April 21, 1918. The youthful

self on being a superb hunter of game or planes. Richthofen's plane was easily identified because it was entirely painted a bright red. Like a medieval knight, he wanted his opponents to recognize him in bat-tie and he sought them out in personal combat. In his auto-biography, first published in Germany before his death, he

Prussian aristocrat prided him-

"When I have shot down an Englishman, my hunting passion is satisfied for a quarter of an

Appleby, 55, has been flying since he was 16. Entering the Army Air Corps in 1942 as a mechanic, he became a flight instructor, retiring in 1963 with the rank of major.

"Certainly World War I aircraft are more fun to fly," he said. "You don't have all the electrical and hydraulic systems to worry about, which makes the planes uncomplicated to fly. Basically, there are only four instruments; one to give you the RPMs of the engine, an altimeter, an air speed indicator and a compass.

"The Fokker was highly maneuverable and could climb fast, giving it an advantage in a dogfight. The French Spad, per-haps the best Allied plane of the war, was 30 miles per hour faster than the Fokker, and the Nieu-port was 20 miles faster. This meant they could break away in a melee without fear of pursuit by the Fokkers. The German plane has another disadvantage. The middle wing cuts into your line of vision, making it tricky on landings and takeoffs."

Appleby's group is sought af-ter for work in motion pictures. and with a renewed interest in the World War I period, the business outlook is good.



Richthofen, the Red Baron.

Samuel Barber Leave PEOPLE: Part of Estate to Men

Samuel Barber, the Pulitzer Prize-winning composer who died last month, left about 35 percent of his estate, estimated at about \$1 million, to another Pulitzer Prizewinning composer, Gian Carlo Menorti. Barber's will was offered for probate in Surrogate's Court in Manhattan. He also left 40 percent of the estate to two nephews, 25 percent to a friend, Valentin Herranz of New York City, and a \$5,000 bequest to his housekeeper. Barber, who was born in West Chester, Pa., died Jan. 23 of can-cer. He was 70. In addition to 35 When it comes to percent of his estate. Barber, who never married, left Menotti books, tapes, memorabilia, and the life-

CBS newsman Dan Rather has been countersued for "theft of services" by the taxi driver who was charged with disorderly conduct for refusing to let Rather out of his cab last year. The Chicago cabbie says Rather cheated him out of his \$12.50 cab fare. Theft of services is a misdemeanor with a maximum penalty of one year in jail. Rather, co-host of "60 Minutes" and heir to Walter Croukite's anchorman job, charged that the driver, Engene Phillips, tried to kidnap him Nov. 10 when Rather sought a ride to the home of author Studs Terkel. He refused to pay up. Rather said, when Phillips had trouble finding Terkel's home. Phillips said he was merely keeping Rather locked inside the cab until he could find a policeman.

time use of Barber's home in Santa

Crestina in the province of Bolza-

no, Italy.

Veteran CBS anchorman Walter Cronkite received a humanitarian medal from Secretary of State Alexander Haig Jr. Cronkite received the National Conference of Chrisnians and Jews' 16th annual Charles Evans Hughes Gold Medal, named for the late chief justice and awarded for "courageous leadership in governmental, civic and humanitarian affairs." Haig received the medal last year.

* * *

The yacht Christins, upon which the late Aristotle Onassis wooed the late opera star Maria Calles and the shipping tyooon's last wife, Jacqueline Onassis, figures in a \$60-million tax claim on the inheritance of Christina Onessis, Onassis's daughter. Miss Onassis has gone to court to dispute the Greek government's claim on her inheritance, it was revealed in parliament by Finance Minister Mil-

tiades Evert. He spoke to Socialist Party charges the government had accepte yacht as part settlement of il million debt. Event said th government set a value of \$120 million on Onassis' Greek holdings and that d bill was 51 percent. The tors have resorted to count in dispute of this claim. It on assis died in 1975.

pageants. Bert Parks obsprefers married women these Parks, who emceed the Miss. rarks, who cancer the Miss A ica Pageant for 25 years before was fired in January, 1980, withe host of the fifth annual America Pageant in Las V April 3. "Why not? It's a bear show and you know I've had show and you know I've had of experience," Parks said a of experience, raixs said, r. 66, took over the Mrs. Am Pageant show from enters Bobby Van, who died last Sep ber. Parks, noting that his cowas boosted after Miss And organizers decided he was too for the pageant, quipped in me another 25 years and they'll probably say I'm too ok this one. Then what? Granding

President Reagan and his Nancy attended the opening-performance of the Dance The of Hariem, which began a six-rum in Washington. The presi and first lady, whose 22-year son Rom dances with the Joffen ballet company, were appla when they entered the preside box in the Opera House of John F. Kennedy Center for Performing Arts.

Wisconsin Gov. Lee Dreyle lost in his attempt to persuale mer Beatle Paul McCartney to the state of Wisconsin the righ the song "On, Wiscom McCartney's attorney told the ernor in a letter that the s song is one of several publish an entity, including Ram Wreck From Georgia Tech Minnesota" and the "Notre I Victory March." "It would great disservice for 'On Wi songs," he wrote. Dreyfus sag ed last month that the song ten in 1909 by William Puri words by Carl Beck, be done Wisconsin by McCarmey, w quired the rights to it and other songs when he purch recording company in 1979.
— SAMUEL JUS

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